**QUESTIONNAIRE FOR INTERVIEWS WITH COMMUNITY RESIDENTS**

Identification Code/Nº.: _____ Date: _____

Municipality: _____ Community/Village: _____

Geographic coordinates: _____

Age: _____ Sex: ( ) M ( ) F Education attainment: _____

**1. Do you know of any type of macaw that occurs in this region?**

( ) YES ( ) NO

**1.a) Show the pictures so that the respondent can indicate which macaws they recognize:**

A ( ) B ( ) C ( ) D ( ) E ( ) F ( ) G ( ) H ( ) I ( )

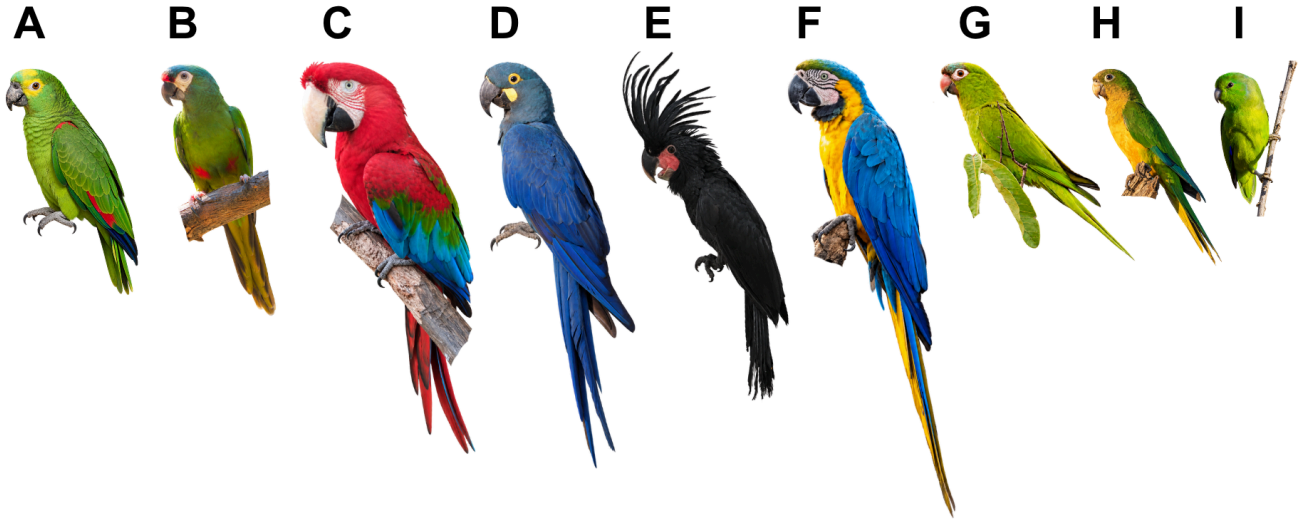



Image credits: *Ara ararauna*: Letícia da Silva Souza; *Thectocercus acuticaudatus*: Nathália Diniz Bastos e Silveira; *Eupsittula cactorum*: Nathália Diniz Bastos e Silveira; *Forpus xanthopterygius*: Nathália Diniz Bastos e Silveira; *Probosciger aterrimus*: Marcia Weinzettl (Loro Parque Fundación). All third-party photographs are reproduced with permission from the respective copyright holders. Images were cropped and/or had their backgrounds removed for presentation; no intentional alterations were made to diagnostic morphological characteristics. Photographs of *Anodorhynchus leari*, *Ara chloropterus*, *Amazona aestiva*, and *Primolius maracana* were taken by and are owned by the corresponding author.

**1.b) If YES: have you seen this macaw in the wild, or do you know it through an information source?**

(  ) IN THE WILD  (  ) INFORMATION SOURCES*  *TV, internet, social media.

**1.c) If NO: do you know whether this macaw species occurs here in the region? (Point to *A. leari* when asking.)**

(  ) YES  (  ) NO

**1.d) If SEEN IN THE WILD: where have you seen this macaw species?**

_____

**2. If YES and SEEN IN THE WILD: did you see this macaw recently, or was it a long time ago (e.g., during childhood)?**

(  ) RECENTLY  (  ) A LONG TIME AGO

*** Approximately when? Do you remember?**

_____

**2.a) If RECENTLY: how often do you see this macaw species?**

_____

**3. Do you think macaws have any usefulness or importance?**

(  ) YES  (  ) NO  (  ) NOT SURE

**3.a) If YES, in what ways?**

_____

**3.b) Whether YES or NO: do you think they have any usefulness or importance for nature or for people?**

(  ) for NATURE  (  ) for PEOPLE  (  ) for BOTH

**4. Do you think that, in recent years, the number of macaws in this region has:**

(  ) INCREASED  (  ) DECREASED  (  ) STAYED THE SAME  (  ) NOT SURE

**5. Do you think macaws are exposed to any type of threat in this region?**

(  ) YES  (  ) NO  (  ) NOT SURE

**5.a) If YES: what threats?**

_____

**6. Have you ever seen someone capturing/removing an animal from the wild?**

(  ) YES  (  ) NO  (  ) PREFER NOT TO ANSWER

**6.a) If YES: do you know why the animal was removed from the wild?**

( ) I DON'T KNOW ( ) for FOOD ( ) to SELL
( ) to KEEP IN A CAGE (as a pet) ( ) OTHER: _____

**7. Do you have any pets?**

( ) YES ( ) NO

*** If YES: what pet(s)?**

_____

**8. In your opinion, what do you think about removing animals from the wild? (Regardless of the purpose mentioned by the respondent in Question 6.)**

( ) I APPROVE ( ) I DISAPPROVE ( ) IT IS PART OF THE CULTURE
( ) IT IS PART OF THE CULTURE, BUT I DISAPPROVE ( ) PREFER NOT TO ANSWER
( ) I HAVE NO OPINION ON THIS SUBJECT

**9. Do you know what macaws eat?**

( ) YES ( ) NO

**9.a) If YES: have you ever seen a macaw feeding?**

( ) YES ( ) NO * If YES: what was it eating? _____

**9.b) If YES: do you know at what time of year this food is available?**

_____

**10. Do you or anyone in your family have a farm/cropland?**

( ) YES ( ) NO

**11. Do you go to a farm/cropland to:**

[If the respondent/their family does not have one, ask whether they go to a friend's or acquaintance's farm/cropland.]
( ) LIVE ( ) VISIT ( ) WORK ( ) I DO NOT GO TO A FARM PLOT/CROPLAND

**12. Is there licuri palm (Syagrus coronata) on the farm/cropland you visit?**

( ) YES ( ) NO ( ) NOT SURE

**13. Do you use licuri (any part of the palm) for anything?**

( ) YES ( ) NO

**13.a) If YES: what do you use it for?**

_____

**13.b) If YES: does this use supplement your sources of income?**

( ) YES ( ) NO

**13.c) If YES: have you ever seen a macaw eating licuri on this farm/cropland?**

( ) YES ( ) NO

**14. Is maize/maize grown on the farm/cropland you visit?**

( ) YES ( ) NO ( ) NOT SURE

**14.a) If YES: have you ever seen a macaw eating maize on this farm plot/cropland?**

( ) YES ( ) NO

**15. On the farm/cropland you visit, is fire used to manage the land before planting crops or raising livestock?**

( ) YES ( ) NO

**Notes:**

_____

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_____