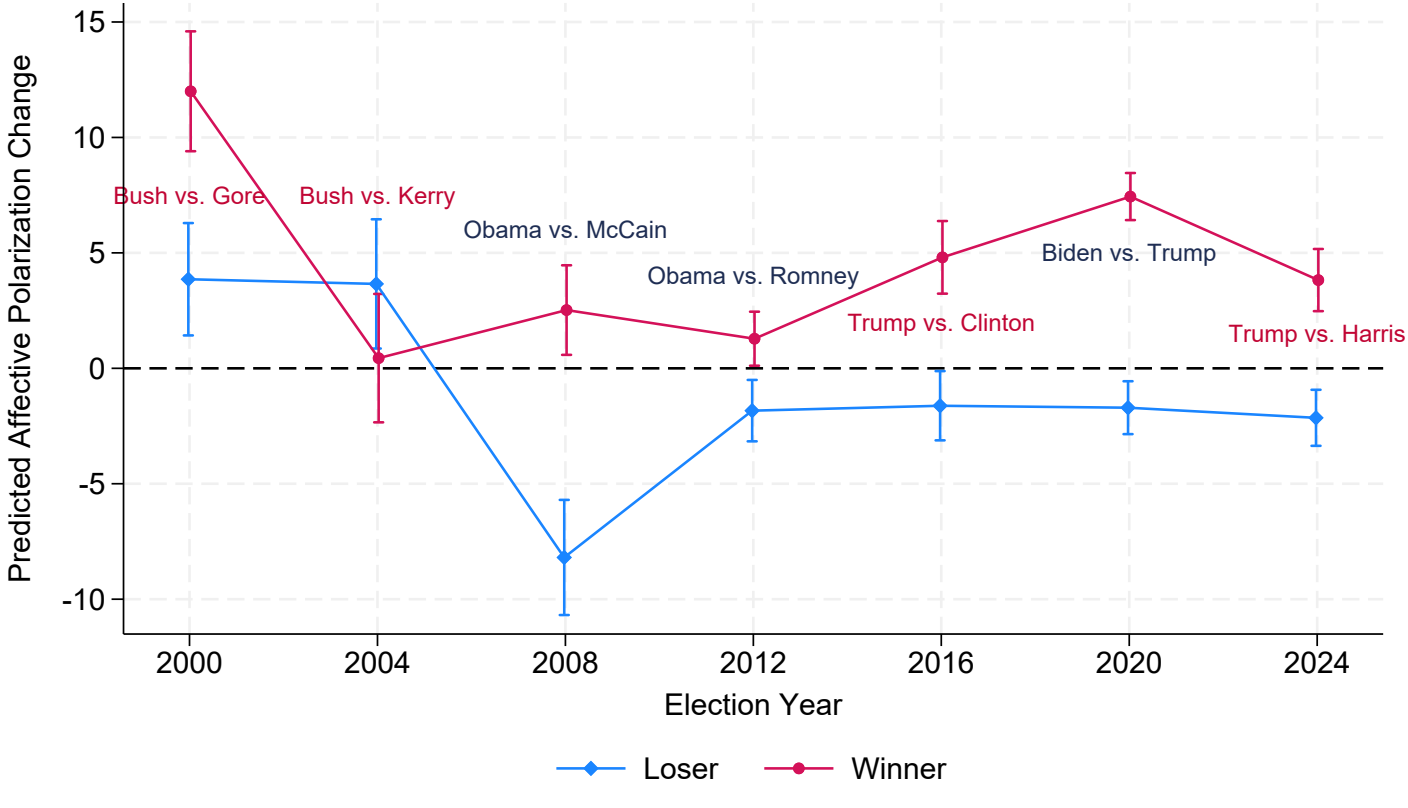

Predicted Affective Polarization Change
15
10
5
0
-5
-10
Bush vs. Gore
Bush vs. Kerry
Obama vs. McCain
Obama vs. Romney
Trump vs. Clinton
Biden vs. Trump
Trump vs. Harris
2000
2004
2008
2012
2016
2020
2024
Election Year
Loser
Winner