

	Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)						
	Citation	Country	Programme	Programme aim	Participant Gender, Age Range, Age Mean	Primary Edu	Intervention for Control Groups
1	Abramsky_2014	Uganda	SASA!	To change community attitudes, norms and behaviors that result in gender inequality, violence and increased HIV vulnerability for women.	Adult mixed: range 18-49, avg 28 years, avg 45% female	42% avg	No intervention
2	Ashburn_2017	Uganda	REAL Fathers	To increase the knowledge and skills in positive parenting and exposure to alternative nonviolent discipline strategies among fathers.	Parent male: 16-25 years, avg 23 years, 100% male	NI	No intervention
3	Austrian_2020	Zambia	AGEP (Adolescent Girls Empowerment Program)	To address challenges to the healthy development of young women, including early marriage and child bearing, gender-based violence, and HIV, with mentor-led group meetings on health, life skills and financial education.	Teen female: range 14 years, avg 14 years, 100% female	72% avg	No intervention
4	Bandiera_2020	Uganda	ELA (Empowerment & Livelihoods for Adolescents)	To test whether jump-starting young women's human capital accumulation improves their access to labour markets and control over their bodies, thereby lessening their dependence on men.	Teen female: range 14-20 years, avg 16 years, 100% female	NI	No intervention
5	Buehren_2017	Tanzania	ELA (Empowerment & Livelihoods for Adolescents)	To improve the human capital of young women in Tanzania by providing them with vocational training and information on sex, reproduction, marriage, life skills as well microcredit services.	Teen female: range 13-19 years approx, 100% female	NI	No intervention

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6	Christofides_2020	South Africa	Sonke CHANGE (Community Health Action for Norms and Gender Equity)	To develop more gender equitable norms and positive parenting through 1) community mobilisation by community volunteers; 2) peer outreach and education on human rights, equitable gender attitudes, alcohol abuse and gender-based violence; and 3) local advocacy for change.	Adult male: 18-40 years, avg 27, 100% male	38% avg	Standard care
7	Chzhen_2021	Tanzania	Safe Youth (Ujana Salama)	To examine whether cash plus social protection programming with referrals to services improves gender attitudes and SRH and HIV health outcomes.	Teen mixed: range NI, avg 16 years, avg 45% female Parent mixed: range NI, avg 58 years, avg 66% female	NI	Standard care
8	Clark_2020	Nepal	Change Starts at Home	To reduce IPV through improved conflict resolution techniques, couple communications, and attitudes toward gender equity and IPV.	Adult mixed: range 18-49 years, avg 34 years, 100% female respondents	24% avg	Active: Campaigns
9	De Filippo_2023	South Africa	ChattyCuz	To prevent IPV among young women using a digital app that supports equitable gender roles, relationship skills and social support.	Adult female: range 18-24, avg 21 years, 100% female	NI	No intervention
10	Dervisevic_2021	Philippines	4P (Pantawid Pamilyang Pilipino Program)	To prevent intergenerational poverty transmission and violence by improving the autonomy of adolescents, promoting gender-equitable attitudes, and improving parenting practices.	Teen mixed: range 12.5-15 years, 50% female	NI	Unspecified TAU

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11	Doyle_2018	Rwanda	Bandebereho	To create a structured space for men and women to 1) question and critically reflect on gender norms and how these shape their lives; 2) rehearse equitable and non-violent attitudes and behaviors in a space with supportive peers.	Partner male: 21-35, avg 26 years, 100% male	23% avg	No intervention
12	Dunkle_2020	Rwanda	Indashyikirwa	To help couples change their beliefs and manage behaviours in non-violent ways through group reflection and support, developing greater awareness of types of power, the benefits of gender equality and non-violence, as well as developing key relationship skills, such as communication and negotiation.	Couples: range 18-49 years, avg 34 years, 50% female	33% avg	Unspecified TAU
13	Falb_2023	DRC	Safe at Home	To evaluate the effectiveness of an asset-based individual, couple and family approach to improve family functioning and reduce shared drivers of family violence by addressing the attitudes around gender equality and harsh discipline towards role non-fulfilment for women and children that influence unhealthy partner and caregiver-child relationships, IPV and child abuse.	Carer mixed: 18+ years, avg 32 years Children: 6-12 years, avg 10 years	Parent male: 45% avg Parent female: 32% avg	Waitlist

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14	Fleming_2018	India	CHARM (Counselling Husbands to Achieve Reproductive Health and Marital Equity)	To improve contraceptive use and reduce pregnancy while improving contraceptive communication and reducing IPV perpetration and acceptability in rural India.	Adult mixed: range 18-30, avg 26 years	NI	No intervention
15	Gibbs_2020a	Afghanistan	NA	To improve women's economic stability, health and well-being, community participation and decision-making, and social networks.	Adult female: 18-49 years, avg NI	NI	Unspecified TAU
16	Gibbs_2020s	South Africa	Stepping Stones and Creating Futures	To transform gender attitudes and strengthen livelihoods, based on adult learning theories, such as discussion and critical thinking, through group-based activities, such as role-plays, body mapping, and participatory diagramming.	Mixed adults: range 18-30 years, male avg 24 years, female avg 24 years, 50% female	11% male avg; 8% female avg	No intervention
17	Glass_2019	Somalia	Communities Care	First, to increase the quality, access and coordination of compassionate care and support to women and girls who experience sexual violence and other forms of GBV in conflict-affected settings by strengthening community-based response services across diverse sectors. Second, to change social norms that tolerate GBV and catalyse community-led prevention actions.	Mixed adults: range 15-60+, 51% female	15% avg	Waitlist

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18	Gottert_2020	South Africa	Tsima	To address social barriers to HIV testing, linkages to and retention in HIV care -- specifically, poor understanding of HIV care; fear and stigma associated with HIV infection, clinic attendance, and disclosure; lack of social support; and gender norms that deter men from accessing care.	Adult mixed: 18-49 years, avg 31 years, avg 50% female	NI	No intervention
19	Green_2015	Uganda	WINGS (Women's Income Generation Support)	To reduce IPV by increasing women's income and autonomy using joint engagement with males and couples counselling.	Stipulated that three-fourths of women be 14 to 30, avg 28 years, avg 86% female	NI	Active: Livelihood support
20	Green_2020	Uganda	NA	To change the social acceptability of violence against women and to encourage reporting using edutainment.	Adult mixed: 18-50 years, avg 29 years, 31% female	NI	Placebo
21	Gupta_2013	Cote d'Ivoire	NA	To address structural factors that enable IPV, empower communities, and improve women's safety in a conflict-affected setting by evaluating the incremental impact of gender dialogue groups to an economic empowerment programme.	Adult female: 18+ years, avg 38 years, 100% female	22% avg	Active: Financial support
22	Harvey_2021	Tanzania	MAISHA II	To prevent IPV and empower women by building knowledge, relationships skills and social capital.	Adult female: range 20-50 years, avg 33 years, 100% female	60% avg	Waitlist
23	Hossain_2014	Cote d'Ivoire	Men and Women in Partnership Initiative	To influence inequitable gendered attitudes, behaviours and expectations among men in a conflict-affected setting, ultimately reducing intimate partner violence.	Adult mixed: range 15-85 years, avg 40 years men, avg 33 years women	NI	Unspecified TAU

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24	Ismayilova_2018	Burkina Faso	Trickle UP	To examine whether the strengthening of household economy through productive assets (savings, income-generating activities) improves family functioning and has psychological and social benefits.	Teen mixed: range 10-17 years, avg NI, avg 46% female Parent female: range 18+ years, avg 37 years, 100% female	NI	Waitlist
25	Javalkar_2019	India	Samvedana Plus	To reduce violence and to increase consistent condom use within intimate relationships of sex workers.	Adult female: avg 35 years, 100% female	NI	Waitlist
26	Kapiga_2019	Tanzania	MAISHA	To empower women, prevent IPV, and promote healthy relationships by increasing knowledge and awareness of the consequences of normative attitudes to IPV; by developing relationship skills, such as communication and conflict resolution; and by improving group dynamics and stability, such as increased peer support and social capital.	Adult female: age range NI, avg 40 years, 100% female	64% avg	Waitlist
27	Maman_2020	Tanzania	NA	To reduce STI prevalence and the perpetration of IPV by transforming gender norms and addressing structural determinants among young men in Tanzania.	Adult male: 18-40 years, avg 25 years, 100% male	43% avg	Waitlist

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28	Minnis_2015	South Africa	Couples Health CoOp (CHC); Men's Health CoOp (MHC); Women's Health CoOp (WHC)	To achieve shifts in relationship power among couples from South African townships through group-based HIV prevention that directly addresses gender norms around sex and roles in relationships, gender equality, and relationship communication.	Adult female: range 18-39 years, avg 24 years, 100% women	NI	Active: Couples support
29	Ozler_2020	Liberia	Girl Empower	To equip adolescent girls with the skills and experiences necessary to make healthy, strategic life choices and to stay safe from sexual abuse.	Teen female: range 13-14 years, avg 14 years, 100% female	NI	No intervention
30	Pettifor_2018	South Africa	Tsima	To promote healthy, equitable relationships and support men and boys to take action to end domestic and sexual violence.	Adult mixed: range 18-35 years, avg 24 years, 50% female	NI	No intervention
31	Pronyk_2006	South Africa	IMAGE (Intervention With Microfinance for AIDS and Gender Equity)	To improve household economic wellbeing, social capital, and empowerment and thus reduce vulnerability to IPV, while raising levels of communication and collective action on HIV and gender issues to reduce vulnerability to HIV infection.	Adult female: range 18-96 years, avg 42 years, 100% female	NI	No intervention
32	Settergren_2018	Tanzania	Tathmini GBV	To increase knowledge of GBV, decrease acceptance of GBV as a norm, shift gender norms toward greater equity, strengthen community responses to GBV, and increase availability and access to GBV services.	Mixed female: range 15-49 years, avg 29 years, 100% female	NI	Waitlist
33	Sharma_2020	Ethiopia	Unite for Better Life (UBL)	To reduce physical and sexual IPV and HIV risk behaviors as well as promote healthier, more equitable relationships.	Mixed adults: range 18-49 years, avg NI, 50% female	22% avg	Placebo

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34	Stark_2018d	DRC	COMPASS	Building on the COMPASS programme in Ethiopia (see Stark_2018e), the study in the DRC measured the incremental impact of a caregiver curriculum on girls' experiences of violence and social outcomes, along with attitudes and characteristics of participating caregivers.	Teen mixed: 10-14 years, avg 12, avg 100% female Parent mixed: 18+ years, avg 38, avg 92% female	NI	Waitlist
35	Stark_2018e	Ethiopia	COMPASS	To provide safe spaces, build life skills and social assets, engage adolescent girls in relationships with mentors, and engage caregivers as support systems and advocates for girls to increase their social, physical, and financial assets, protecting them risks, including IPV, community violence and transactional sex.	Teen female: 14.5 years avg, 100% female	NI	Waitlist
36	Tankard_2019	Colombia	Proyecto Crecer	To assess whether control over resources through a savings account and health services affected women's social empowerment, IPV victimisation, and health.	Adult female: range 18-55 years, avg 33 years, 100% female	77% avg	Active: Lifeskills support