CARE case report guidelines

CARE Checklist of information to include when writing a case report

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Topic	Item	Checklist item description	Reported on Line
Title	**1**	The diagnosis or intervention of primary focus followed by the words "case report"	p. 1
Key Words	**2**	2 to 5 key words that identify diagnoses or interventions in this case report, including "case report"	p. 4
Abstract (no references)	**3a**	Introduction: What is unique about this case and what does it add to the scientific literature?	pp. 3-4
	3b	Main symptoms and/or important clinical findings	p. 4
	3c	The main diagnoses, therapeutic interventions, and outcomes	p. 4
	3d	Conclusion—What is the main "take-away" lesson(s) from this case?	p. 4
Introduction	**4**	One or two paragraphs summarizing why this case is unique (**may include references**)	pp. 5-6
Patient Information	**5a**	De-identified patient specific information.	pp. 6-7
	5b	Primary concerns and symptoms of the patient.	p. 6
	5c	Medical, family, and psycho-social history including relevant genetic information	p. 6 (partial)
	5d	Relevant past interventions with outcomes	p. 6 (partial)
Clinical Findings	**6**	Describe significant physical examination (PE) and important clinical findings.	p. 6
Timeline	**7**	Historical and current information from this episode of care organized as a timeline	p. 13
Diagnostic Assessment	**8a**	Diagnostic testing (such as PE, laboratory testing, imaging, surveys).	pp. 6-8
	8b	Diagnostic challenges (such as access to testing, financial, or cultural)	Not reported
	8c	Diagnosis (including other diagnoses considered)	pp. 7-8 (partial)
	8d	Prognosis (such as staging in oncology) where applicable	N/A
Therapeutic Intervention	**9a**	Types of therapeutic intervention (such as pharmacologic, surgical, preventive, self-care)	pp. 8-10
	9b	Administration of therapeutic intervention (such as dosage, strength, duration)	pp. 9-10
	9c	Changes in therapeutic intervention (with rationale)	pp. 9-10
Follow-up and Outcomes	**10a**	Clinician and patient-assessed outcomes (if available)	pp. 10-12
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic and other test results	pp. 10-12
	10c	Intervention adherence and tolerability (How was this assessed?)	Not reported
	10d	Adverse and unanticipated events	pp. 8-9
Discussion	**11a**	A scientific discussion of the strengths AND limitations associated with this case report	pp. 18-19 (partial)
	11b	Discussion of the relevant medical literature **with references**.	pp. 14-18
	11c	The scientific rationale for any conclusions (including assessment of possible causes)	pp. 16-18
	11d	The primary "take-away" lessons of this case report (without references) in a one paragraph conclusion	p. 19
Patient Perspective	**12**	The patient should share their perspective in one to two paragraphs on the treatment(s) they received	Not reported
Informed Consent	**13**	Did the patient give informed consent? Please provide if requested	**Yes** ☑ **No** ☐