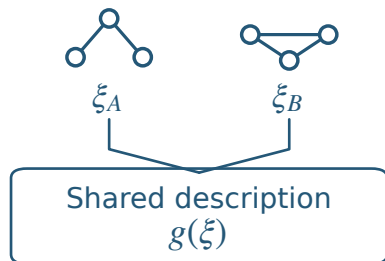


Three questions for comparing system responses

1

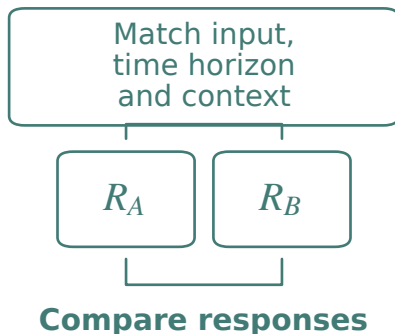
What is retained?

Candidate systems



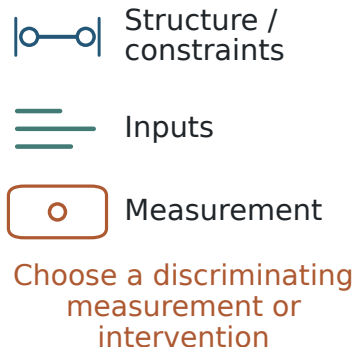
A shared description need not preserve the response.

2 **Is the response preserved?**



Define a criterion for difference or equivalence.

3 **What explains the response?**



A shared response need not identify a unique process.

Keep a simpler description when it is adequate for the question.