

Table 3. Distribution of Documented Functional Activities Across Pre-Policy Analytical Cases (2013–2018). Note: Each of the 20 pre-policy analytical cases was assessed for the explicit presence or absence of each functional activity based on the documented actor roles, activities, and interactions reported in the analytical cases (Supplementary Table S7). Cases could demonstrate multiple functional activities; therefore, categories are not mutually exclusive, and percentages do not sum to 100%. Percentages represent the proportion of the 20 analytical cases in which each functional activity was explicitly documented. The counts describe the synthesized evidence base and should not be interpreted as measures of the prevalence of these activities across the Philippine innovation system.

Functional activity	Cases with explicit evidence, n	Percentage, %
Knowledge generation	20	100.0
Implementation	19	95.0
Capacity building	15	75.0
Technology transfer/application	11	55.0
Entrepreneurship	3	15.0
Commercialization	1	5.0