

## Supplementary Note

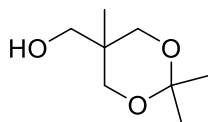
### General information

All chemicals unless otherwise stated, were commercially available, at least 90% pure and used without further purification. Commercially available dry solvents were used. Normal phase TLC was carried out on pre-coated silica plates (Kieselgel 60 F254, BDH) with visualization via UV light (UV 254 and/or 365 nm) and/or basic potassium permanganate solution. Flash column chromatography was performed using a Teledyne Isco Combiflash Rf with prepacked Redisep RF Normal phase disposable Columns. NMR Spectra were recorded on a Bruker Ascend 400 MHz or 500 MHz as specified. Chemical shifts are quoted in ppm and referenced to the residual solvent signals:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR  $\delta$  (ppm) = 7.26 ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ),  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR  $\delta$  (ppm) = 77.16 ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR  $\delta$  (ppm) = 5.32 ( $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ),  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR  $\delta$  (ppm) = 53.84 ( $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ),  $^1\text{H}$  NMR  $\delta$  (ppm) = 2.50 (DMSO- $d_6$ );  $^1\text{H}$  NMR  $\delta$  (ppm) = 3.31 ( $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ ),  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR  $\delta$  (ppm) = 49.00 ( $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ ). Signal splitting patterns are described as singlet (s), doublet (d), triplet (t), quartet (q), multiplet (m), broad (br) or a combination thereof. Coupling constants ( $J$ ) are measured in Hertz (Hz). High Resolution Mass Spectra (HRMS) were recorded on a Bruker microTOF. Other resolution MS and analytical HPLC traces were recorded on an Agilent Technologies 1200 series HPLC connected to an Agilent Technologies 6130 quadrupole LC/MS, connected to an Agilent diode array detector. The column used was a Waters XBridge column (50 mm  $\times$  2.1 mm, 3.5  $\mu\text{m}$  particle size) and the compounds were eluted with a gradient 5–95% acetonitrile/water + 0.1 formic acid (“acidic method”). HPLC purification was performed on a Gilson Preparative HPLC System with a Waters XBridge C18 column (100 mm  $\times$  19 mm; 5  $\mu\text{m}$  particle size) and a gradient of 5 % to 95 % acetonitrile in water over 10 min, flow 25 mL/min, with 0.1 % ammonia in the aqueous phase.

Abbreviations used: DMSO for dimethylsulfoxide, PMB for *p*-methoxybenzyl, Ms for mesyl, *t*Bu for *tert*-butyl, pTsOH for *p*-toluenesulfonic acid, TBAB for tetrabutylammonium bromide, TFA for trifluoroacetic acid, MeOH for methanol, DCM for dichloromethane, DDQ for 2,3-Dichloro-5,6-dicyano-1,4-benzoquinone, THF for tetrahydrofuran, HATU for 1-[bis(dimethylamino)methylene]-1H-1,2,3-triazolo[4,5-*b*]pyridinium 3-oxid hexafluorophosphate, HOAt for 1-hydroxy-7-azabenzotriazole, DIPEA for *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine, DMF for *N,N*-dimethylformamide, MTBE for methyl *tert*-butyl ether, COMU for (1-cyano-2-ethoxy-2-oxoethylidenaminooxy)dimethylamino-morpholino-carbenium hexafluorophosphate.

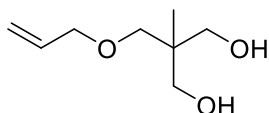


### (2,2,5-trimethyl-1,3-dioxan-5-yl) methanol (**1**)



2-(Hydroxymethyl)-2-methylpropane-1,3-diol (50.0 g, 0.42 mol) and *p*-toluenesulfonic acid (50 mg) were dissolved in dry acetone (500 ml). The mixture was stirred for 2 days at room temperature. The solution was neutralized by adding solid potassium carbonate, filtrated, and evaporated under vacuum to give the desired product (64g, 96%, thick colourless oil) which was used without any further purification. Analytical data matched those reported in literature (Ouchi M. *et al. J. Org. Chem.* **1987**, 52, 2420).

### 2-((allyloxy)methyl)-2-methylpropane-1,3-diol (**2**)

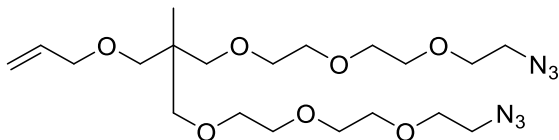


Potassium hydroxide (1.05 g, 16.75 mmol) in H<sub>2</sub>O (1.05 ml), allyl bromide (1.54 ml, 18.75 mmol) and TBAB (202 mg, 0.625 mmol) were added to a solution of (2,2,5-trimethyl-1,3-dioxan-5-yl) methanol **1** (1.0g, 6.25 mmol) in toluene (6.25 ml). The resulting mixture was stirred at r.t. for 24 h. The reaction mixture was diluted with dichloromethane. The organic phase was separated and evaporated to dryness. The crude material was purified by column chromatography. The resulting allyl ether was dissolved in methanol (16 ml) and H<sub>2</sub>O (3.2ml). After added trifluoroacetic acid (287  $\mu$ L), the mixture was stirred at r.t. for 4 h. The reaction mixture was evaporated to dryness. The crude material was purified by column chromatography to afford title compound. Yield: 860 mg (86 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 5.98 - 5.83 (1H, m), 5.28 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.4, 17.3 Hz), 5.21 (1H, dd, *J* = 1.2, 10.5 Hz), 4.03 - 3.98 (2H, m), 3.73 (2H, dd, *J* = 4.8, 11.0 Hz), 3.62 (2H, dd, *J* = 5.5, 10.9 Hz), 3.47 (2H, d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 2.70 (2H, s), 0.86 (3H, s).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 134.3, 117.2, 75.8, 72.5, 68.0, 40.8, 17.2.

### 11-((allyloxy)methyl)-1,21-diazido-11-methyl-3,6,9,13,16,19-hexaoxahenicosane (**5**)



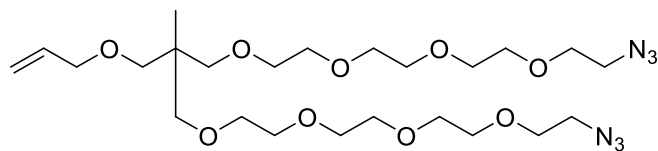
2-((allyloxy)methyl)-2-methylpropane-1,3-diol **2** (136 mg, 0.85 mmol), 2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethyl methanesulfonate **3** (646 mg, 2.55 mmol) were dissolved in 1,4-dioxane (0.85 mL). TBAB (55 mg, 0.18 mmol), potassium iodide (7.1 mg, 0.04 mmol) and potassium hydroxide powder (143 mg, 2.55 mmol) were added and the reaction was stirred at 100 °C for 2 h. The reaction mixture was diluted with dichloromethane and filtrated. The organic phase was evaporated to dryness. The crude material was

purified by HPLC under acidic condition (5-95 % CH<sub>3</sub>CN in 0.1 % aq. HCO<sub>2</sub>H) to afford title compound. Yield: 50 mg (12 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 5.96 - 5.84 (1H, m), 5.26 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 1.7, 17.2 Hz), 5.15 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 1.5, 10.4 Hz), 4.01 - 3.93 (2H, m), 3.76 - 3.61 (16H, m), 3.62 - 3.55 (4H, m), 3.44 - 3.37 (4H, m), 3.37 - 3.33 (4H, m), 3.33 - 3.29 (2H, m), 0.96 (3H, s).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 135.3, 116.0, 74.0, 73.0, 72.3, 71.1, 70.8, 70.7, 70.5, 70.0, 50.7, 41.0, 17.4.

#### 14-((allyloxy)methyl)-1,27-diazido-14-methyl-3,6,9,12,16,19,22,25-octaoxaheptacosane (6)

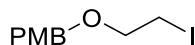


2-((allyloxy)methyl)-2-methylpropane-1,3-diol **2** (50 mg, 0.31 mmol), 2-(2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethoxy)ethyl methanesulfonate **4** (278 mg, 0.94 mmol) were dissolved in 1,4-dioxane (0.31 mL). TBAB (55 mg, 0.18 mmol), potassium iodide (2.6 mg, 0.016 mmol) and potassium hydroxide powder (52.5 mg, 0.94 mmol) were added and the reaction was stirred at 100 °C for 2 h. The reaction mixture was diluted with dichloromethane and filtrated. The organic phase was evaporated to dryness. The crude material was purified by HPLC under acidic condition (5-95 % CH<sub>3</sub>CN in 0.1 % aq. HCO<sub>2</sub>H) to afford title compound. Yield: 15 mg (9 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 5.93 - 5.83 (1H, m), 5.25 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 1.3, 17.2 Hz), 5.16 - 5.11 (1H, m), 3.96 - 3.92 (2H, m), 3.71 - 3.54 (28H, m), 3.42 - 3.27 (10H, m), 0.94 (3H, s).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 135.5, 116.2, 74.2, 73.2, 72.4, 71.2, 70.9, 70.8, 70.6, 70.2, 50.9, 41.2, 17.6.

#### 1-((2-iodoethoxy)methyl)-4-methoxybenzene (8)

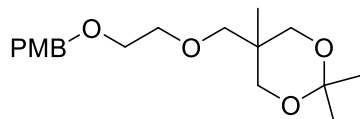


Iodine (180 mg, 0.71 mmol) was added at 0 °C to triphenylphosphine (187 mg, 0.71 mmol) and imidazole (48.6 mg, 0.71 mmol) solution in dichloromethane (3.8 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred at r.t. for 5 min. To the reaction mixture, 2-((4-methoxybenzyloxy) ethan-1-ol **7** (100 mg, 0.55 mmol) in dichloromethane (1.3 mL) was added at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at r.t. for 3 h. The reaction was quenched with Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>3</sub> (aq) and NaHCO<sub>3</sub>, then extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic phase were combined and evaporated to dryness. The crude material was purified by flush column chromatography to afford title compound. Yield: 131 mg (82 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 7.28 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz), 6.89 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz), 4.51 (2H, s), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.71 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.0 Hz), 3.26 (2H, t,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz)

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 159.4, 129.9, 129.4, 113.9, 72.6, 70.5, 55.3, 3.0.

#### 5-((2-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)ethoxy)methyl)-2,2,5-trimethyl-1,3-dioxane (9)

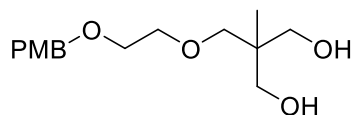


Sodium hydride 60 % dispersion in mineral oil (384 mg, 9.60 mmol) was added to a solution of (2,2,5-trimethyl-1,3-dioxan-5-yl) methanol **1** (1.54 g, 9.60 mmol) in DMF (3.0 mL) at 0 °C. The resulting mixture was stirred at r.t. for 30 min. To the mixture, 1-((2-iodoethoxy)methyl)-4-methoxybenzene **8** (700 mg, 2.40 mmol) in DMF (0.5 mL) was added dropwise at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred at 130 °C for 45 min. The mixture was quenched with  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic phase was evaporated to dryness. The crude material was purified by flush column chromatography to afford title compound. Yield: 110 mg (14 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 7.29 (2H, d,  $J$  = 6.3 Hz), 6.90 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz), 4.53 (2H, s), 3.83 (3H, s), 3.74 (2H, d,  $J$  = 11.9 Hz), 3.68 - 3.60 (4H, m), 3.56 (2H, d,  $J$  = 11.7 Hz), 3.49 (2H, s), 1.45 (3H, s), 1.42 (3H, s), 0.92 (3H, s).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 159.3, 130.7, 129.4, 113.9, 98.0, 74.3, 73.0, 71.3, 69.2, 66.7, 55.4, 34.6, 26.4, 21.5, 18.5.

#### 2-((2-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)ethoxy)methyl)-2-methylpropane-1,3-diol (10)

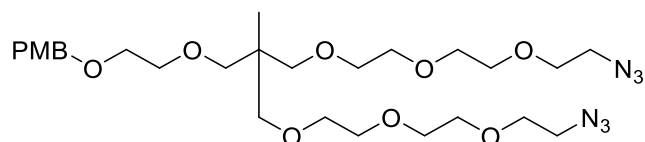


Trifluoroacetic acid (11  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.14 mmol) was added to 5-((2-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)ethoxy)methyl)-2,2,5-trimethyl-1,3-dioxane **9** (77 mg, 0.24 mmol) in methanol (0.6 mL) and  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (0.02 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred at r.t. for 16 h and then evaporated to dryness. The crude material was purified by flush column chromatography to afford title compound. Yield: 60 mg (89 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 7.26 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz), 6.88 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz), 4.49 (2H, s), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.51 (2H, s), 2.66 (2H, s), 0.80 (3H, s)

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 159.5, 130.1, 129.6, 114.0, 73.1, 70.9, 69.0, 68.3, 55.4, 41.0, 17.4.

#### 1,21-diazido-11-((2-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)ethoxy)methyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13,16,19-hexaoxahenicosane (11)

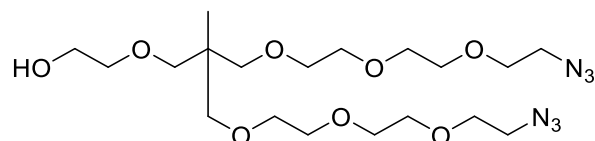


To a mixture of 2-((2-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)ethoxy)methyl)-2-methylpropane-1,3-diol **10** (73 mg, 0.26 mmol) and 2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethyl methanesulfonate **3** (390 mg, 1.54 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (0.51 mL), were added TBAB (25 mg, 0.077 mmol), potassium iodide (2.1 mg, 0.013 mmol) and potassium hydroxide powder (86 mg, 1.54 mmol). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 40 h. The reaction mixture was purified by flush column chromatography to afford title compound. Yield: 85 mg (55 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 7.26 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 6.87 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 4.49 (2H, s), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.70 - 3.53 (24H, m), 3.41 - 3.35 (4H, m), 3.35 - 3.30 (6H, m), 0.94 (3H, s)

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 159.3, 130.8, 129.3, 113.9, 74.1, 72.9, 71.2, 70.9, 70.8, 70.7, 70.2, 69.3, 55.4, 50.9, 41.2, 17.5.

**1-azido-11-((2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13-tetraoxapentadecan-15-ol (12)**

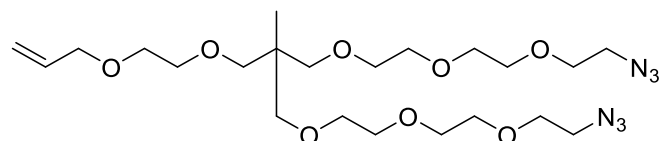


To a mixture of 1,21-diazido-11-((2-((4-methoxybenzyl)oxy)ethoxy)methyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13,16,19-hexaoxahenicosane **11** (118 mg, 0.20 mmol) in  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (0.20 mL) and dichloromethane (2.0 mL), 2,3-dichloro-5,6-dicyano-1,4-benzoquinone (49.2 mg, 0.22 mmol) was added at 0 °C. The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at 4 °C for 16 h. The reaction mixture was quenched with  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  (aq) and filtered to remove precipitate. The filtrate was evaporated and the remaining residue was purified by HPLC under acidic condition (5-95 %  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  in 0.1 % aq.  $\text{HCO}_2\text{H}$ ) to afford title compound. Yield: 86 mg (91 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 3.71 - 3.61 (18H, m), 3.60 - 3.55 (4H, m), 3.55 - 3.51 (2H, m), 3.42 - 3.30 (10H, m), 2.48 (1H, t,  $J$  = 6.2 Hz), 0.94 (3H, s).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 74.2, 73.5, 72.3, 71.2, 70.9, 70.8, 70.7, 70.2, 61.7, 50.9, 41.1, 17.7.

**11-((2-(allyloxy)ethoxy)methyl)-1,21-diazido-11-methyl-3,6,9,13,16,19-hexaoxahenicosane (13)**



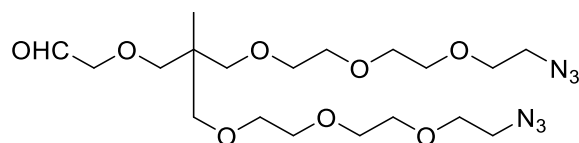
To a mixture of 1-azido-11-((2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13-tetraoxapentadecan-15-ol **12** (50 mg, 0.10 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (0.21 mL), were added allyl bromide (26

mg, 0.31 mmol), and potassium hydroxide powder (18 mg, 0.31 mmol). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 6 h. The reaction mixture was diluted with dichloromethane and evaporated. The remaining residue was purified by flush column chromatography to afford title compound. Yield: 39 mg (72 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 5.95 - 5.85 (1H, m), 5.26 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 1.7, 17.2 Hz), 5.16 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 1.4, 10.5 Hz), 4.01 (2H, d,  $J$  = 6.0 Hz), 3.73 - 3.59 (16H, m), 3.58 - 3.52 (8H, m), 3.40 - 3.35 (4H, m), 3.35 - 3.28 (6H, m), 0.93 (3H, s)

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 135.1, 116.8, 74.1, 72.2, 71.2, 70.9, 70.8, 70.7, 70.2, 69.5, 50.8, 41.2, 17.5.

**1-azido-11-((2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13-tetraoxapentadecan-15-al (14)**

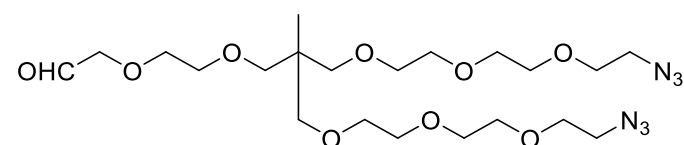


To a mixture of 11-((allyloxy)methyl)-1,21-diazido-11-methyl-3,6,9,13,16,19-hexaoxahenicosane **5** (25 mg, 0.053 mmol) in  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (0.3 mL) and 1,4-dioxane (1.0 mL), were added 2,6-lutidine (12.2  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.11 mmol), osmium tetroxide 4 % in  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (6.7  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.0011 mmol), sodium periodate (45 mg, 0.21 mmol). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for 16 h. The reaction mixture was quenched with  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_3$  (aq) and extracted with dichloromethane. The organic layer was concentrated and the remaining residue was purified by flush column chromatography to afford title compound. Yield: 16 mg (64 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 9.73 (1H, s), 4.02 (2H, s), 3.74 - 3.52 (20H, m), 3.46 - 3.26 (10H, m), 0.98 (3H, s).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 202.2, 77.0, 74.7, 73.9, 71.2, 70.9, 70.8, 70.7, 70.2, 50.9, 41.3, 17.5.

**1-azido-11-((2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13,16-pentaoxaoctadecan-18-al (15)**



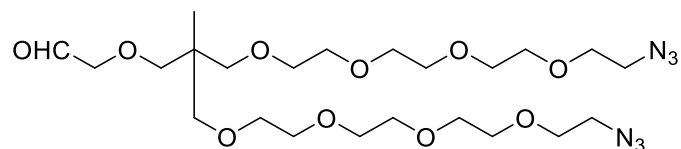
To a mixture of 11-((2-(allyloxy)ethoxy)methyl)-1,21-diazido-11-methyl-3,6,9,13,16,19-hexaoxahenicosane **13** (50 mg, 0.096 mmol) in  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (0.6 mL) and 1,4-dioxane (1.7 mL), were added 2,6-lutidine (22.4  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.19 mmol), osmium tetroxide 4 % in  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (12.2  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.0019 mmol) and sodium periodate (82.5 mg, 0.39 mmol). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for 16 h. The reaction mixture was

quenched with Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>3</sub> (aq) and extracted with dichloromethane. The organic layer was concentrated and the remaining residue was purified by flush column chromatography to afford title compound. Yield: 38 mg (76 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ (ppm) = 9.71 (1H, s), 4.14 (2H, s), 3.71 - 3.50 (24H, m), 3.44 - 3.25 (10H, m), 0.92 (3H, s)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ (ppm) = 201.3, 77.0, 73.9, 73.4, 71.1, 70.8, 70.6, 70.1, 55.1, 50.8, 41.0, 17.5

**1-azido-14-((13-azido-2,5,8,11-tetraoxatridecyl)-14-methyl-3,6,9,12,16-pentaoxaoctadecan-18-yl) (16)**

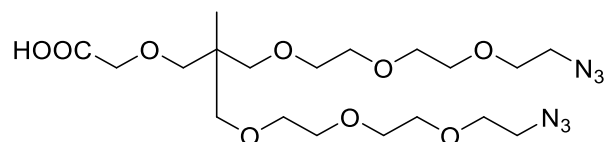


To a mixture of 14-((allyloxy)methyl)-1,27-diazido-14-methyl-3,6,9,12,16,19,22,25-octaoxaheptacosane **6** (35 mg, 0.062 mmol) in H<sub>2</sub>O (0.4 mL) and 1,4-dioxane (1.7 mL) were added 2,6-lutidine (14.5 μL, 0.12 mmol), osmium tetroxide 4% in H<sub>2</sub>O (12.2 μL, 0.0012 mmol), sodium periodate (53 mg, 0.25 mmol). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for 16 h. The reaction mixture was quenched with Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>3</sub> (aq) and extracted with dichloromethane. The organic layer was concentrated and the remaining residue was purified by flush column chromatography to afford title compound. Yield: 23 mg (65 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ (ppm) = 9.75 (1H, s), 4.10 - 3.99 (2H, m), 3.77 - 3.29 (38H, m), 1.00 (3H, s).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ (ppm) = 202.2, 74.7, 73.9, 71.2, 70.9, 70.8, 70.6, 70.2, 50.9, 41.3, 17.5.

**1-azido-11-((2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13-tetraoxapentadecan-15-oic acid (17)**



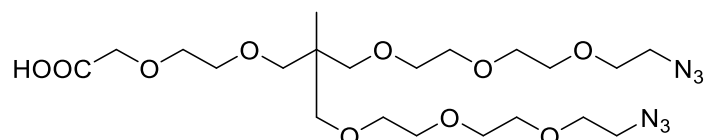
To a mixture of 1-azido-11-((2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13-tetraoxapentadecan-15-al **14** (16 mg, 0.034 mmol) in *t*-BuOH (0.6 mL) were added 2M 2-methyl-2-butene in THF (84 μL, 0.168 mmol), NaH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> (4.0 mg, 0.034 mmol), sodium chlorite (12.1 mg, 0.134 mmol) in H<sub>2</sub>O (0.2 mL). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for 16 h. The reaction mixture was concentrated and then diluted with NaOH (aq). The mixture was washed with MTBE and neutralized by 2M HCl. Extracted with dichloromethane, the organic layer was dried by Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated. The remaining crude was used in next step without further purification. Yield: 16 mg (97 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ (ppm) = 4.05 (2H, s), 3.70 - 3.58 (20H, m), 3.45 - 3.33 (10H, m), 0.95 (3H, s).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ (ppm) = 172.1, 75.4, 74.7, 71.3, 70.9, 70.7, 70.4, 70.2, 68.8, 50.8, 40.8, 18.0.



**1-azido-11-((2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13,16-pentaoxaoctadecan-18-oic acid (18)**

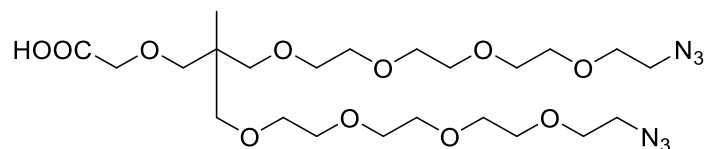


To a mixture of 1-azido-11-((2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13,16-pentaoxaoctadecan-18-al **15** (35 mg, 0.067 mmol) in *t*-butanol (1.2 mL), were added 2M 2-methyl-2-butene in THF (168  $\mu$ L, 0.336 mmol),  $\text{NaH}_2\text{PO}_4$  (8.1 mg, 0.067 mmol), sodium chlorite (24 mg, 0.265 mmol) in  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (0.4 mL). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for 16 h. The reaction mixture was concentrated and then diluted with NaOH (aq). The mixture was washed with MTBE and neutralized with 2M HCl. Extracted with dichloromethane, the organic layer was dried by  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$  and concentrated. The remaining crude was used in next step without further purification. Yield: 36 mg (quant.).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 4.09 (2H, s), 3.71 - 3.47 (24H, m), 3.37 - 3.21 (10H, m), 0.87 (3H, s)

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 172.2, 74.0, 73.9, 71.5, 71.1, 70.8, 70.7, 70.1, 68.9, 50.8, 41.0, 17.5.

**1-azido-14-(13-azido-2,5,8,11-tetraoxatridecyl)-14-methyl-3,6,9,12,16-pentaoxaoctadecan-18-oic acid (19)**

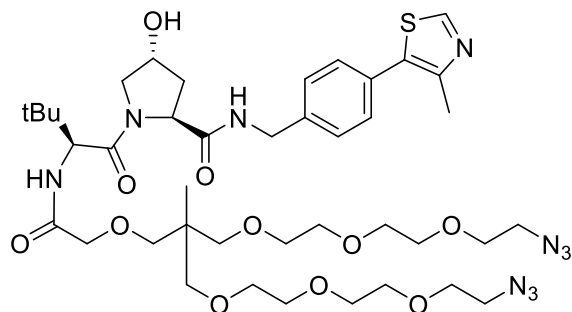


To a mixture of 1-azido-14-(13-azido-2,5,8,11-tetraoxatridecyl)-14-methyl-3,6,9,12,16-pentaoxaoctadecan-18-al **16** (14 mg, 0.025 mmol) in *t*-Butanol (0.45 mL), were added 2M 2-methyl-2-butene in THF (62  $\mu$ L, 0.124 mmol),  $\text{NaH}_2\text{PO}_4$  (3.0 mg, 0.025 mmol), sodium chlorite (8.9 mg, 0.099 mmol) in  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (0.15 mL). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for 16 h. The reaction mixture was concentrated and then diluted with NaOH (aq). The mixture was washed with MTBE and neutralized by 2M HCl. Extracted with dichloromethane, the organic layer was dried by  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$  and concentrated. The remaining crude was used in next step without further purification. Yield: 8 mg (56 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 4.04 (2H, s), 3.71 - 3.55 (28H, m), 3.45 - 3.32 (10H, m), 0.95 (3H, s).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 171.9, 75.3, 74.7, 71.4, 70.9, 70.8, 70.7, 70.4, 70.2, 68.9, 50.9, 40.8, 18.0.

**(2*S*,4*R*)-1-((*S*)-1-azido-11-((2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-17-(*tert*-butyl)-11-methyl-15-oxo-3,6,9,13-tetraoxa-16-azaoctadecan-18-oyl)-4-hydroxy-*N*-(4-(4-methylthiazol-5-yl)benzyl)pyrrolidine-2-carboxamide (20)**



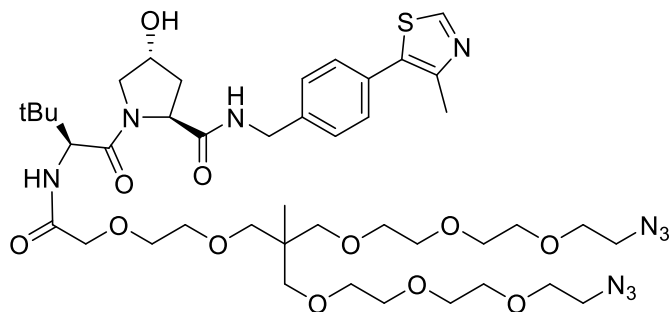
COMU (10.4 mg, 0.024 mmol), *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (14.1  $\mu$ L, 0.081 mmol) were added to a mixture of 1-azido-11-((2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13-tetraoxapentadecan-15-oic acid **17** (10 mg, 0.020 mmol) in DMF (0.20 mL). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for 2 min. VH032 amine hydrochloride <sup>1</sup> (14.2 mg, 0.031 mmol) was added to the mixture. Then, the mixture was stirred at r.t. for 16 h and purified by HPLC under acidic condition (5-95 % CH<sub>3</sub>CN in 0.1 % aq. HCO<sub>2</sub>H) to afford title compound. Yield: 10 mg (54 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 8.68 (1H, s), 7.39 - 7.30 (5H, m), 7.10 (1H, d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 4.73 (1H, t, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 4.59 - 4.51 (2H, m), 4.48 (1H, d, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 4.35 (1H, dd, *J* = 5.5, 15.0 Hz), 4.09 (1H, d, *J* = 12.0 Hz), 3.94 (2H, dd, *J* = 15.4, 17.7 Hz), 3.71 - 3.53 (21H, m), 3.46 - 3.30 (10H, m), 2.60 - 2.49 (1H, m), 2.51 (3H, s), 2.16 - 2.08 (1H, m), 0.96 (3H, s), 0.95 (9H, s).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 171.5, 170.8, 170.7, 150.5, 148.6, 138.3, 131.8, 131.1, 129.7, 128.3, 74.8, 74.2, 74.1, 71.2, 70.9, 70.8, 70.7, 70.6, 70.3, 70.2, 58.5, 57.2, 56.7, 50.8, 43.4, 41.1, 35.9, 35.0, 26.5, 17.7, 16.2.

MS (ESI) for C<sub>41</sub>H<sub>65</sub>N<sub>10</sub>O<sub>11</sub>S [M + H<sup>+</sup>] calculated 905.5, obtained 905.3.

**(2*S*,4*R*)-1-((*S*)-21-azido-11-((2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-2-(*tert*-butyl)-11-methyl-4-oxo-6,9,13,16,19-pentaoxa-3-azahenicosanoyl)-4-hydroxy-*N*-(4-(4-methylthiazol-5-yl)benzyl)pyrrolidine-2-carboxamide (**21**)**



To a mixture of 1-azido-11-((2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13,16-pentaoxaoctadecan-18-oic acid **18** (17 mg, 0.032 mmol) in DMF (0.32 mL), were added HATU (18 mg, 0.048 mmol), HOAt (6.5 mg, 0.048 mmol), *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (22  $\mu$ L, 0.127 mmol). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for 5 min. VH032 amine hydrochloride <sup>1</sup> (22.1 mg, 0.032 mmol) was

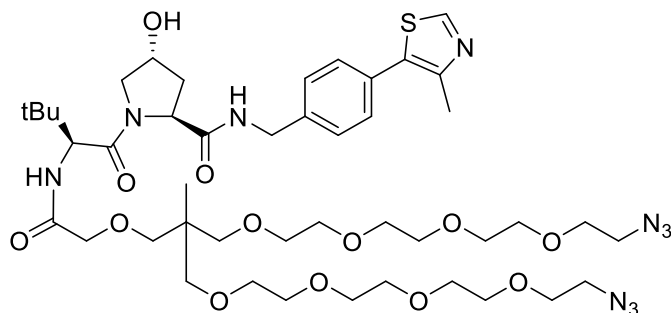
added to the mixture. The mixture was then stirred at r.t. for 6 h and purified by HPLC under acidic condition (5-95 % CH<sub>3</sub>CN in 0.1 % aq. HCO<sub>2</sub>H) to afford title compound. Yield: 13 mg (43 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 8.75 (1H, s), 7.44 - 7.34 (5H, m), 7.21 (1H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 4.76 (1H, t, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 4.61 - 4.50 (3H, m), 4.38 (1H, dd, *J* = 5.4, 14.8 Hz), 4.12 - 3.97 (3H, m), 3.74 - 3.55 (25H, m), 3.43 - 3.29 (10H, m), 2.61 - 2.51 (1H, m), 2.54 (3H, s), 2.17 - 2.10 (1H, m), 0.97 (9H, s), 0.94 (3H, s).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 171.6, 170.8, 170.5, 150.6, 148.3, 138.4, 131.9, 130.9, 129.7, 128.3, 74.2, 74.1, 71.2, 71.1, 70.9, 70.8, 70.6, 70.3, 70.2, 58.6, 57.2, 56.8, 50.9, 43.4, 41.1, 36.0, 35.1, 26.6, 17.5, 16.0.

MS (ESI) for C<sub>43</sub>H<sub>69</sub>N<sub>10</sub>O<sub>12.5</sub> [M + H<sup>+</sup>] calculated 949.5, obtained 949.4.

**(2S,4R)-1-((S)-1-azido-14-(13-azido-2,5,8,11-tetraoxatridecyl)-20-(tert-butyl)-14-methyl-18-oxo-3,6,9,12,16-pentaoxa-19-azahenicosan-21-oyl)-4-hydroxy-N-(4-(4-methylthiazol-5-yl)benzyl)pyrrolidine-2-carboxamide (22)**



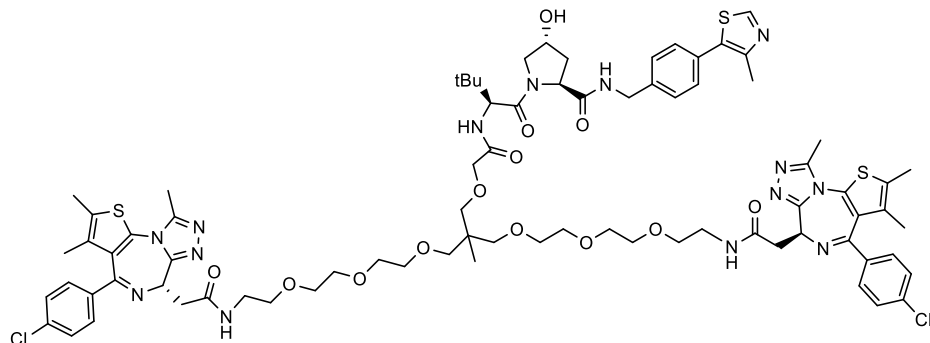
To a mixture of 1-azido-14-(13-azido-2,5,8,11-tetraoxatridecyl)-14-methyl-3,6,9,12,16-pentaoxaoctadecan-18-ic acid **19** (7.1 mg, 0.012 mmol) in DMF (0.20 mL), were added HATU (7.0 mg, 0.018 mmol), HOAt (2.5 mg, 0.018 mmol), *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (8.5  $\mu$ L, 0.127 mmol). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for 5 min. VH032 amine hydrochloride <sup>1</sup> (22.1 mg, 0.049 mmol) was added to the mixture. Then, the mixture was stirred at r.t. for 6 h and purified by HPLC under acidic condition (5-95 % CH<sub>3</sub>CN in 0.1 % aq. HCO<sub>2</sub>H) to afford title compound. Yield: 6.2 mg (51 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 8.90 (1H, s), 7.54 - 7.36 (5H, m), 4.69 (1H, d, *J* = 9.7 Hz), 4.61 - 4.48 (3H, m), 4.36 (1H, dd, *J* = 5.1, 15.6 Hz), 4.00 (1H, d, *J* = 14.8 Hz), 3.96 (1H, d, *J* = 15.4 Hz), 3.87 (1H, d, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 3.80 (1H, dd, *J* = 3.7, 10.8 Hz), 3.69 - 3.55 (28H, m), 3.48 (1H, d, *J* = 9.3 Hz), 3.44 (1H, d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 3.41 - 3.34 (8H, m), 2.49 (3H, s), 2.27 - 2.19 (1H, m), 2.14 - 2.06 (1H, m), 1.05 (9H, s), 1.01 (3H, s)

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 174.4, 171.9, 171.6, 152.9, 149.0, 140.3, 133.5, 131.5, 130.4, 129.0, 75.5, 74.8, 74.8, 72.2, 71.7, 71.6, 71.5, 71.1, 60.8, 58.1, 51.8, 43.7, 42.1, 38.9, 37.3, 27.0, 18.0, 15.8.

MS (ESI) for C<sub>45</sub>H<sub>73</sub>N<sub>10</sub>O<sub>13</sub>S [M + H<sup>+</sup>] calculated 993.5, obtained 993.4.

***N,N'*-(11-((2-(((*S*)-1-((2*S*,4*R*)-4-hydroxy-2-((4-(4-methylthiazol-5-yl)benzyl)carbamoyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl)-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)amino)-2-oxoethoxy)methyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13,16,19-hexaoxahenicosane-1,21-diyl)bis(2-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6H-thieno[3,2-f][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)acetamide) (SIM1)**



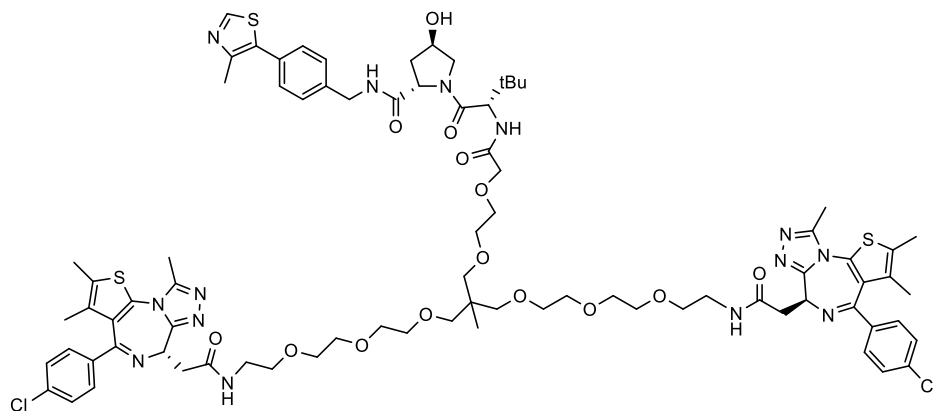
To a mixture of (2*S*,4*R*)-1-((*S*)-1-azido-11-((2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-17-(*tert*-butyl)-11-methyl-15-oxo-3,6,9,13-tetraoxa-16-azaoctadecan-18-oyl)-4-hydroxy-*N*-(4-(4-methylthiazol-5-yl)benzyl)pyrrolidine-2-carboxamide **20** (10 mg, 0.011 mmol) in MeOH (0.60 mL), were added 10%wt palladium on carbon (2.0 mg). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred under hydrogen atmosphere at r.t. for 2 h. The mixture was then filtered on a celite pad and evaporated. A pre stirred mixture of (+)-JQ1 carboxylic acid (12.5 mg, 0.031 mmol), COMU (13.4 mg, 0.031 mmol), *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (13.6  $\mu$ L, 0.078 mmol) in DMF (0.20 mL) was added to the concentrated crude. Then, the mixture was stirred at r.t. for 3 h and purified by HPLC under acidic condition (5-95 % CH<sub>3</sub>CN in 0.1 % aq. HCO<sub>2</sub>H) to afford title compound. Yield: 10 mg (54 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 8.67 (1H, s), 7.47 - 7.28 (14H, m), 7.17 (1H, d, *J* = 9.7 Hz), 4.86 (1H, m), 4.83 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 4.70 - 4.61 (3H, m), 4.53 (1H, dd, *J* = 5.7, 15.2 Hz), 4.48 - 4.42 (1H, m), 4.34 (1H, dd, *J* = 6.0, 14.9 Hz), 4.1 (1H, d, *J* = 11.1 Hz), 4.06 (1H, d, *J* = 15.3 Hz), 3.96 (1H, d, *J* = 15.3 Hz), 3.70 - 3.24 (31H, m), 3.21 (1H, d, *J* = 8.9 Hz), 2.63 (6H, s), 2.50 (3H, s), 2.44 (1H, m), 2.39 (6H, s), 2.15 (1H, m), 1.94 - 1.84 (4H, m), 1.65 (6H, s), 0.97 (9H, s), 0.93 (3H, s).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 171.5, 171.2, 170.8, 170.7, 164.0, 155.9, 150.4, 149.9, 148.6, 138.5, 136.9, 132.3, 131.1, 130.9, 130.7, 130.1, 129.6, 128.8, 128.2, 73.7, 73.6, 73.5, 71.2, 70.8, 70.7, 70.6, 70.4, 70.3, 70.1, 59.0, 57.3, 56.7, 54.5, 43.3, 41.1, 39.6, 38.8, 36.5, 35.6, 26.6, 17.7, 16.2, 14.5.

HRMS (ESI) for C<sub>79</sub>H<sub>99</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>14</sub>O<sub>13</sub>S<sub>3</sub> [M + H<sup>+</sup>] calculated 1617.6050, obtained 1617.6390.

***N,N'*-(11-((2-2-(((*S*)-1-((2*S*,4*R*)-4-hydroxy-2-((4-(4-methylthiazol-5-yl)benzyl)carbamoyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl)-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)amino)-2-oxoethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13,16,19-hexaoxahenicosane-1,21-diyl)bis(2-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6H-thieno[3,2-f][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)acetamide) (SIM2)**



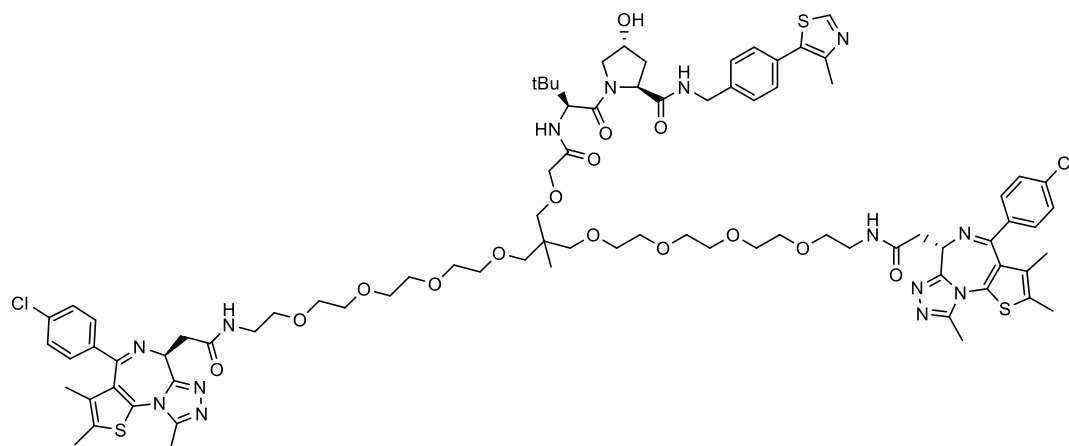
To a mixture of (2*S*,4*R*)-1-((*S*)-21-azido-11-((2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-2-(*tert*-butyl)-11-methyl-4-oxo-6,9,13,16,19-pentaoxa-3-azahenicosanoyl)-4-hydroxy-*N*-(4-(4-methylthiazol-5-yl)benzyl)pyrrolidine-2-carboxamide **21** (13 mg, 0.014 mmol) in MeOH (0.80 mL), were added 10%wt palladium on carbon (2.5 mg). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred under hydrogen atmosphere at r.t. for 2 h. The mixture was then filtered on a celite pad and evaporated. A pre stirred mixture of (+)-JQ1 carboxylic acid (22.2 mg, 0.055 mmol), COMU (23.7 mg, 0.055 mmol), *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (16  $\mu$ L, 0.092 mmol) in DMF (0.20 mL) was added to the concentrated crude. Then, the mixture was stirred at r.t. for 16 h and purified by HPLC under acidic condition (5-95 % CH<sub>3</sub>CN in 0.1 % aq. HCO<sub>2</sub>H) to afford title compound. Yield: 12 mg (53 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 8.67 (1H, s), 7.57 (1H, t, *J* = 4.9 Hz), 7.42 - 7.28 (12H, m), 7.25 - 7.15 (2H, m), 4.81 (1H, t, *J* = 7.7 Hz), 4.69 - 4.60 (3H, m), 4.54 - 4.47 (2H, m), 4.46 - 4.42 (1H, m), 4.36 (1H, dd, *J* = 5.8, 15.3 Hz), 4.07 (1H, d, *J* = 15.4 Hz), 4.05 (1H, br d, *J* = 11.1 Hz), 3.98 (1H, d, *J* = 15.4 Hz), 3.73 - 3.23 (36H, m), 2.63 (3H, s), 2.62 (3H, s), 2.50 (3H, s), 2.47 - 2.40 (1H, m), 2.39 (6H, s), 2.23 - 2.16 (1H, m), 2.01 - 1.91 (4H, m), 1.66 (6H, s), 0.97 (9H, s), 0.92 (3H, s).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 171.4, 171.2, 170.7, 170.2, 163.9, 155.9, 150.3, 149.9, 148.6, 138.5, 136.9, 136.8, 132.3, 131.8, 131.1, 130.9, 130.7, 130.0, 129.6, 128.8, 128.2, 74.0, 73.8, 71.2, 71.1, 71.0, 70.7, 70.6, 70.1, 59.0, 57.2, 56.8, 54.5, 43.3, 41.2, 39.6, 39.0, 36.5, 35.8, 26.6, 17.6, 16.2, 14.5, 13.2, 11.9.

HRMS (ESI) for C<sub>81</sub>H<sub>103</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>14</sub>O<sub>14</sub>S<sub>3</sub> [M + H<sup>+</sup>] calculated 1661.6312, obtained 1661.8200.

***N,N'*-(14-(((*S*)-1-((2*S*,4*R*)-4-hydroxy-2-((4-(4-methylthiazol-5-yl)benzyl)carbamoyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl)-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)amino)-2-oxoethoxy)methyl)-14-methyl-3,6,9,12,16,19,22,25-octaoxaheptacosane-1,27-diyl)bis(2-(((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6H-thieno[3,2-f][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-a][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)acetamide) (SIM3)**



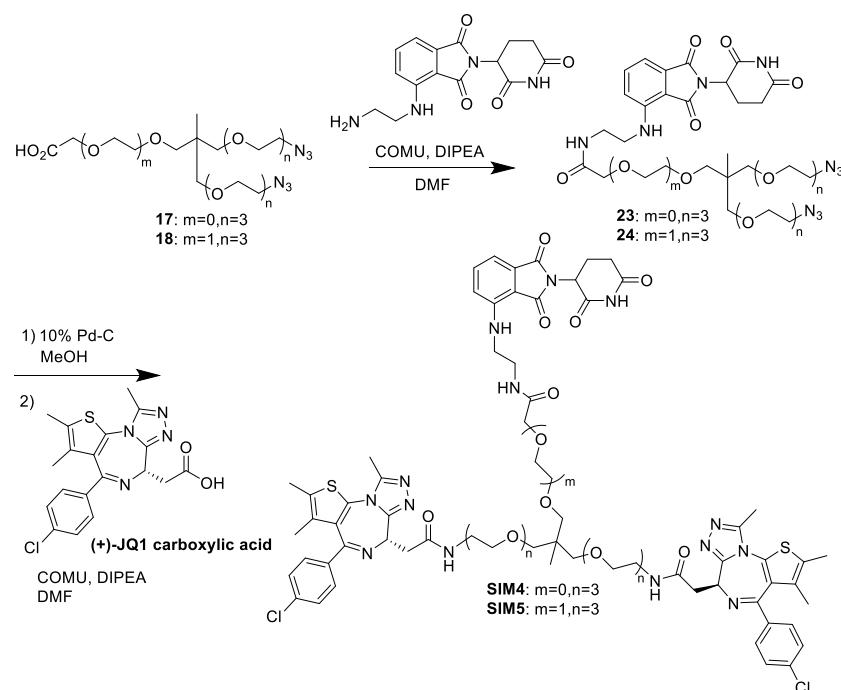
To a mixture of (2*S*,4*R*)-1-((*S*)-1-azido-14-(13-azido-2,5,8,11-tetraoxatridecyl)-20-(*tert*-butyl)-14-methyl-18-oxo-3,6,9,12,16-pentaoxa-19-azahenicosan-21-oyl)-4-hydroxy-*N*-(4-(4-methylthiazol-5-yl)benzyl)pyrrolidine-2-carboxamide **22** (10 mg, 0.020 mmol) in MeOH (0.20 mL), were added 10 % wt palladium on carbon (10.4 mg). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred under hydrogen atmosphere at r.t. for 2 h. The mixture was then filtered on a celite pad and evaporated. A pre stirred mixture of (+)-JQ1 carboxylic acid (14.8 mg, 0.037 mmol), HATU (14 mg, 0.037 mmol), HOAt (5.0 mg, 0.037 mmol), *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (12.8  $\mu$ L, 0.074 mmol) in DMF (0.12 mL) was added to the concentrated crude. Then, the mixture was stirred at r.t. for 16 h and purified by HPLC under acidic condition (5-95 % CH<sub>3</sub>CN in 0.1 % aq. HCO<sub>2</sub>H) to afford title compound. Yield: 13 mg (43 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 8.86 (1H, s), 7.52 - 7.36 (12H, m), 4.71 - 4.40 (6H, m), 4.39 - 4.29 (1H, m), 3.97 (1H, d, *J* = 14.4 Hz), 3.93 (1H, d, *J* = 15.6 Hz), 3.85 (1H, d, *J* = 10.8 Hz), 3.79 (1H, dd, *J* = 3.9, 11.1 Hz), 3.68 - 3.33 (41H, m), 3.28 (1H, d, *J* = 5.1 Hz), 2.68 (6H, s), 2.46 (3H, s), 2.44 (6H, s), 2.26 - 2.18 (1H, m), 2.12 - 2.05 (1H, m), 1.69 (6H, s), 1.03 (9H, s), 0.97 (3H, s).

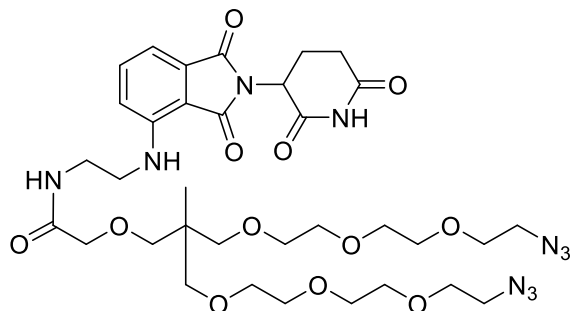
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 174.4, 172.9, 171.8, 171.6, 166.1, 157.1, 152.8, 149.1, 140.3, 138.2, 137.9, 133.5, 133.2, 132.0, 131.5, 131.4, 130.5, 130.4, 129.8, 129.0, 75.5, 74.8, 72.2, 71.7, 71.6, 71.5, 71.4, 71.1, 70.7, 60.9, 58.1, 58.0, 55.2, 43.7, 42.1, 40.6, 38.9, 38.8, 37.3, 27.0, 18.0, 15.9, 14.4, 12.9, 11.6.

HRMS (ESI) for C<sub>83</sub>H<sub>107</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>14</sub>O<sub>15</sub>S<sub>3</sub> [M + H<sup>+</sup>] calculated 1705.6574, obtained 1705.6430.

## Synthesis of SIM4, SIM5



### 1-azido-11-((2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-*N*-(2-((2-(2,6-dioxopiperidin-3-yl)-1,3-dioxoisindolin-4-yl)amino)ethyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13-tetraoxapentadecan-15-amide (23)

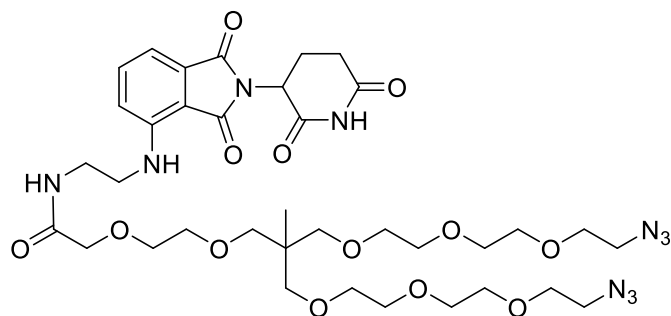


To a mixture of 1-azido-11-((2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13-tetraoxapentadecan-15-oic acid **17** (14 mg, 0.0284 mmol) in DMF (0.2 mL), were added COMU (13.4 mg, 0.031 mmol), *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (14.8  $\mu$ L, 0.085 mmol). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for 2 min. 4-[(2-aminoethyl)amino]-2-(2,6-dioxo-3-piperidiny)-1*H*-isoindole-1,3(2*H*)-dione <sup>2</sup> (10.8 mg, 0.034 mmol) was added to the mixture. Then, the mixture was stirred at r.t. for 1 h and purified by HPLC under acidic condition (5-95 %  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  in 0.1 % aq.  $\text{HCO}_2\text{H}$ ) to afford title compound. Yield: 12.5 mg (56 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 8.27 (1H, s), 7.54 (1H, t,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz), 7.14 (1H, d,  $J$  = 7.1 Hz), 7.07 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz), 6.50 (1H, t,  $J$  = 5.7 Hz), 4.94 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 5.3, 12.3 Hz), 4.00 - 3.95 (2H, m), 3.73 - 3.49 (24H, m), 3.45 - 3.32 (10H, m), 2.94 - 2.70 (3H, m), 2.21 - 2.11 (1H, m), 0.92 (3H, s).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 171.4, 171.1, 169.5, 168.4, 167.7, 147.0, 136.4, 132.7, 117.0, 112.0, 110.5, 75.0, 74.4, 71.2, 70.8, 70.7, 70.5, 70.1, 50.9, 49.1, 42.3, 40.9, 38.7, 31.6, 22.9.

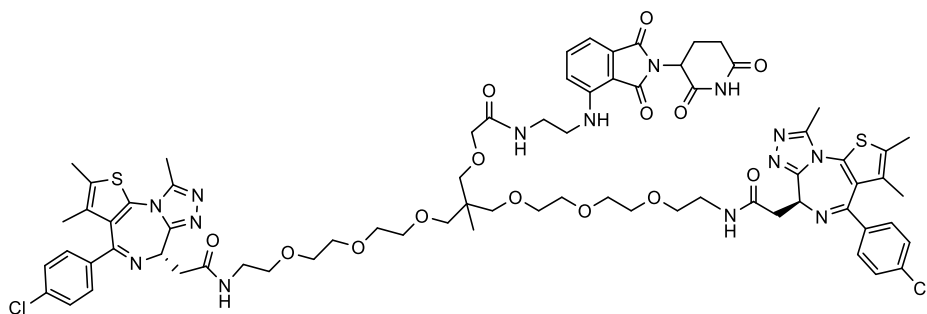
**1-azido-11-((2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-N-(2-((2-(2,6-dioxopiperidin-3-yl)-1,3-dioxoisindolin-4-yl)amino)ethyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13,16-pentaoxaoctadecan-18-amide (24)**



<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ (ppm) = 8.36 (1H, s), 7.53 (1H, t, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.22 (1H, t, *J* = 5.6 Hz), 7.14 (1H, d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 7.05 (1H, d, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 6.49 (1H, t, *J* = 5.7 Hz), 4.94 (1H, dd, *J* = 5.2, 12.2 Hz), 4.07 - 4.01 (2H, m), 3.72 - 3.47 (28H, m), 3.44 - 3.29 (10H, m), 2.95 - 2.69 (3H, m), 2.18 - 2.10 (1H, m), 0.95 (3H, s).

MS (ESI) for  $C_{36}H_{55}N_{10}O_{13}$   $[M + H]^+$  calculated 835.4, obtained 835.3.

***N,N'*-(11-((2-((2-((2-(2,6-dioxopiperidin-3-yl)-1,3-dioxoisindolin-4-yl)amino)ethyl)amino)-2-oxoethoxy)methyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13,16,19-hexaoxahenicosane-1,21-diyl)bis(2-((S)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6*H*-thieno[3,2-*f*][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)acetamide) (SIM4)**





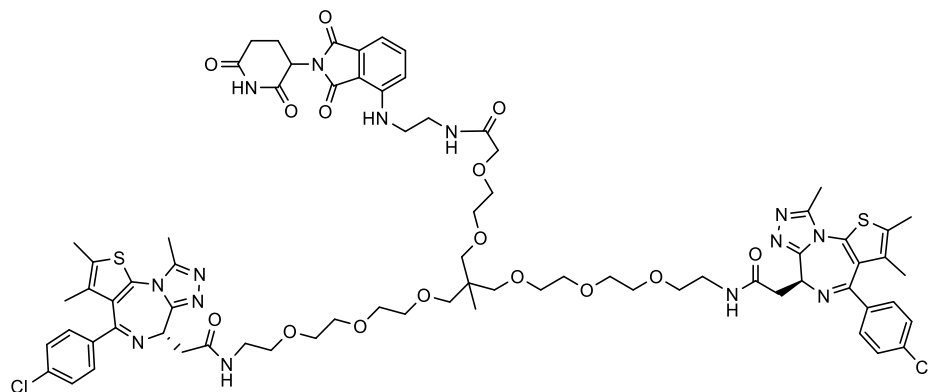
To the 1-azido-11-((2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-*N*-(2-((2-(2,6-dioxopiperidin-3-yl)-1,3-dioxoisindolin-4-yl)amino)ethyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13-tetraoxapentadecan-15-amide **23** (12.5 mg, 0.0158 mmol) in MeOH (0.8 mL), were added 10%wt palladium on carbon (2.5 mg). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred under hydrogen atmosphere at r.t. for 2 h. The mixture was then filtered on a celite pad and solvent evaporated. A pre stirred mixture of (+)-JQ1 carboxylic acid (12.5 mg, 0.031 mmol), COMU (13.4 mg, 0.031 mmol), *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (13.6  $\mu$ L, 0.078 mmol) in DMF (0.20 mL) was added to the concentrated crude. Then, the mixture was stirred at r.t. for 4 h and purified by HPLC under acidic condition (5-95 % CH<sub>3</sub>CN in 0.1 % aq. HCO<sub>2</sub>H) to afford title compound. Yield: 1.3 mg (5 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 8.53 (1H, s), 7.51 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.3, 8.5 Hz), 7.44 (4H, d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.39 (4H, dd, *J* = 2.2, 8.8 Hz), 7.08 (1H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 7.02 (1H, d, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 4.99 (1H, ddd, *J* = 2.0, 5.5, 12.6 Hz), 4.65 - 4.59 (2H, m), 3.92 - 3.86 (2H, m), 3.69 - 3.38 (32H, m), 3.31 - 3.25 (6H, m), 2.89 - 2.78 (1H, m), 2.75 - 2.62 (8H, m), 2.43 (6H, s), 2.12 - 2.03 (1H, m), 1.68 (6H, s), 0.87 (3H, s).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 174.7, 173.5, 172.9, 171.4, 170.3, 169.2, 166.1, 157.0, 152.2, 148.1, 138.1, 137.9, 137.3, 133.5, 133.2, 132.0, 131.4, 130.4, 129.8, 129.5, 118.0, 112.1, 111.3, 75.4, 74.7, 72.1, 71.6, 71.4, 70.7, 55.2, 42.6, 41.8, 40.6, 39.6, 38.7, 32.2, 30.8, 23.8, 18.0, 14.5.

HRMS (ESI) for C<sub>72</sub>H<sub>85</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>14</sub>O<sub>14</sub>S<sub>2</sub> [M + 2H<sup>+</sup>]/2 calculated 752.2633, obtained 752.2732

***N,N'*-(11-((2-(2-((2-(2,6-dioxopiperidin-3-yl)-1,3-dioxoisindolin-4-yl)amino)ethyl)amino)-2-oxoethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13,16,19-hexaoxahenicosane-1,21-diyl)bis(2-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6*H*-thieno[3,2-*f*][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)acetamide) (SIM5)**



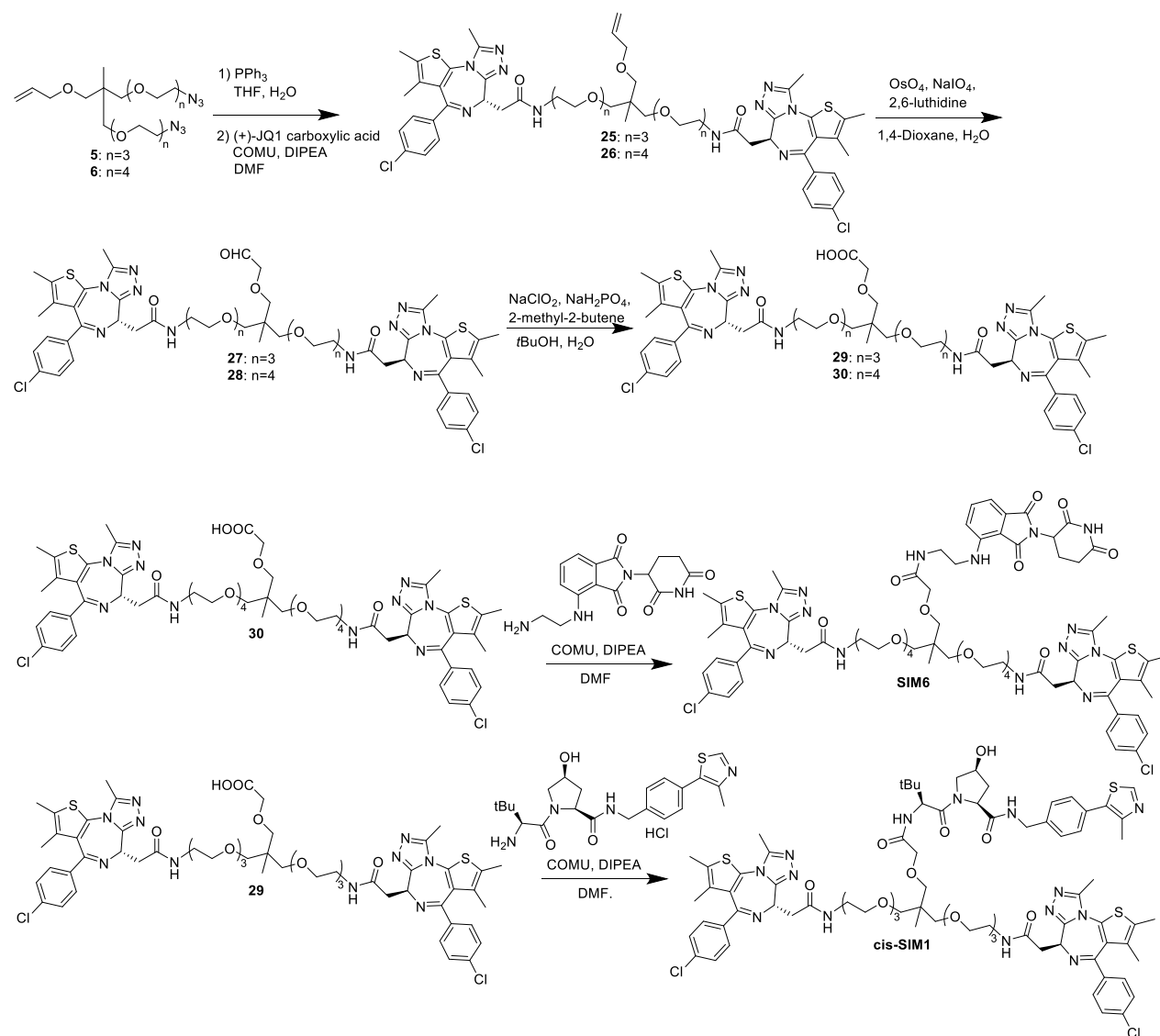
To a mixture of 1-azido-11-((2-(2-(2-azidoethoxy)ethoxy)ethoxy)methyl)-*N*-(2-((2-(2,6-dioxopiperidin-3-yl)-1,3-dioxoisindolin-4-yl)amino)ethyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13,16-pentaoxaoctadecan-18-amide **24** (12 mg, 0.0144 mmol) in MeOH (0.80 mL), were added 10 % wt palladium on carbon (2.5 mg). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred under hydrogen atmosphere at r.t. for 2 h. The mixture was then filtered on a celite pad and solvent evaporated. A pre stirred mixture of (+)-JQ1 carboxylic acid (13.8 mg, 0.035 mmol), COMU (14.8 mg, 0.035 mmol), *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (15  $\mu$ L, 0.086 mmol) in DMF (0.20 mL) was added to the concentrated crude. Then, the mixture was stirred at r.t. for 16 h and purified by HPLC under acidic condition (5-95 % CH<sub>3</sub>CN in 0.1 % aq. HCO<sub>2</sub>H) to afford title compound. Yield: 1.8 mg (8 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 7.52 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 7.4, 8.2 Hz), 7.44 (4H, d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 7.39 (4H, dd,  $J$  = 1.4, 8.7 Hz), 7.10 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz), 7.02 (1H, d,  $J$  = 7.1 Hz), 5.00 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 5.3, 13.0 Hz), 4.62 (2H, dd,  $J$  = 5.2, 8.9 Hz), 3.99 - 3.94 (2H, m), 3.67 - 3.38 (36H, m), 3.36 - 3.23 (7H, m), 2.88 - 2.78 (1H, m), 2.76 - 2.61 (2H, m), 2.68 (6H, s), 2.43 (6H, s), 2.12 - 2.04 (1H, m), 1.69 (6H, s), 0.88 (3H, s).

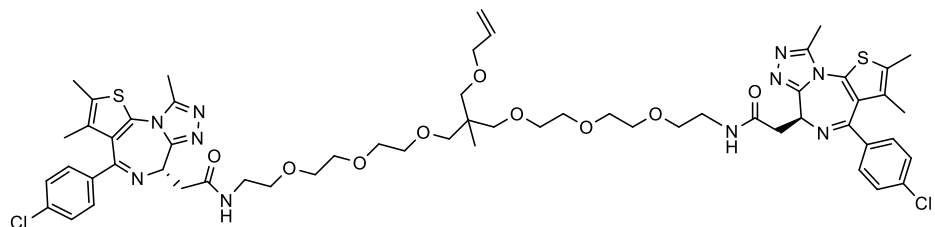
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 174.6, 173.5, 172.9, 171.4, 170.5, 169.2, 166.1, 157.0, 152.2, 148.0, 138.1, 137.9, 137.3, 133.5, 133.2, 132.0, 131.4, 129.8, 118.1, 112.1, 111.4, 74.8, 72.1, 71.9, 71.7, 71.6, 71.4, 71.3, 70.7, 55.2, 42.6, 42.0, 40.6, 39.4, 38.7, 32.2, 30.8, 23.7, 18.0, 14.5, 12.9, 11.6.

HRMS (ESI) for  $\text{C}_{74}\text{H}_{89}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_{14}\text{O}_{15}\text{S}_2$  [ $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ] calculated 1547.5445, obtained 1547.5989

### Synthesis of SIM6, *cis*-SIM1



***N,N'*-(11-((allyloxy)methyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13,16,19-hexaoxahenicosane-1,21-diyl)bis(2-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6*H*-thieno[3,2-*f*][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)acetamide) (25)**



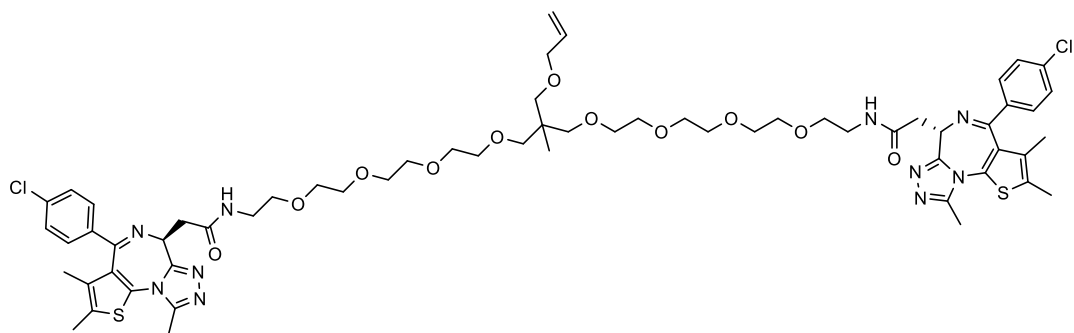
To a mixture of 11-((allyloxy)methyl)-1,21-diazido-11-methyl-3,6,9,13,16,19-hexaoxahenicosane **5** (25 mg, 0.053 mmol) in THF (0.53 mL), was added  $\text{PPh}_3$  (41.7 mg, 0.16 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 1 h.  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (0.05 mL) was added to the reaction mixture. Then, the mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 1 h and concentrated. A pre stirred mixture of (+)-JQ1 carboxylic acid (64 mg, 0.16 mmol), COMU (20.5 mg, 0.16 mmol), *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (55.4  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.32 mmol) in DMF (0.42 mL) was added to the concentrated crude. Then, the resulting mixture was stirred at r.t. for 1 h and purified by HPLC under acidic condition (5-95 %  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  in 0.1 % aq.  $\text{HCO}_2\text{H}$ ) to afford title compound. Yield: 17 mg (27 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 7.40 (4H, d,  $J$  = 8.1 Hz), 7.31 (4H, d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz), 6.98 - 6.89 (2H, m), 5.93 - 5.80 (1H, m), 5.23 (1H, d,  $J$  = 17.2 Hz), 5.12 (1H, d,  $J$  = 11.0 Hz), 4.65 (2H, t,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz), 3.93 (2H, d,  $J$  = 5.2 Hz), 3.72 - 3.24 (32H, m), 2.66 (6H, s), 2.39 (6H, s), 1.66 (6H, s), 0.94 (3H, s).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 170.7, 164.0, 155.8, 150.0, 136.9, 136.8, 135.4, 132.3, 131.0, 130.9, 130.6, 130.0, 116.3, 74.1, 73.1, 72.4, 71.2, 70.7, 70.6, 70.5, 70.0, 54.5, 41.1, 39.6, 39.2, 17.6, 14.5, 13.2, 11.9.

MS (ESI) for  $\text{C}_{58}\text{H}_{73}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_{10}\text{O}_9\text{S}_2$  [ $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ] calculated 1187.4, obtained 1187.4.

***N,N'*-(14-((allyloxy)methyl)-14-methyl-3,6,9,12,16,19,22,25-octaoxaheptacosane-1,27-diyl)bis(2-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6*H*-thieno[3,2-*f*][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)acetamide) (26)**



To a mixture of 14-((allyloxy)methyl)-1,27-diazido-14-methyl-3,6,9,12,16,19,22,25-octaoxaheptacosane **6** (67 mg, 0.119 mmol) in THF (1.2 mL), was added  $\text{PPh}_3$  (93.5 mg, 0.36 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 1 h.  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (0.12 mL) was added to the reaction mixture. Then, the mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 1 h and concentrated. A pre stirred mixture of (+)-JQ1 carboxylic acid (143 mg, 0.36 mmol),

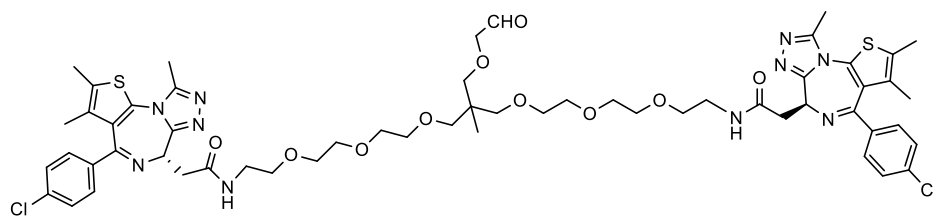
COMU (153 mg, 0.36 mmol), *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (124  $\mu$ L, 0.72 mmol) in DMF (0.95 mL) was added to the concentrated crude. Then, the resulting mixture was stirred at r.t. for 1 h and purified by HPLC under acidic condition (5-95 % CH<sub>3</sub>CN in 0.1 % aq. HCO<sub>2</sub>H) to afford title compound. Yield: 87 mg (57 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 7.38 (4H, d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 7.28 (4H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.09 - 6.93 (2H, m), 5.89 - 5.76 (1H, m), 5.20 (1H, d, *J* = 18.0 Hz), 5.08 (1H, d, *J* = 10.2 Hz), 4.62 (2H, t, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 3.89 (2H, d, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 3.82 - 3.18 (40H, m), 2.62 (6H, s), 2.36 (6H, s), 1.64 (6H, s), 0.90 (3H, s).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 170.5, 163.7, 155.6, 149.7, 136.6, 135.2, 132.0, 130.8, 130.4, 129.8, 128.6, 116.0, 73.9, 72.9, 72.1, 71.0, 70.6, 70.5, 70.3, 69.7, 54.3, 40.9, 39.4, 38.9, 17.4, 14.3, 13.0, 11.7.

MS (ESI) for C<sub>62</sub>H<sub>81</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>10</sub>O<sub>11</sub>S<sub>2</sub> [M + H<sup>+</sup>] calculated 1275.5, obtained 1275.5.

***N,N'*-(11-methyl-11-((2-oxoethoxy)methyl)-3,6,9,13,16,19-hexaoxahenicosane-1,21-diyl)bis(2-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6*H*-thieno[3,2-*f*][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)acetamide) (27)**



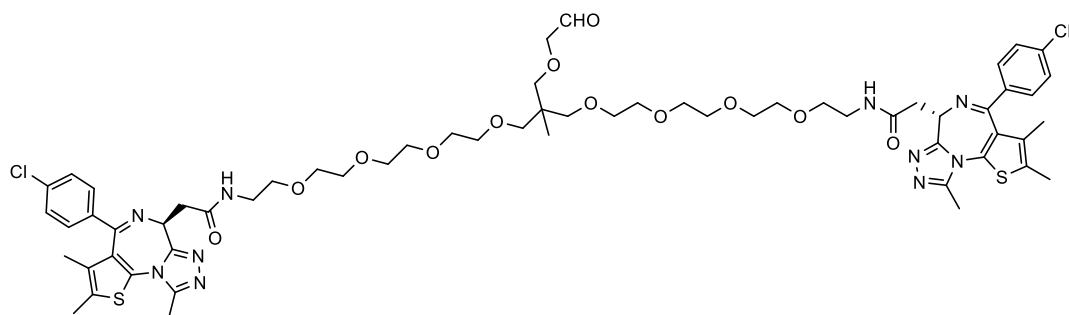
To a mixture of *N,N'*-(11-((allyloxy)methyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13,16,19-hexaoxahenicosane-1,21-diyl)bis(2-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6*H*-thieno[3,2-*f*][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)acetamide) **25** (17 mg, 0.014 mmol) in H<sub>2</sub>O (0.09 mL) and 1,4-dioxane (0.26 mL), were added 2,6-lutidine (3.3  $\mu$ L, 0.029 mmol), osmium tetroxide 4% in H<sub>2</sub>O (1.8  $\mu$ L, 0.0003 mmol), sodium periodate (12.2 mg, 0.058 mmol). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for 8 h. The reaction mixture was quenched with Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>3</sub> (aq) and extracted with dichloromethane. The organic layer was concentrated and the remaining residue was purified by flush column chromatography to afford title compound. Yield: 14 mg (82 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 9.69 (1H, s), 7.40 (4H, d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 7.31 (4H, d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.00 - 6.90 (2H, m), 4.66 (2H, t, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 4.04 - 3.98 (2H, m), 3.74 - 3.27 (32H, m), 2.65 (6H, s), 2.39 (6H, s), 1.66 (6H, s), 0.97 (3H, s).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 202.4, 170.7, 163.9, 155.8, 150.0, 136.8, 132.3, 131.0, 130.8, 130.6, 130.0, 128.8, 74.7, 73.9, 71.2, 70.7, 70.6, 70.0, 54.5, 41.2, 39.5, 39.2, 29.8, 17.5, 14.5, 13.2, 12.0.

MS (ESI) for C<sub>57</sub>H<sub>71</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>10</sub>O<sub>10</sub>S<sub>2</sub> [M + H<sup>+</sup>] calculated 1189.4, obtained 1189.4.

***N,N'*-(14-methyl-14-((2-oxoethoxy)methyl)-3,6,9,12,16,19,22,25-octaoxaheptacosane-1,27-diyl)bis(2-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6*H*-thieno[3,2-*f*][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)acetamide) (28)**



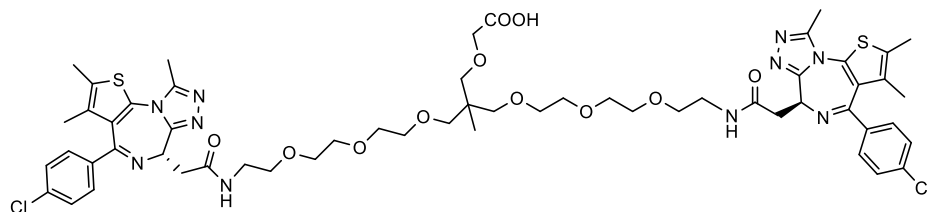
To a mixture of *N,N'*-(14-((allyloxy)methyl)-14-methyl-3,6,9,12,16,19,22,25-octaoxaheptacosane-1,27-diyl)bis(2-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6*H*-thieno[3,2-*f*][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)acetamide) **26** (87 mg, 0.068 mmol) in H<sub>2</sub>O (0.41 mL) and 1,4-dioxane (1.2 mL), were added 2,6-lutidine (15.9  $\mu$ L, 0.136 mmol), osmium tetroxide 4% in H<sub>2</sub>O (1.8  $\mu$ L, 0.0014 mmol), sodium periodate (58 mg, 0.27 mmol). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for 8 h. The reaction mixture was quenched with Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>3</sub> (aq) and extracted with dichloromethane. The organic layer was concentrated and the remaining residue was purified by flush column chromatography to afford title compound. Yield: 74 mg (85%).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 9.70 (1H, s), 7.41 (4H, d, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 7.32 (4H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 6.93 - 6.85 (2H, m), 4.65 (2H, t, *J* = 6.9 Hz), 4.07 - 4.01 (2H, m), 3.73 - 3.45 (36H, m), 3.44 - 3.29 (6H, m), 2.66 (6H, s), 2.39 (6H, s), 1.67 (6H, s), 0.94 (3H, s).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 202.0, 170.6, 163.7, 155.7, 149.8, 136.7, 136.7, 132.2, 130.9, 130.7, 130.4, 129.9, 128.6, 76.9, 74.6, 73.8, 71.0, 70.6, 70.5, 70.4, 70.3, 69.8, 54.4, 41.0, 39.4, 39.0, 17.4, 14.3, 13.0, 11.8.

MS (ESI) for C<sub>61</sub>H<sub>79</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>10</sub>O<sub>12S2</sub> [M + H<sup>+</sup>] calculated 1277.5, obtained 1277.5.

**1-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6*H*-thieno[3,2-*f*][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)-14-(13-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6*H*-thieno[3,2-*f*][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)-12-oxo-2,5,8-trioxa-11-azatridecyl)-14-methyl-2-oxo-6,9,12,16-tetraoxa-3-azaoctadecan-18-oic acid (**29**)**



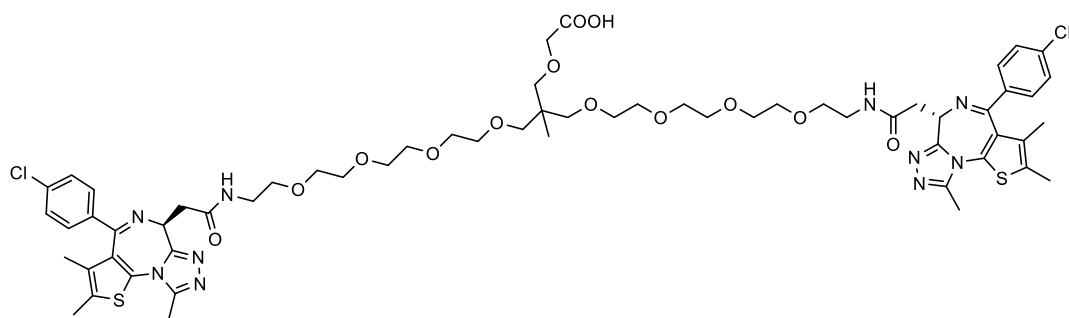
To a mixture of *N,N'*-(11-methyl-11-((2-oxoethoxy)methyl)-3,6,9,13,16,19-hexaoxahenicosane-1,21-diyl)bis(2-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6*H*-thieno[3,2-*f*][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)acetamide) **27** (14 mg, 0.012 mmol) in t-BuOH (0.21 mL), were added 2M 2-methyl-2-butene in THF (59  $\mu$ L, 0.12 mmol), NaH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> (1.4 mg, 0.012 mmol), sodium chlorite (4.6 mg, 0.047 mmol) in H<sub>2</sub>O (0.07 mL). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for 4 h. The reaction mixture was evaporated and purified by HPLC under acidic condition (5-95 % CH<sub>3</sub>CN in 0.1 % aq. HCO<sub>2</sub>H) to afford title compound. Yield: 6.2 mg (44 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 7.41 (4H, d,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz), 7.32 (4H, d,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz), 4.68 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.1 Hz), 4.11 - 4.05 (2H, m), 3.72 - 3.31 (34H, m), 2.66 (6H, s), 2.40 (6H, s), 1.68 (6H, s), 0.94 (3H, s).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 170.7, 164.0, 155.8, 150.0, 137.0, 136.7, 132.1, 131.1, 130.9, 130.0, 128.9, 74.4, 71.4, 70.8, 70.6, 70.1, 54.6, 41.0, 39.6, 39.1, 17.8, 14.5, 13.2, 11.9.

MS (ESI) for  $\text{C}_{57}\text{H}_{71}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_{10}\text{O}_{11}\text{S}_2$  [ $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ] calculated 1205.4, found 1205.4.

**1-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6*H*-thieno[3,2-*f*][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)-17-(16-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6*H*-thieno[3,2-*f*][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)-15-oxo-2,5,8,11-tetraoxa-14-azahexadecyl)-17-methyl-2-oxo-6,9,12,15,19-pentaoxa-3-azahenicosan-21-oic acid (30)**



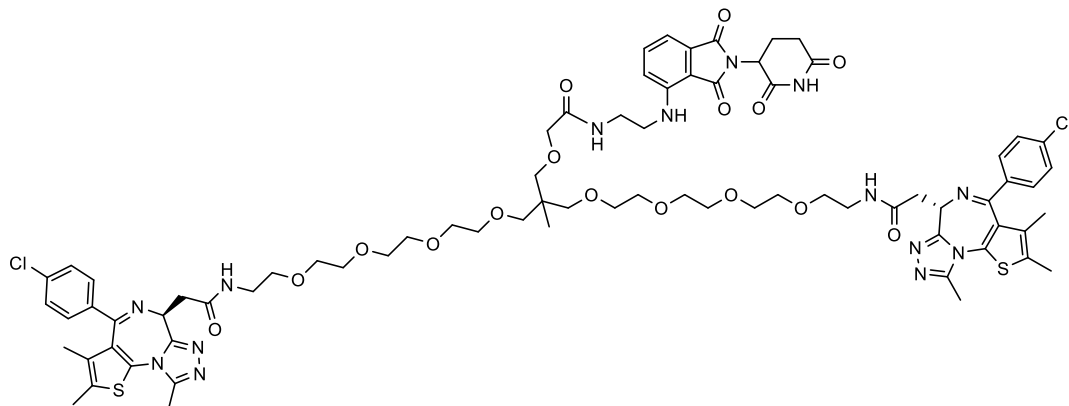
To a mixture of *N,N'*-(14-methyl-14-((2-oxoethoxy)methyl)-3,6,9,12,16,19,22,25-octaoxaheptacosane-1,27-diyl)bis(2-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6*H*-thieno[3,2-*f*][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)acetamide) **28** (74 mg, 0.058 mmol) in *t*-butanol (1.0 mL), were added 2M 2-methyl-2-butene in THF (290  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.58 mmol),  $\text{NaH}_2\text{PO}_4$  (7.0 mg, 0.058 mmol), sodium chlorite (22.4 mg, 0.23 mmol) in  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (0.35 mL). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for 4 h. The reaction mixture was evaporated and purified by HPLC under acidic condition (5-95 %  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  in 0.1 % aq.  $\text{HCO}_2\text{H}$ ) to afford title compound. Yield: 63 mg (84 %).

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 7.41 (4H, d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz), 7.33 (4H, d,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz), 7.04 - 6.94 (2H, m), 4.66 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.1 Hz), 4.09 - 4.05 (2H, m), 3.74 - 3.43 (36H, m), 3.41 - 3.30 (6H, m), 2.67 (6H, s), 2.40 (6H, s), 1.68 (7H, s), 0.94 (3H, s).

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 172.7, 170.6, 163.9, 155.6, 149.9, 136.8, 136.6, 132.0, 131.0, 130.7, 129.9, 128.7, 74.7, 74.2, 71.1, 70.7, 70.5, 70.3, 69.7, 69.1, 54.4, 40.9, 39.5, 38.9, 17.5, 14.4, 13.1, 11.7.

MS (ESI) for  $\text{C}_{61}\text{H}_{79}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_{10}\text{O}_{12}\text{S}_2$  [ $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ] calculated 1293.5, obtained 1293.4.

***N,N'*-(14-((2-((2-((2-(2,6-dioxopiperidin-3-yl)-1,3-dioxoisindolin-4-yl)amino)ethyl)amino)-2-oxoethoxy)methyl)-14-methyl-3,6,9,12,16,19,22,25-octaoxaheptacosane-1,27-diyl)bis(2-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6*H*-thieno[3,2-*f*][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)acetamide) (SIM6)**



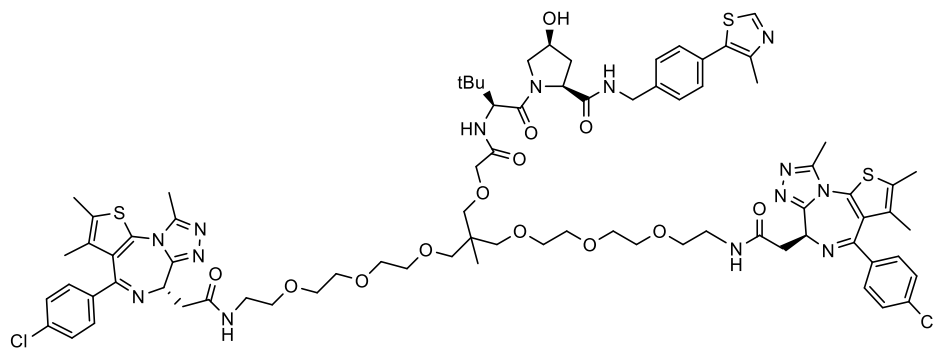
To a mixture of 1-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6*H*-thieno[3,2-*f*][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)-17-(16-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6*H*-thieno[3,2-*f*][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)-15-oxo-2,5,8,11-tetraoxa-14-azahexadecyl)-17-methyl-2-oxo-6,9,12,15,19-pentaoxa-3-azahenicosan-21-oic acid **30** (10 mg, 0.0078 mmol) in DMF (0.12 mL), were added COMU (3.7 mg, 0.0086 mmol), *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (4.1  $\mu$ L, 0.023 mmol). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for 5 min. The mixture was added to 4-[(2-aminoethyl)amino]-2-(2,6-dioxo-3-piperidinyl)-1*H*-isoindole-1,3(2*H*)-dione<sup>2</sup> (3.7 mg, 0.012 mmol). Then, the mixture was stirred at r.t. for 1 h and purified by HPLC under acidic condition (5-95 %  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  in 0.1 % aq.  $\text{HCO}_2\text{H}$ ) to afford title compound. Yield: 5.0 mg (41 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 7.51 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 7.3, 8.5 Hz), 7.44 (4H, d,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz), 7.39 (4H, dd,  $J$  = 1.3, 8.5 Hz), 7.09 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz), 7.01 (1H, d,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz), 5.00 (1H, ddd,  $J$  = 2.3, 5.3, 12.8 Hz), 4.65 - 4.59 (2H, m), 3.91 - 3.86 (2H, m), 3.66 - 3.38 (40H, m), 3.30 - 3.23 (6H, m), 2.89 - 2.78 (1H, m), 2.76 - 2.61 (2H, m), 2.69 (6H, s), 2.43 (6H, s), 2.11 - 2.04 (1H, m), 1.69 (6H, s), 0.85 (3H, s).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 174.6, 173.5, 172.9, 171.3, 170.6, 169.2, 166.1, 157.1, 152.1, 148.2, 138.2, 137.9, 137.3, 133.9, 133.5, 133.2, 132.0, 131.4, 129.8, 118.1, 112.2, 111.4, 75.6, 74.8, 72.1, 71.7, 71.6, 71.4, 70.7, 55.2, 50.2, 42.6, 41.9, 40.6, 39.6, 38.8, 32.2, 23.8, 18.0, 14.4, 12.9, 11.6.

HRMS (ESI) for  $\text{C}_{76}\text{H}_{93}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_{14}\text{O}_{16}\text{S}_2$  [ $\text{M} + \text{H}^+$ ] calculated 1591.5707, obtained 1591.5343

***N,N'*-(11-(((*S*)-1-((2*S*,4*S*)-4-hydroxy-2-((4-(4-methylthiazol-5-yl)benzyl)carbamoyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl)-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)amino)-2-oxoethoxy)methyl)-11-methyl-3,6,9,13,16,19-hexaoxahenicosane-1,21-diyl)bis(2-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6*H*-thieno[3,2-*f*][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)acetamide) (*cis*-SIM1)**



To a mixture of 1-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6*H*-thieno[3,2-*f*][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)-14-(13-((*S*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,3,9-trimethyl-6*H*-thieno[3,2-*f*][1,2,4]triazolo[4,3-*a*][1,4]diazepin-6-yl)-12-oxo-2,5,8-trioxa-11-azatridecyl)-14-methyl-2-oxo-6,9,12,16-tetraoxa-3-azaoctadecan-18-oic acid **29** (5.2 mg, 0.0043 mmol) in DMF (0.07 mL), were added COMU (2.0 mg, 0.0047 mmol), *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (2.3  $\mu$ L, 0.013 mmol). The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for 5 min. The mixture was added to *cis*-VH032 amine hydrochloride <sup>3</sup> (3.0 mg, 0.0065 mmol). Then, the mixture was stirred at r.t. for 1 h and purified by HPLC under acidic condition (5-95 % CH<sub>3</sub>CN in 0.1 % aq. HCO<sub>2</sub>H) to afford title compound. Yield: 4.4 mg (63 %).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 8.85 (1H, s), 7.48 - 7.36 (12H, m), 4.65 - 4.59 (3H, m), 4.58 - 4.50 (2H, m), 4.40 - 4.32 (2H, m), 4.01 - 3.89 (3H, m), 3.73 - 3.34 (35H, m), 3.27 (1H, d, *J* = 5.1 Hz), 2.68 (6H, s), 2.46 (3H, s), 2.44 - 2.36 (1H, m), 2.43 (6H, s), 1.96 (1H, dt, *J* = 4.4, 13.3 Hz), 1.69 (6H, s), 1.02 (9H, s), 0.97 (3H, s).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 174.8, 172.9, 172.0, 171.8, 166.1, 157.1, 152.8, 152.1, 149.1, 140.0, 138.2, 137.9, 133.5, 133.2, 132.0, 131.4, 130.4, 129.8, 129.1, 75.4, 74.8, 74.7, 72.2, 71.7, 71.5, 71.4, 70.7, 61.0, 57.9, 57.6, 55.2, 43.9, 42.1, 40.6, 38.8, 37.8, 36.8, 27.0, 18.0, 15.9.

MS (ESI) for C<sub>79</sub>H<sub>99</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>14</sub>O<sub>13</sub>S<sub>3</sub> [M + H<sup>+</sup>] calculated 1617.6050, obtained 1617.5716

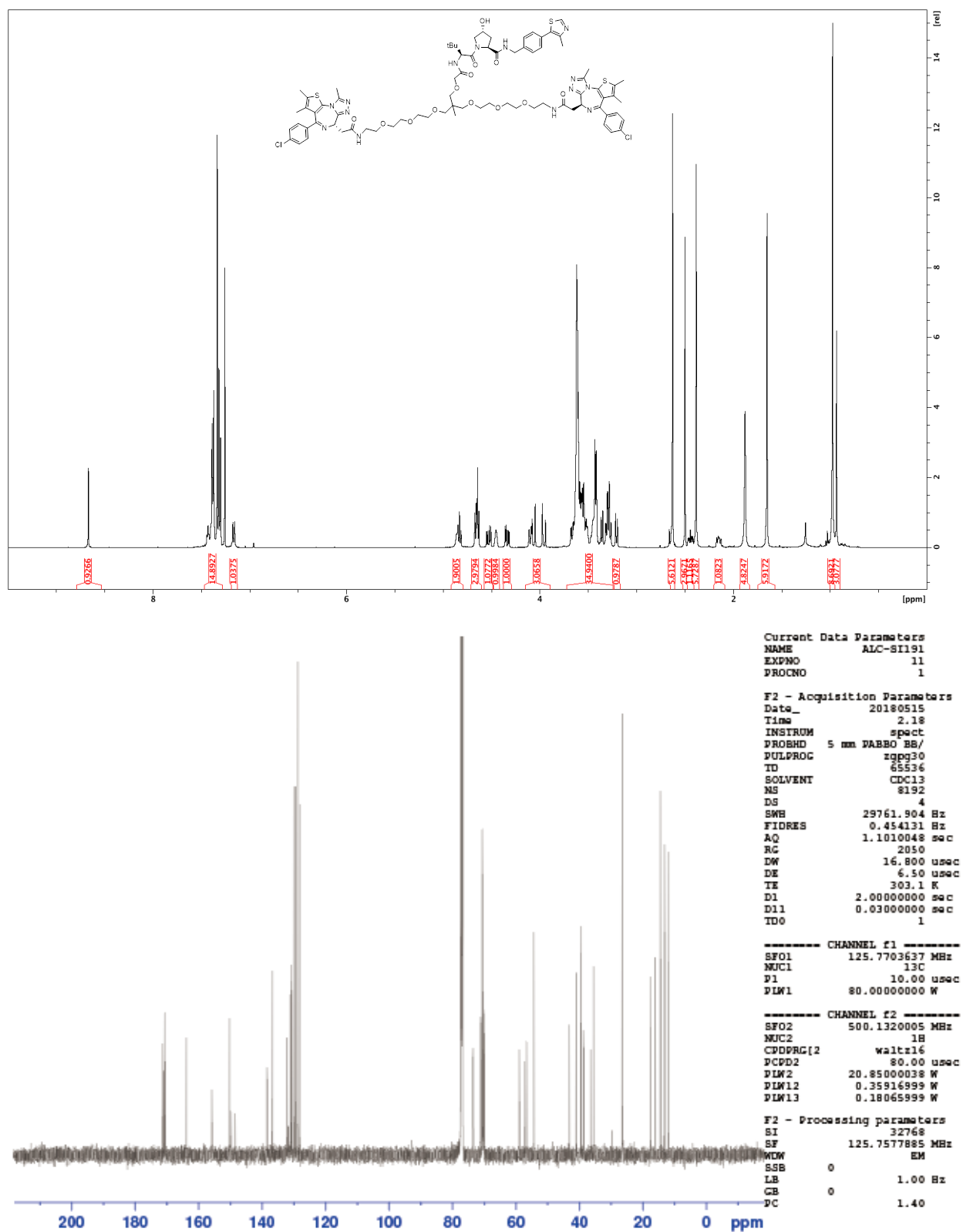
## References

- Galdeano, C. *et al. J. Med. Chem.* **2014**, 57, 20, 8657. VH032 amine was synthesized according to the procedure reported in this publication.
- Girardini, M. *et al. Bioorg. Med. Chem.* **2019**, 27, 2466. Pomalidomide analogue was synthesized according to the procedure reported in this publication.
- Zengerle, M. *et al. ACS Chem. Biol.* **2015**, 10, 1770. *cis*-VH032 was synthesized according to the procedure reported in this publication.

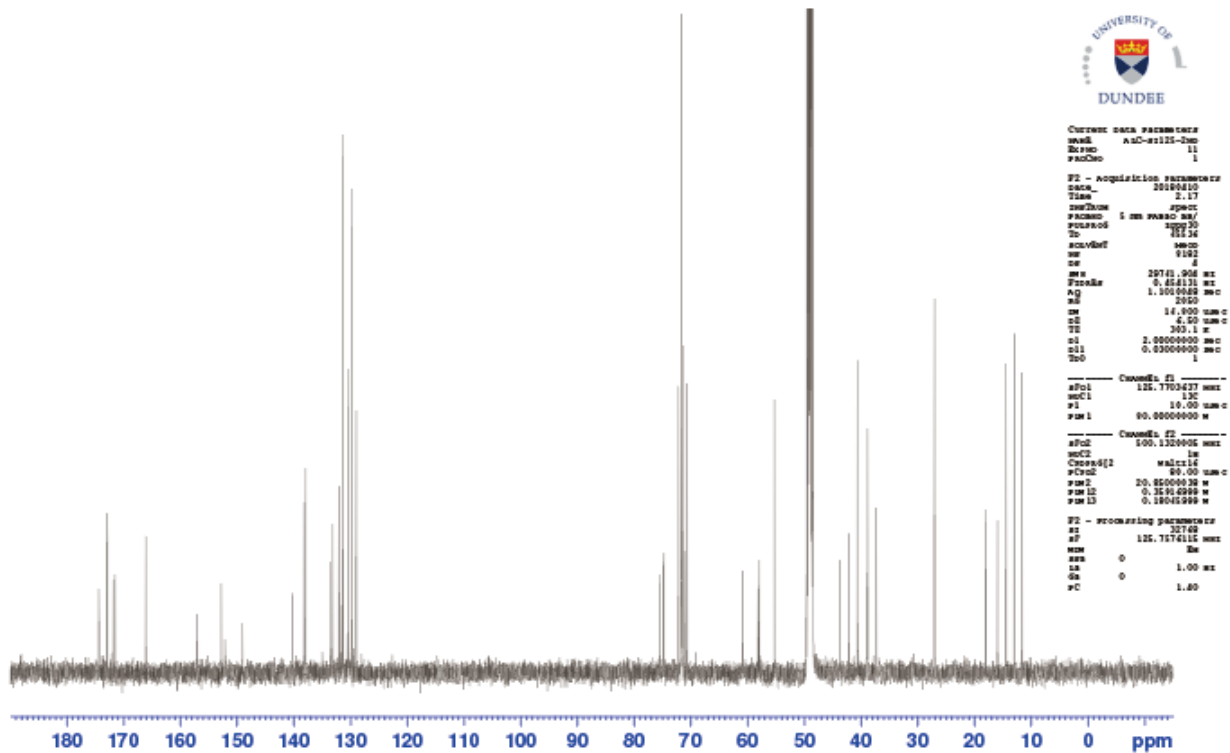
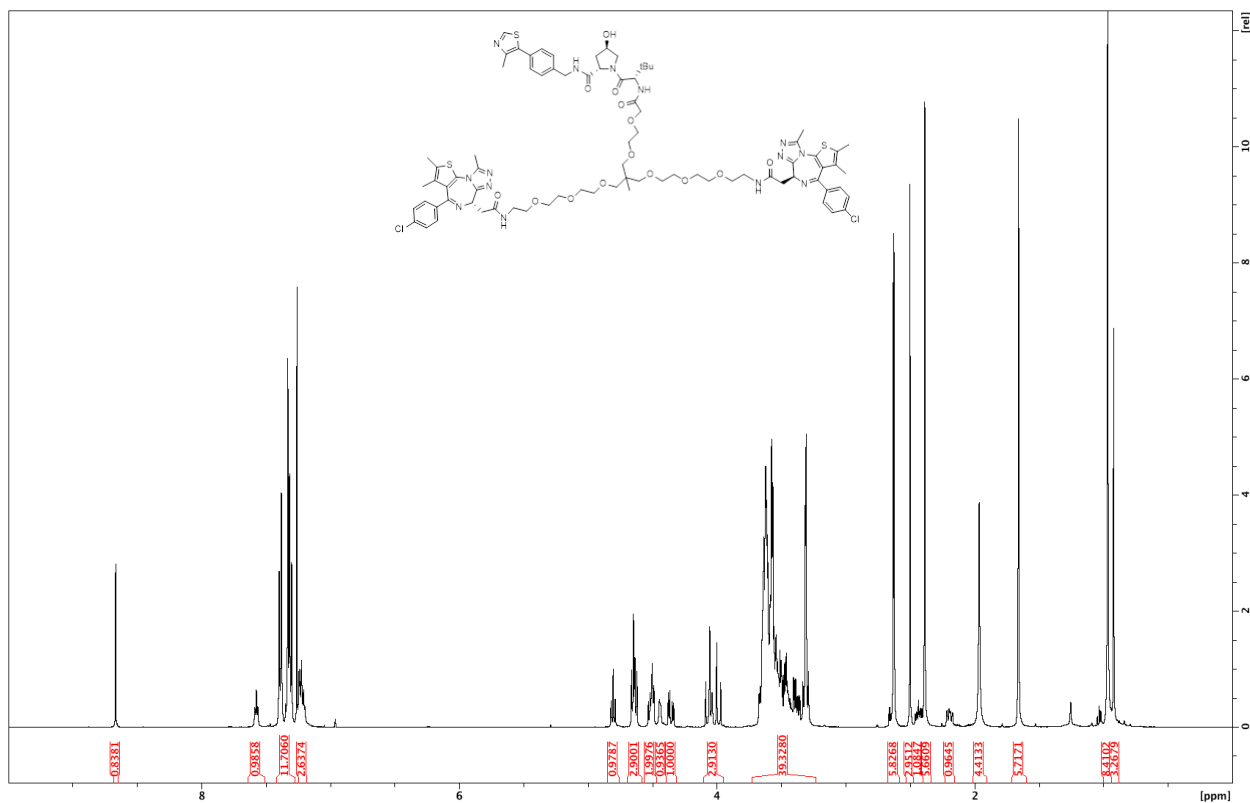


# NMR SPECTRA OF SIM1 – SIM6, *cis*-SIM1

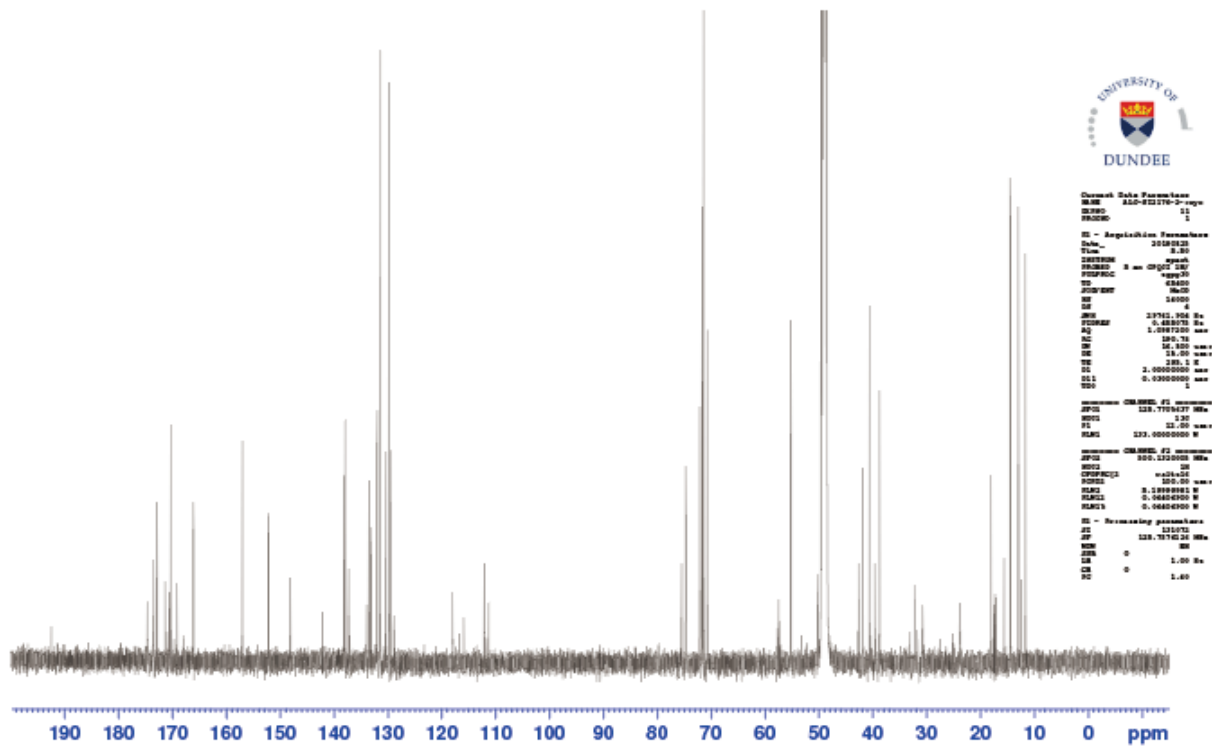
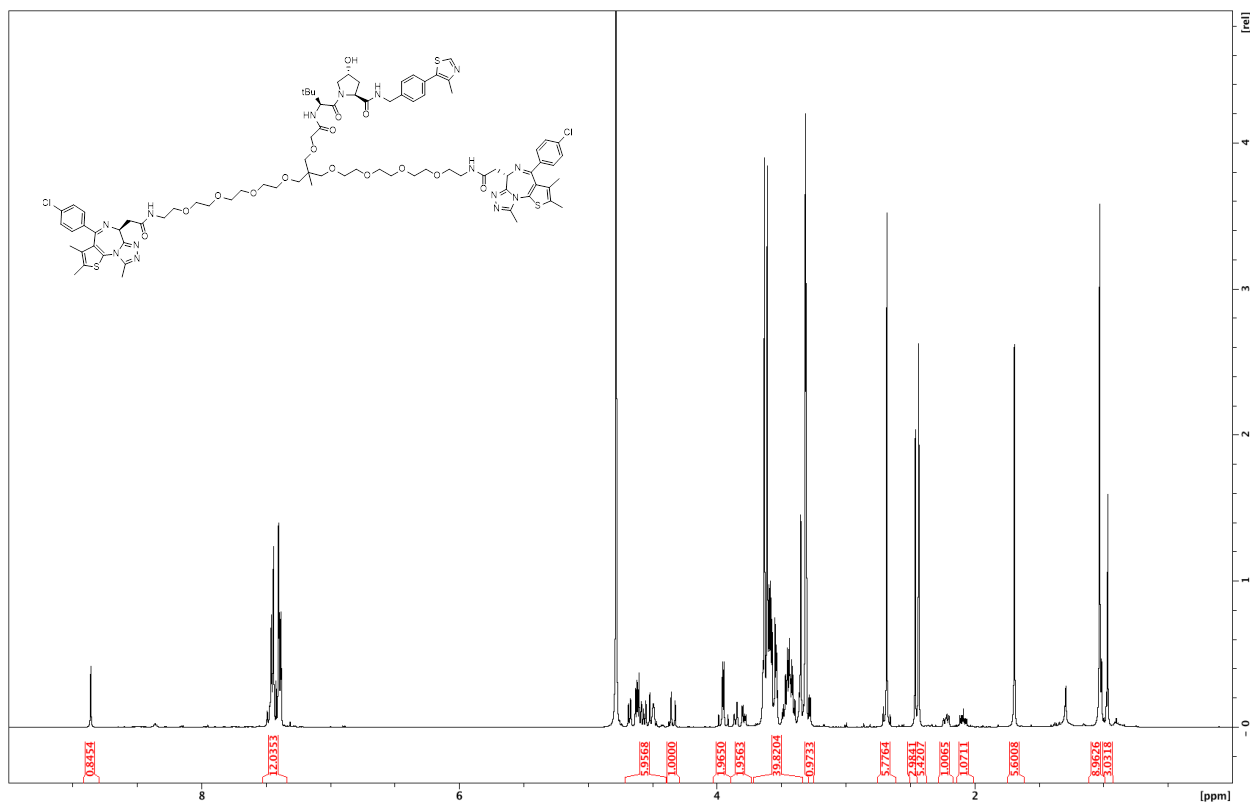
## SIM1



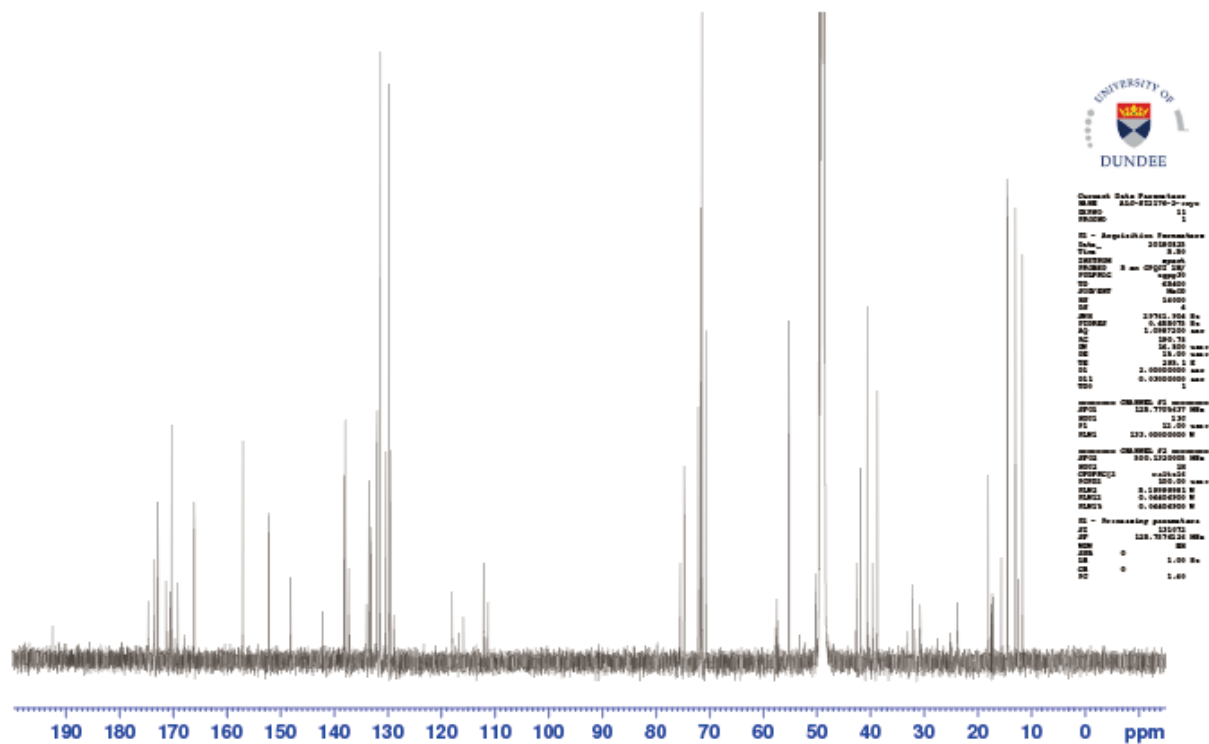
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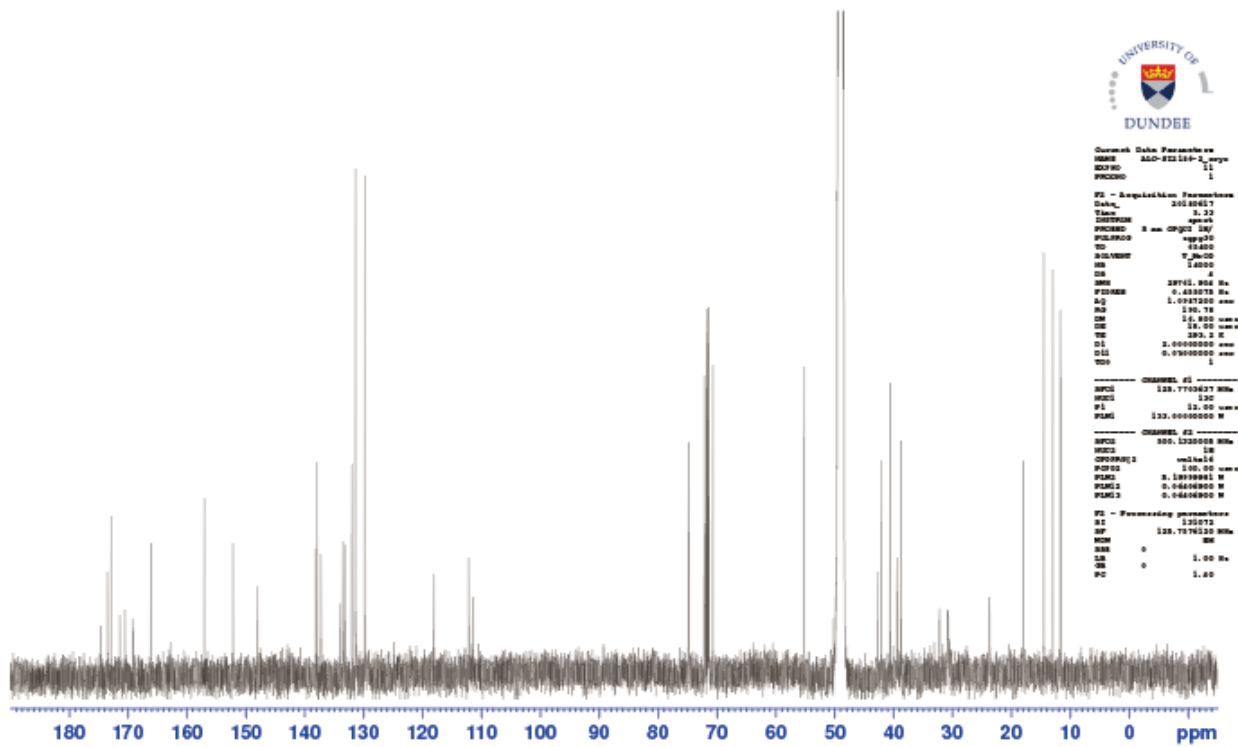
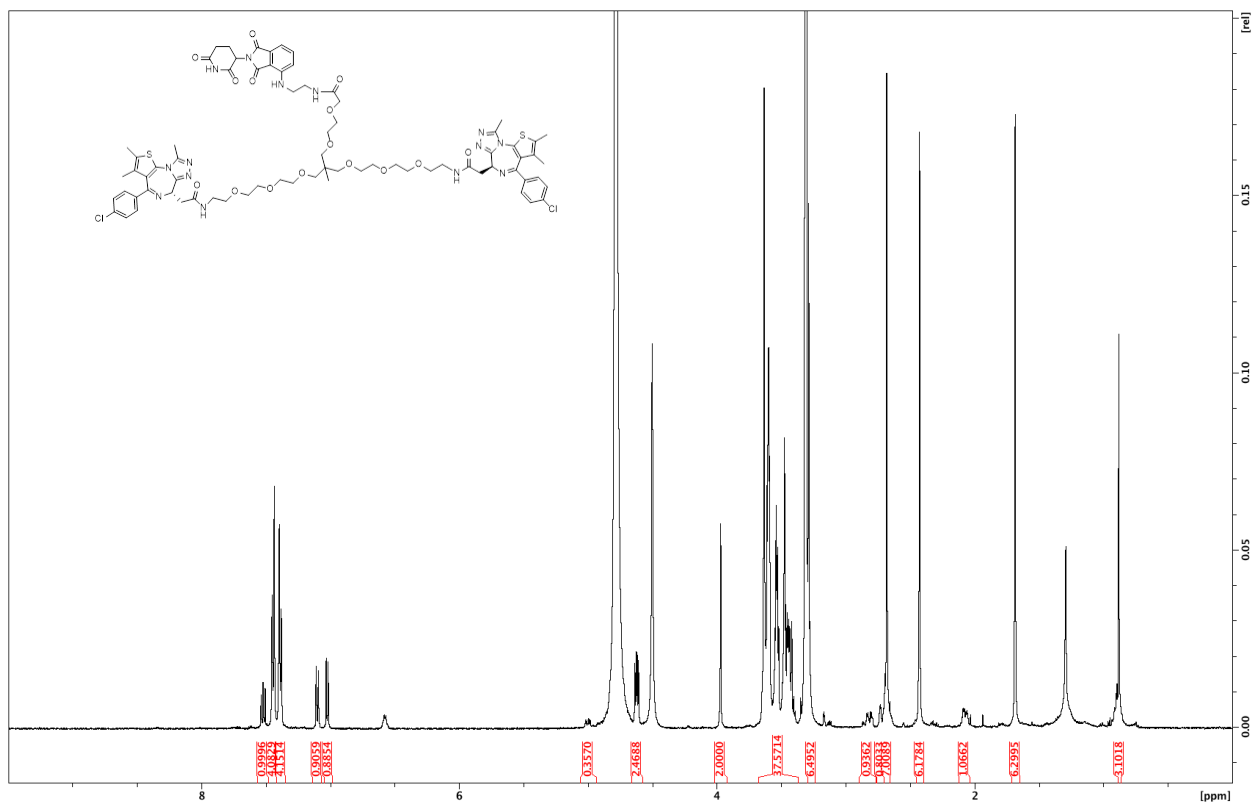
## SIM3



Chemical structure of compound 10 is shown in the top left. The structure is a complex molecule with two 4-chlorophenyl groups, two thiazole rings, and a central linker containing an amide and an ether. The NMR spectrum shows peaks from 0 to 10 ppm. The peaks are labeled with their chemical shifts in ppm: 11.06, 11.02, 10.67, 9.276, 8.3584, 7.9334, 7.9334, 7.1679, 2.0000, 3.13619, 3.3875, 2.2534, 2.1728, 6.0243, 1.0615, 3.9562, and 2.9582. The y-axis is labeled [rel] and ranges from 0.0 to 0.6. The x-axis is labeled [ppm] and ranges from 0 to 10.



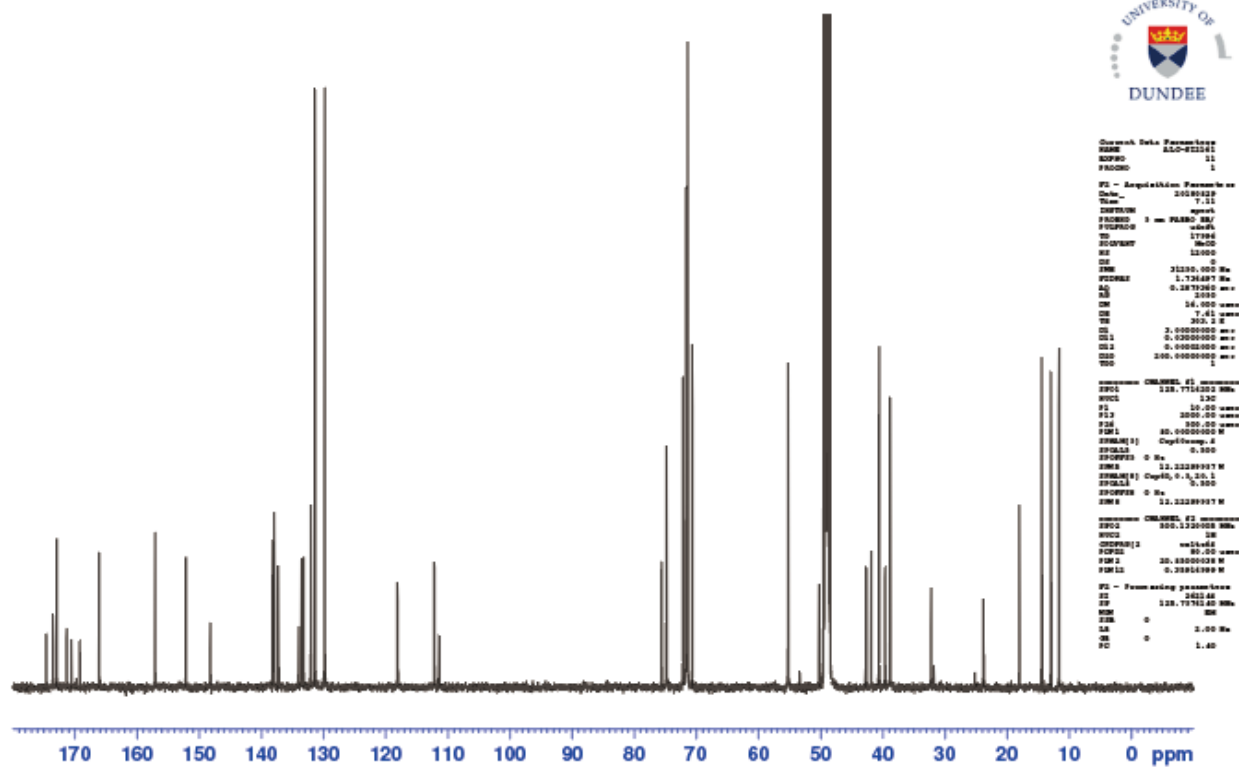
## SIM5



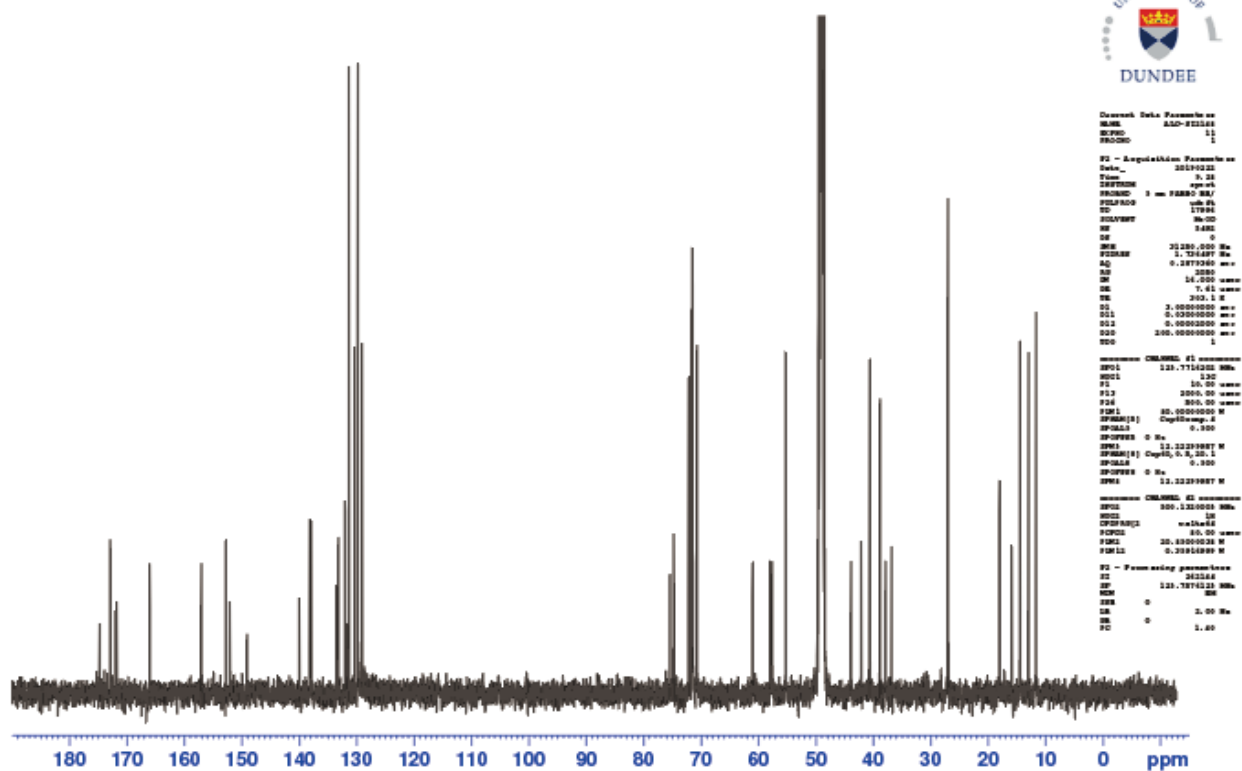
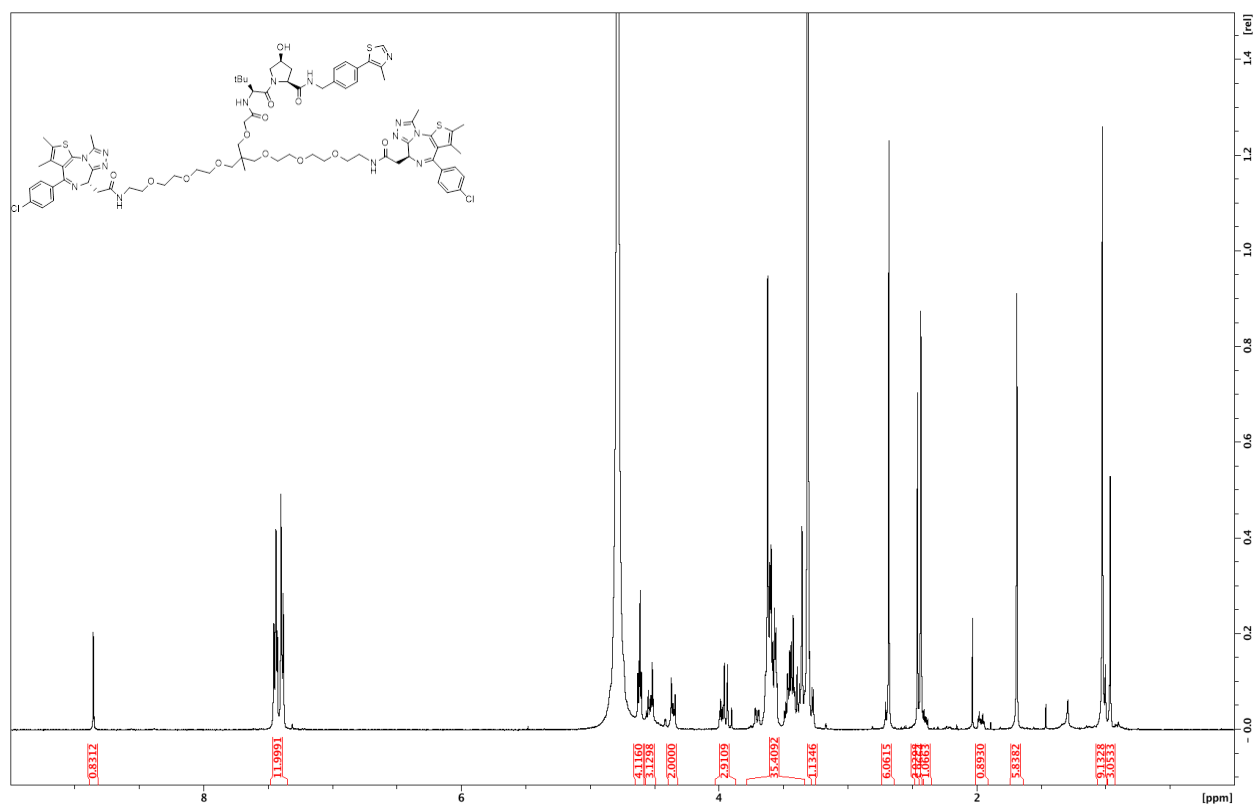
Chemical structure of compound 10 is shown in the top left corner. The structure is a complex molecule featuring a central linker with multiple ether and amide groups, connected to various aromatic and heterocyclic moieties, including a chlorophenyl group, a thiazole ring, and a pyridine ring.

The <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) shows the following peaks (ppm):

- 1.8566
- 1.8744
- 1.8829
- 0.8428
- 0.8253
- 1.1858
- 3.1660
- 2.0000
- 3.8933
- 6.7538
- 1.0344
- 7.5671
- 5.5637
- 1.0014
- 5.3885
- 2.9276



# *cis*-SIM1



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