

Table S1

**Description and scoring of neurodevelopmental reflexes
(postnatal day 2-16)**

Task	Description	Measure
Surface righting	Pup placed supine on warm surface; released to flip over.	Latency to roll onto all fours (max 60 s).
Negative geotaxis	Pup placed head-down on 45° incline.	Latency to rotate 180° uphill (max 30 s).
Cliff aversion	Pup placed at edge of platform with forepaws over edge.	Latency to retreat (max 30 s).
Forelimb grasp	Pup positioned vertically so forepaws grasp rod.	Latency to fall during 30 s trial.
Rooting	Cheek stroked with cotton filament.	Head turns toward stimulus.
Ear twitch	Ear tip brushed gently with cotton filament.	Ear flattens in response.
Auditory startle	Handclap or finger snap near pup.	Quick startle movement observed.