

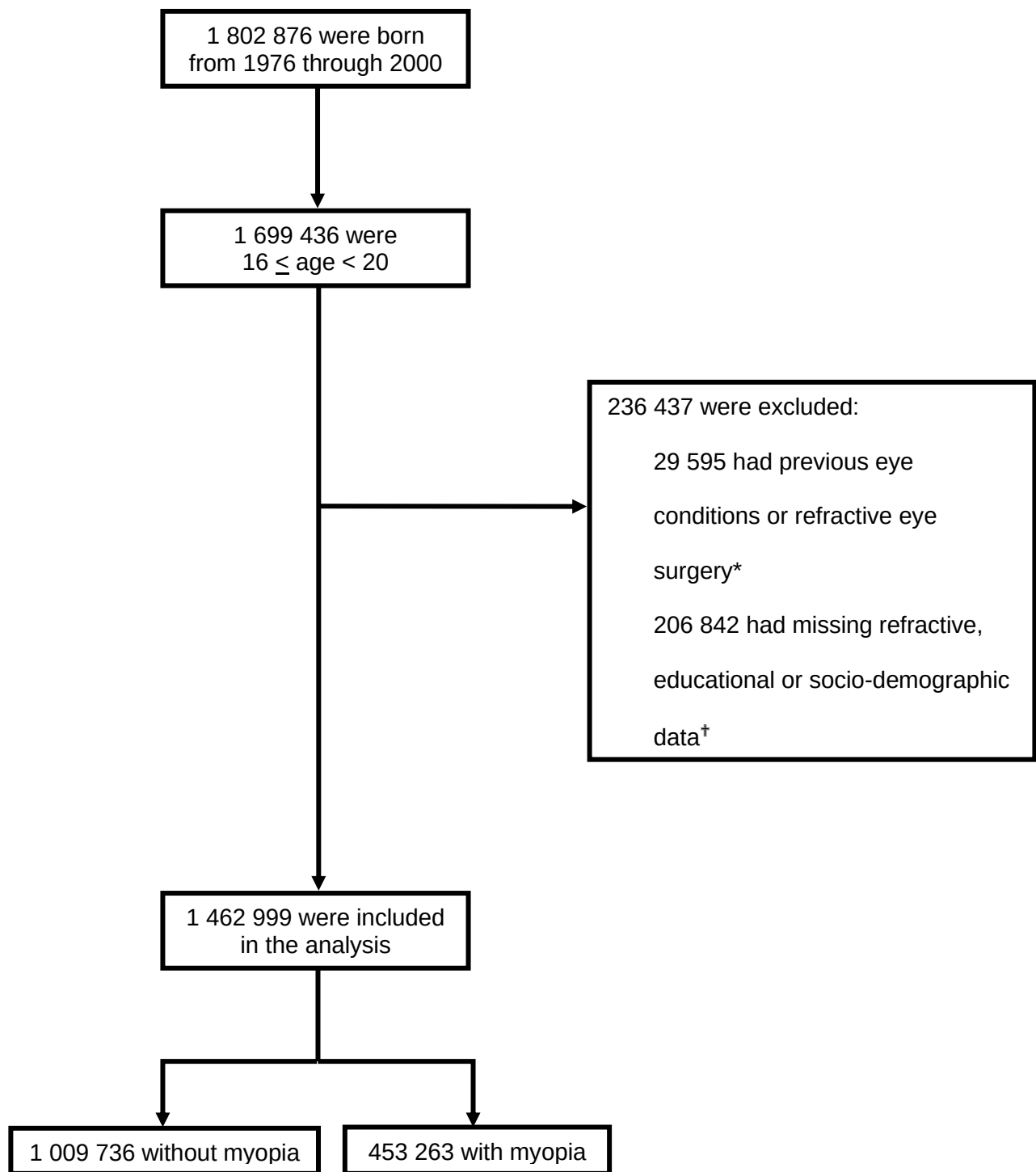


Figure S1. Study population. Flow chart showing selection of the study population and reasons for exclusion

* Eye conditions: 878 had corneal disease; 358 had glaucoma; 1660 had keratoconus; 6260 had retinal disease; 1761 had lenticular disease; 16 545 had strabismus; 1914 eyelid muscle diseases; 3648 underwent refractive eye surgery.

† Missing data: Refraction, N=81 969 (4.9%); Educational level, N=39 929 (2.4%); Educational system, N=124 465 (7.5%); Socioeconomic status, N=12 923 (0.8%); Ethnic origin, N=75 745 (4.5%).

