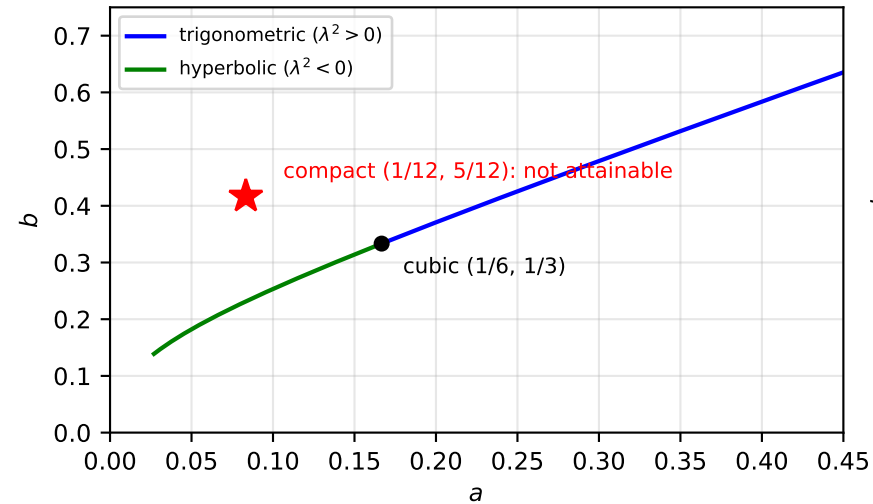
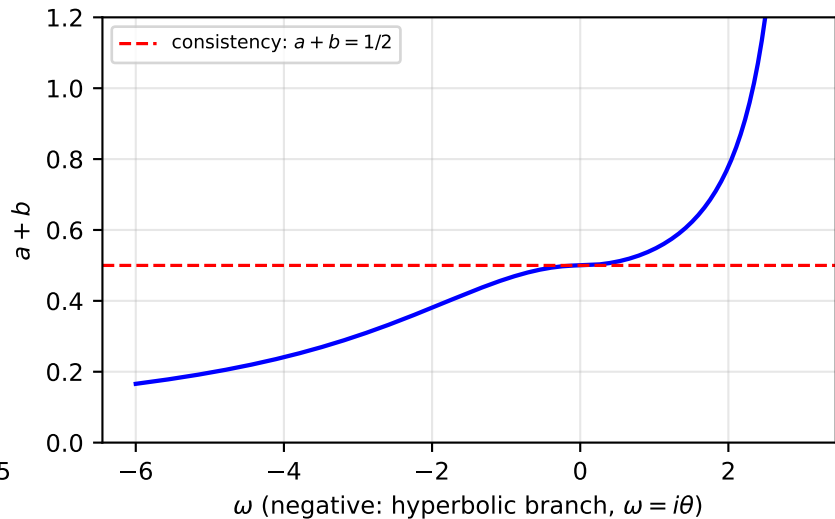




(a) spline parameter curve



(b) $a + b = \tan(\omega/2)/\omega$