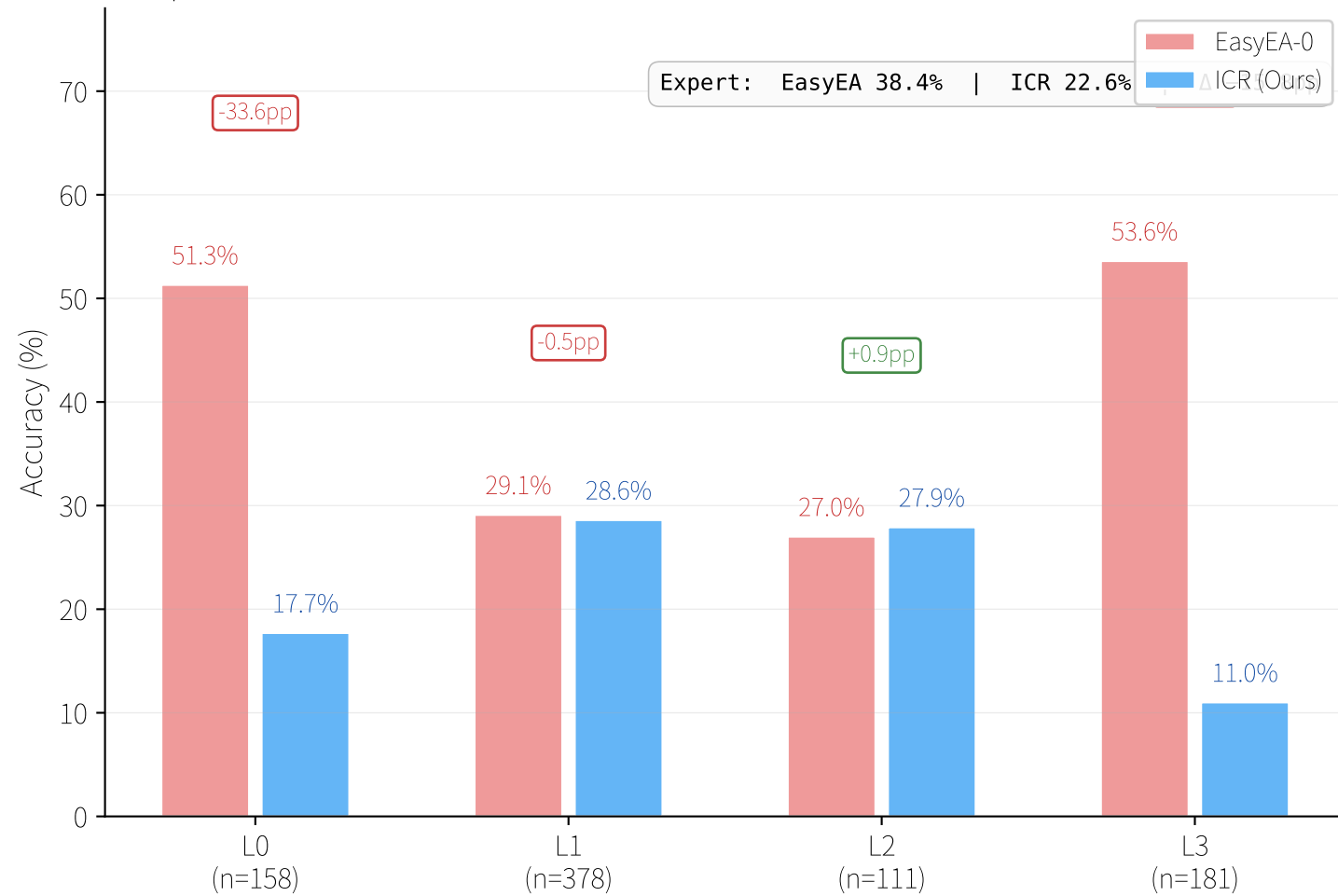


Dual-Track Evaluation: EasyEA-0 vs ICR on CMathAlign v2 (n = 828)

A Expert Track — Semantic Correctness



B Ontology Track — Ontological Consistency

