

Supplementary Figure captions:

Supplementary Fig. S1 Viability results of the HDACi test chemicals using the CellTiter-Glo Luminescence Viability Assay kit (n = 1). The viability results for the non-HDACi test chemicals were based on our previously published studies (Buick et al., 2021; Ates et al., 2018)

Supplementary Fig. S2 Principal component analysis (PCA) depicting TGx-HDACi-HepaRG classification results for 23 test chemicals. HDACi chemicals are shown in panels: (2A) apicidin (API); (2B) mocetinostat (MOC); (2C) panobinostat (PAN); (2D) scriptaid (SCR); (2E) tacedinaline (TAC); (2F) trichostatin A (TSA); (2G) vorinostat (VOR); and, (2H) valproic acid (VPA). Non-HDACi chemicals are shown in panels: (2I) 2-deoxy-D-glucose (2DG); (2J) aflatoxin B1 (AFB1); (2K) cytosine arabinoside (AraC); (2L) benzo[a]pyrene (BaP); (2M) cisplatin (CISP); (2N) cyclophosphamide (CP); (2O) N-ethyl-N-nitrosourea (ENU); (2P) eugenol (EUG); (2Q) glycidol (GLY); (2R) methyl methanesulfonate (MMSa from Buick et al., 2021); (2S) methyl methanesulfonate (MMSb from Ates et al., 2018); (2T) N-nitrosodimethylamine (NDMA); (2U) propyl gallate (PG); (2V) urea; and, (2W) zidovudine (ZDV). PCA using the TGx-HDACi-HepaRG biomarker for HepaRG cells exposed to the training set of chemicals (red font = HDACi training set; blue font = non-HDACi training set) and for human HepaRG cells exposed to 23 test chemicals at five increasing concentrations (C1-C5) in a 72 hour repeat exposure design (green font = additional concentrations of test HDACi agents and black font = additional concentrations of non-HDACi agents). The line drawn at 0 on the PCA plot divides the HDACi and non-HDACi agents and was used for classification.

Supplementary Fig. S3 Hierarchical clustering (HC) depicting TGx-HDACi-HepaRG classification results for 23 test chemicals. HDACi chemicals are shown in panels: (3A) apicidin (API); (3B) mocetinostat (MOC); (3C) panobinostat (PAN); (3D) scriptaid (SCR); (3E) tacedinaline (TAC); (3F) trichostatin A (TSA); (3G) vorinostat (VOR); and, (3H) valproic acid (VPA). Non-HDACi chemicals are shown in panels: (3I) 2-deoxy-D-glucose (2DG); (3J) aflatoxin B1 (AFB1); (3K) cytosine arabinoside (AraC); (3L) benzo[a]pyrene (BaP); (3M) cisplatin (CISP); (3N) cyclophosphamide (CP); (3O) N-ethyl-N-nitrosourea (ENU); (3P) eugenol (EUG); (3Q) glycidol (GLY); (3R) methyl methanesulfonate (MMSa from Buick et al., 2021); (3S) methyl methanesulfonate (MMSb from Ates et al., 2018); (3T) N-nitrosodimethylamine (NDMA); (3U) propyl gallate (PG); (3V) urea; and, (3W) zidovudine (ZDV). Hierarchical clustering of the chemicals based on TGx-HDACi-HepaRG classification analysis are shown with color-coding as indicated for PCA. The main branch on the dendrogram separates the HDACi and non-HDACi agents and was used for classification of the test agent.

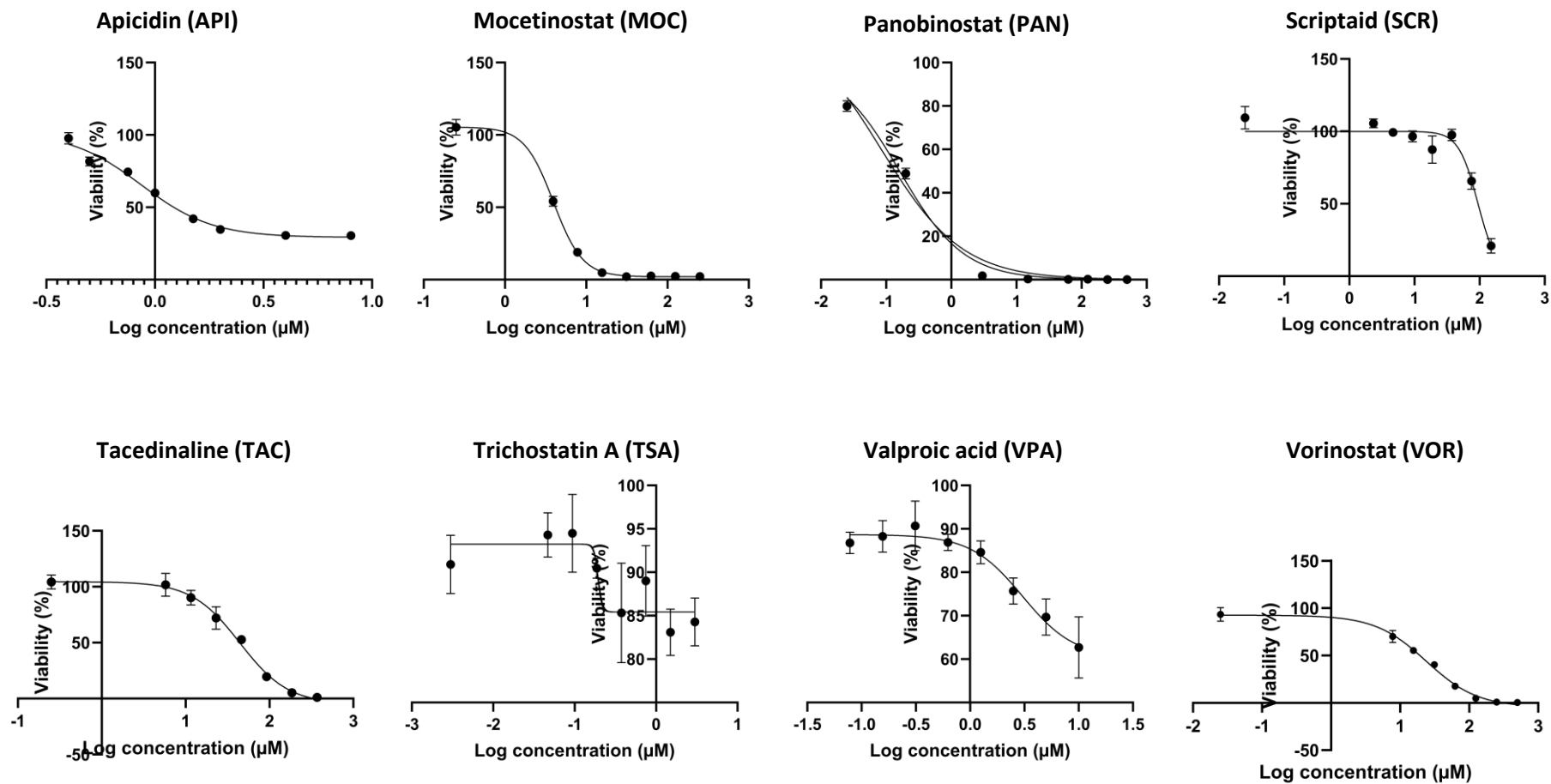
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Journal Name: Archives of Toxicology

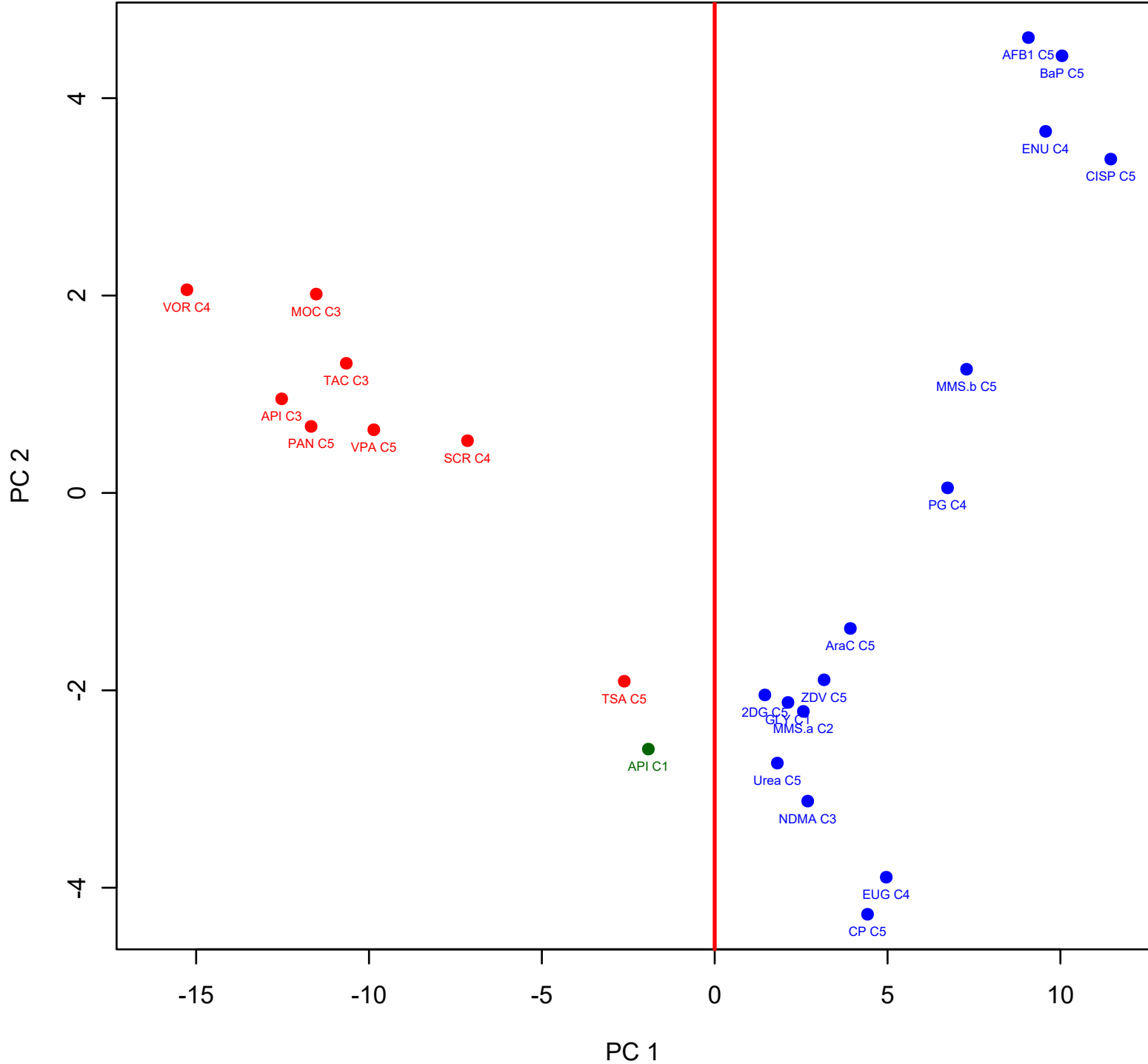
Author Names: Julie K. Buick, Eunnara Cho, Anouck Thienpont, Andrew Williams, Birgit Mertens, Vera Rogiers, Tamara Vanhaecke, Carole L. Yauk, Matthew J. Meier

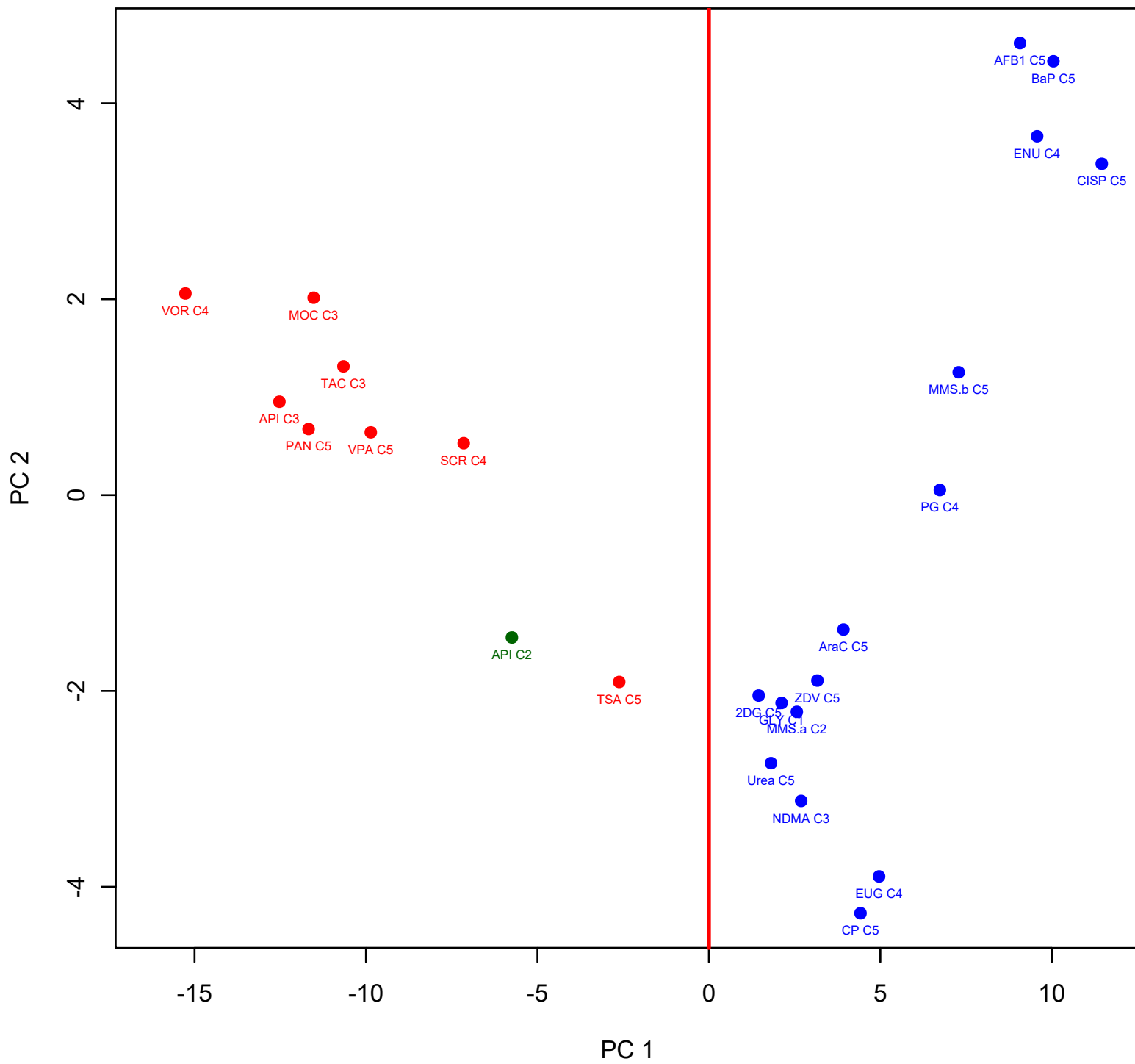
Corresponding Author Affiliation and E-mail Address: Matthew Meier, Research Scientist; Environmental Health Science and Research Bureau, Health Canada; matthew.meier@hc-sc.gc.ca

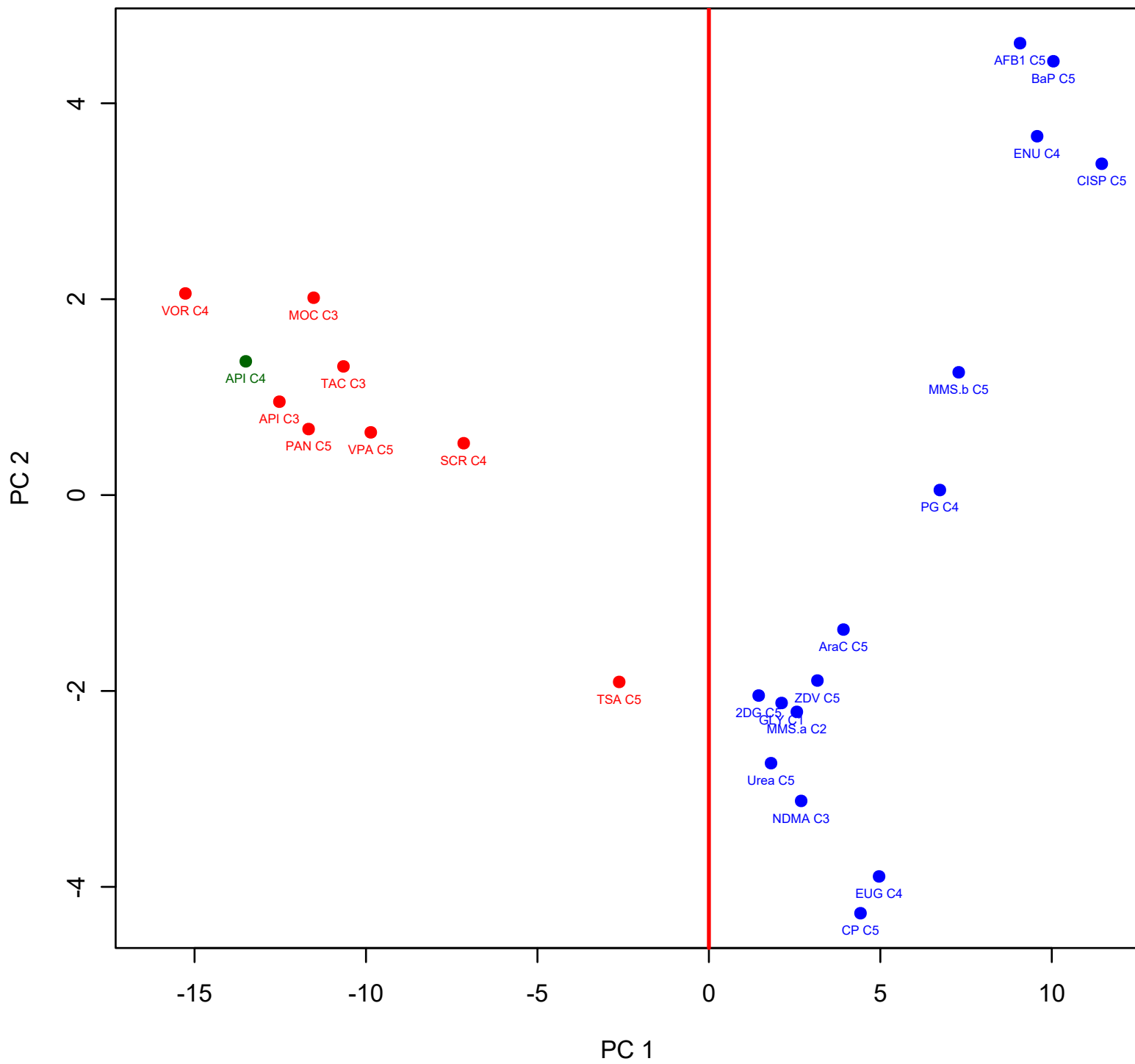
Supplementary Figure 1

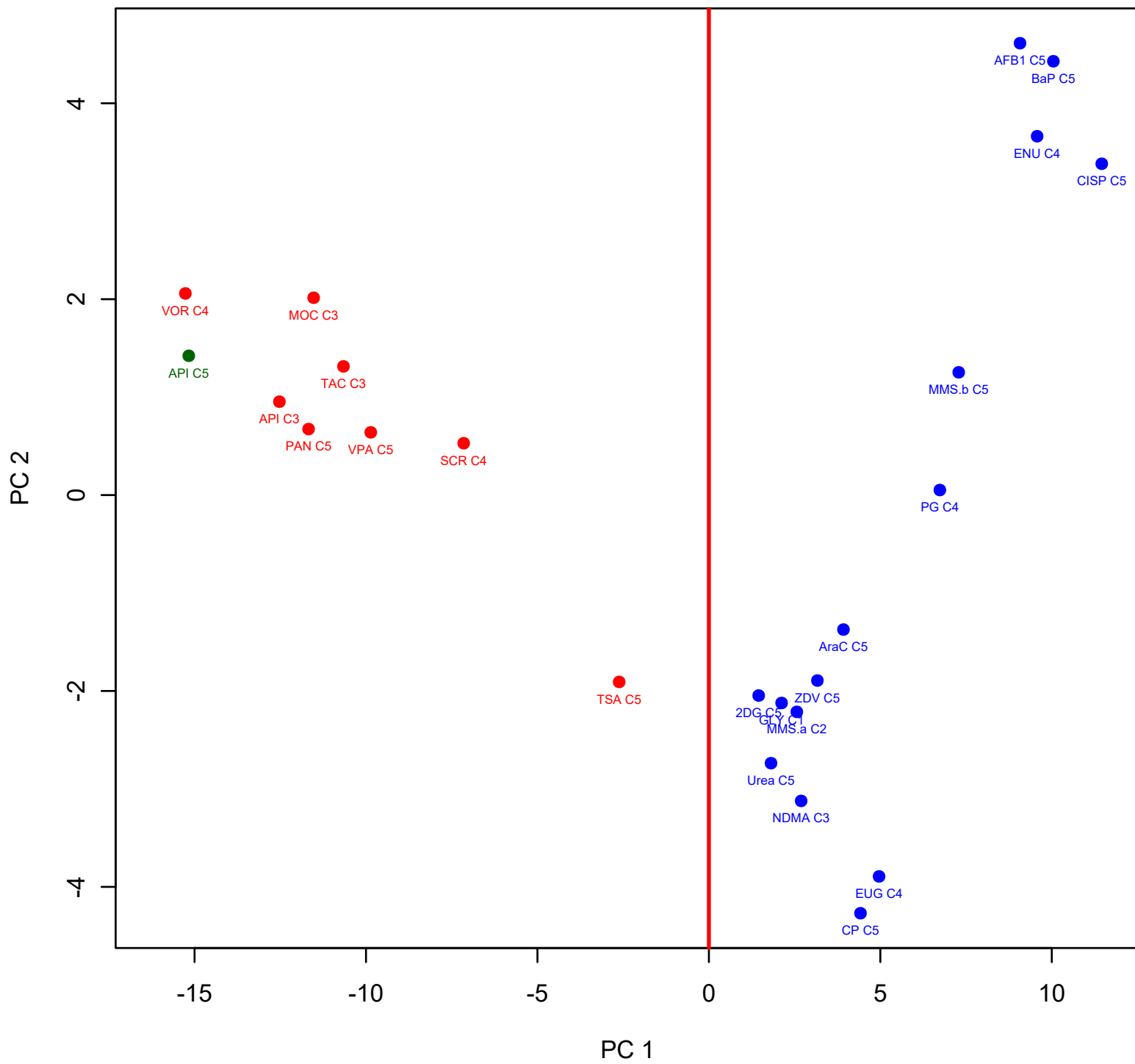


Supplementary Figure 2A: Apicidin (API) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

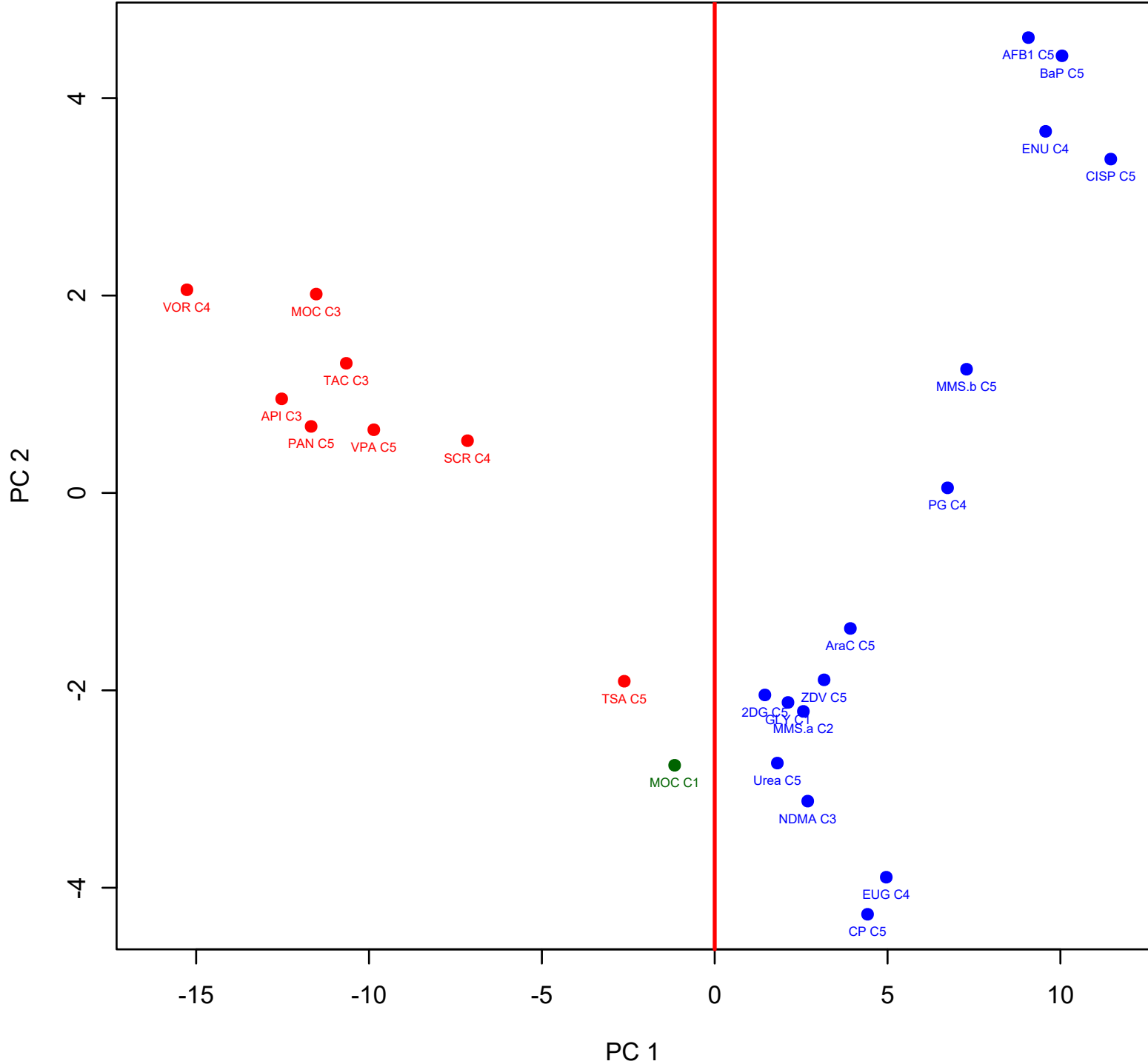


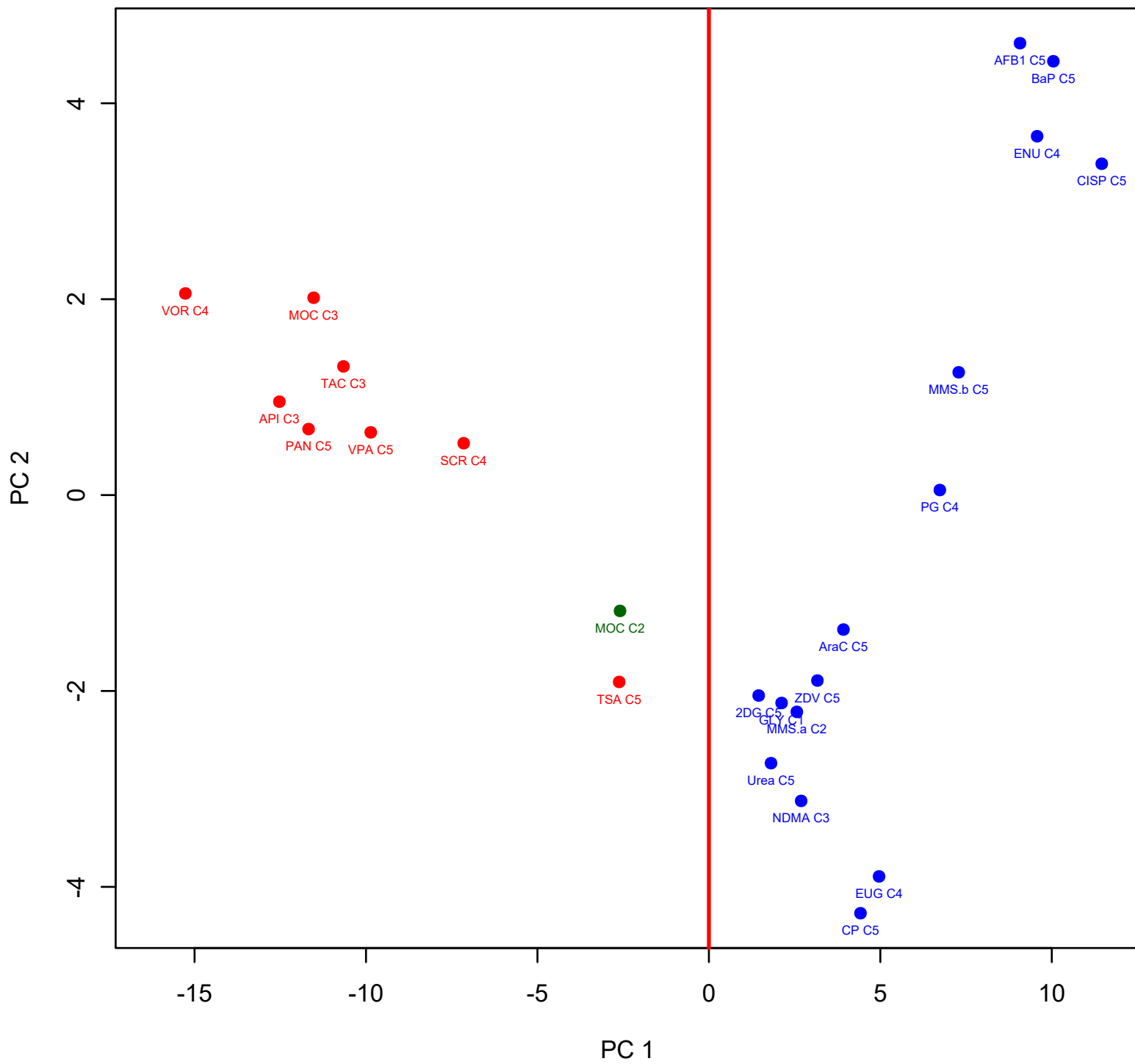


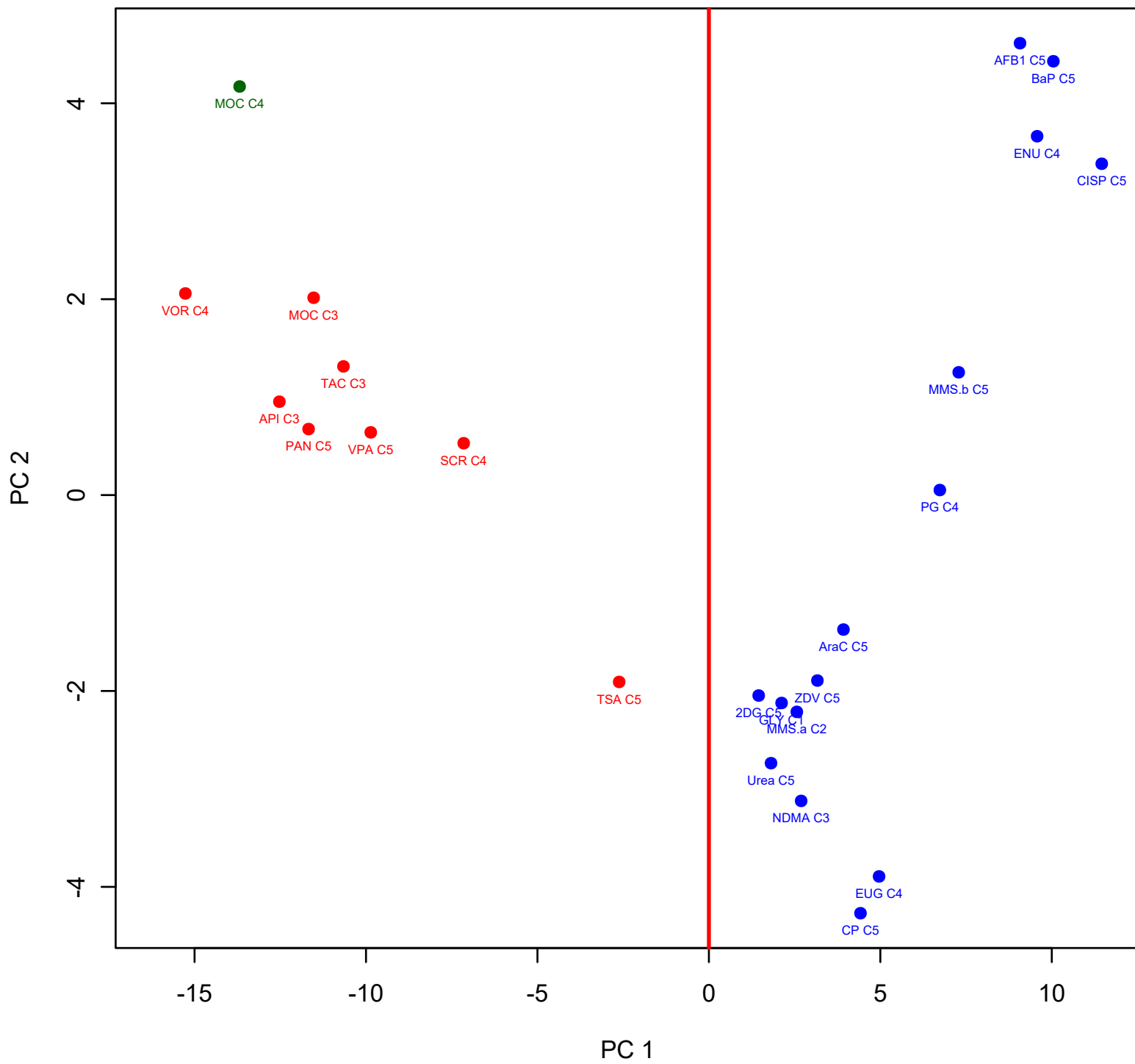


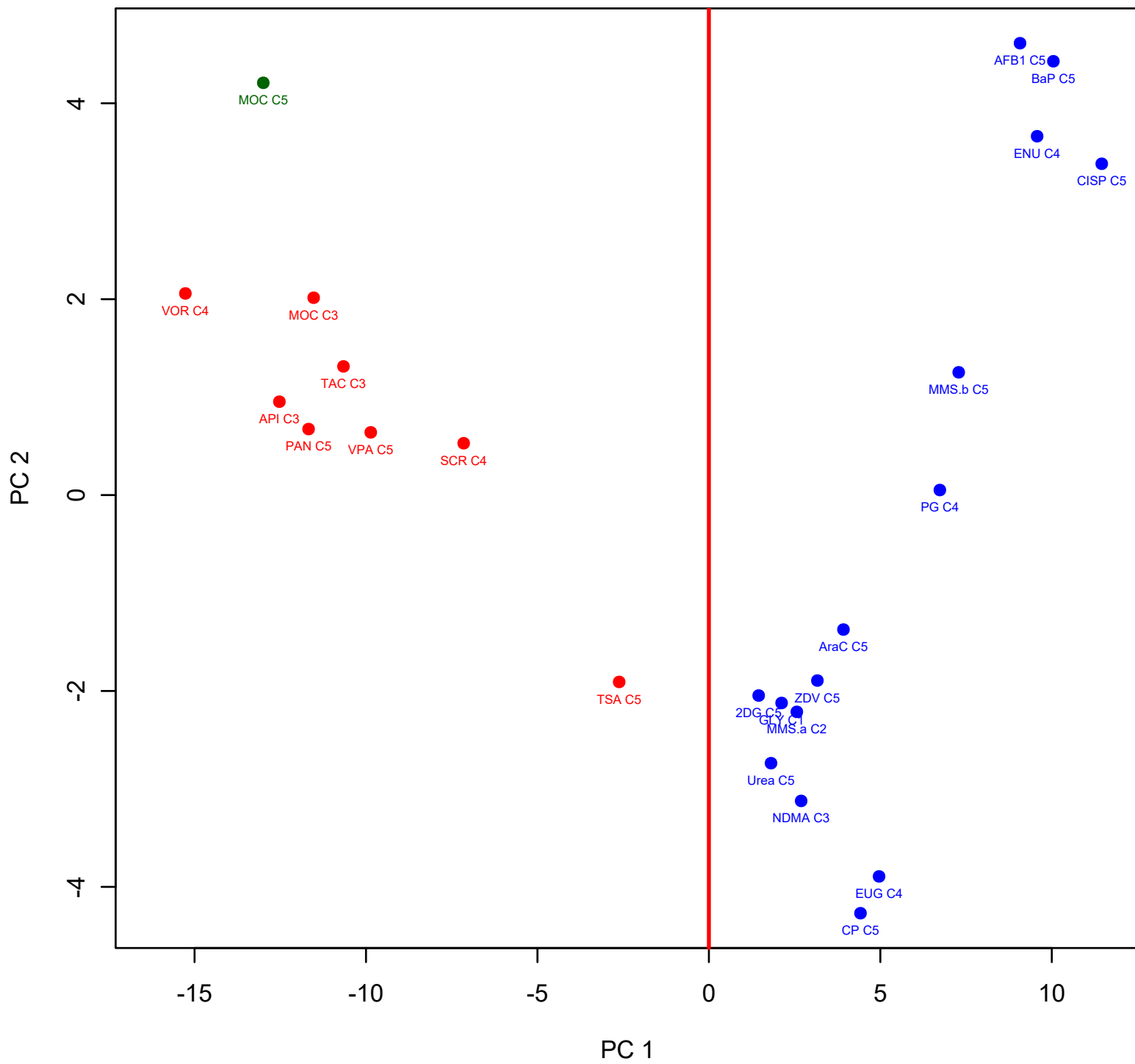


Supplementary Figure 2B: Mocetinostat (MOC) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

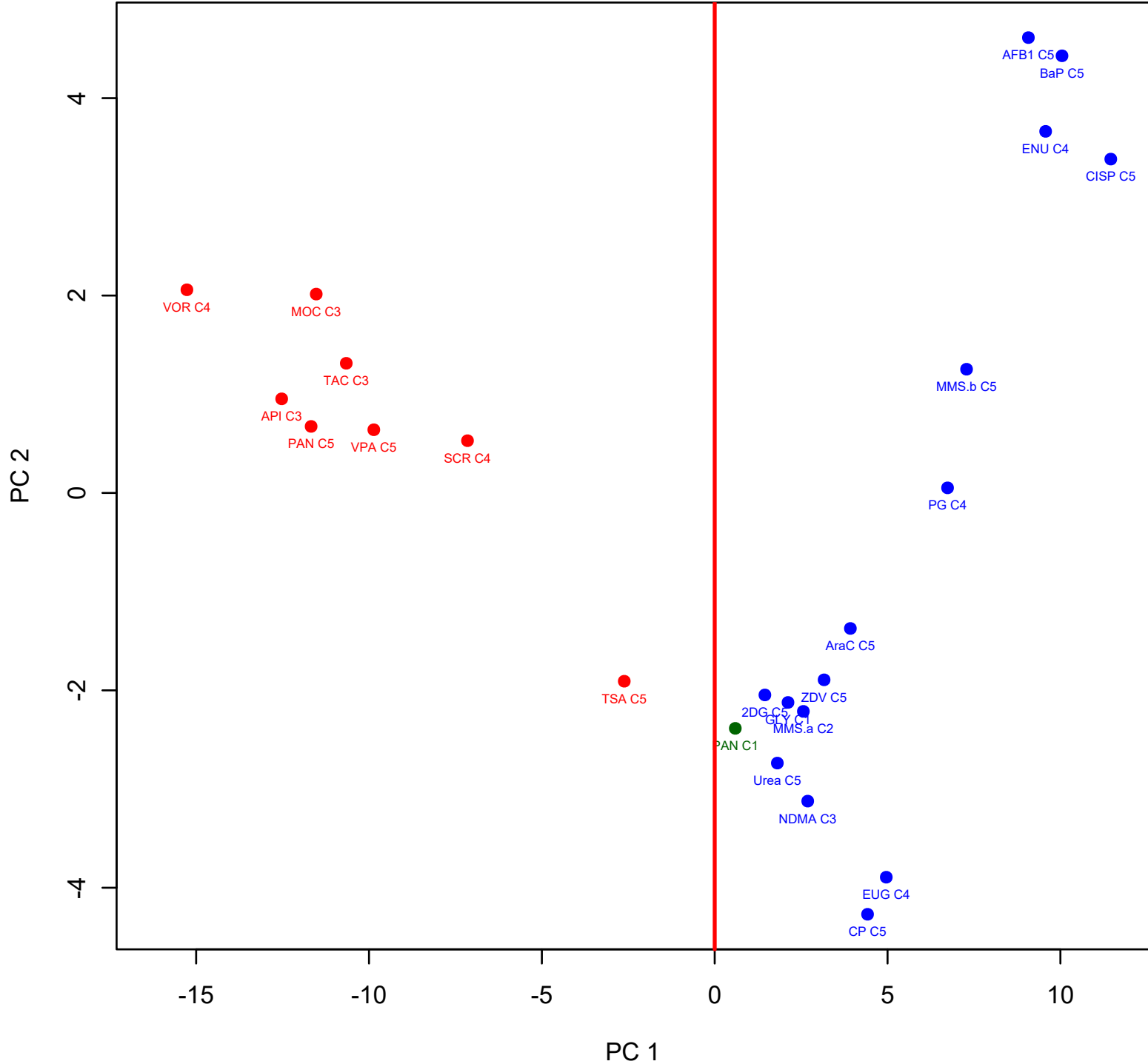


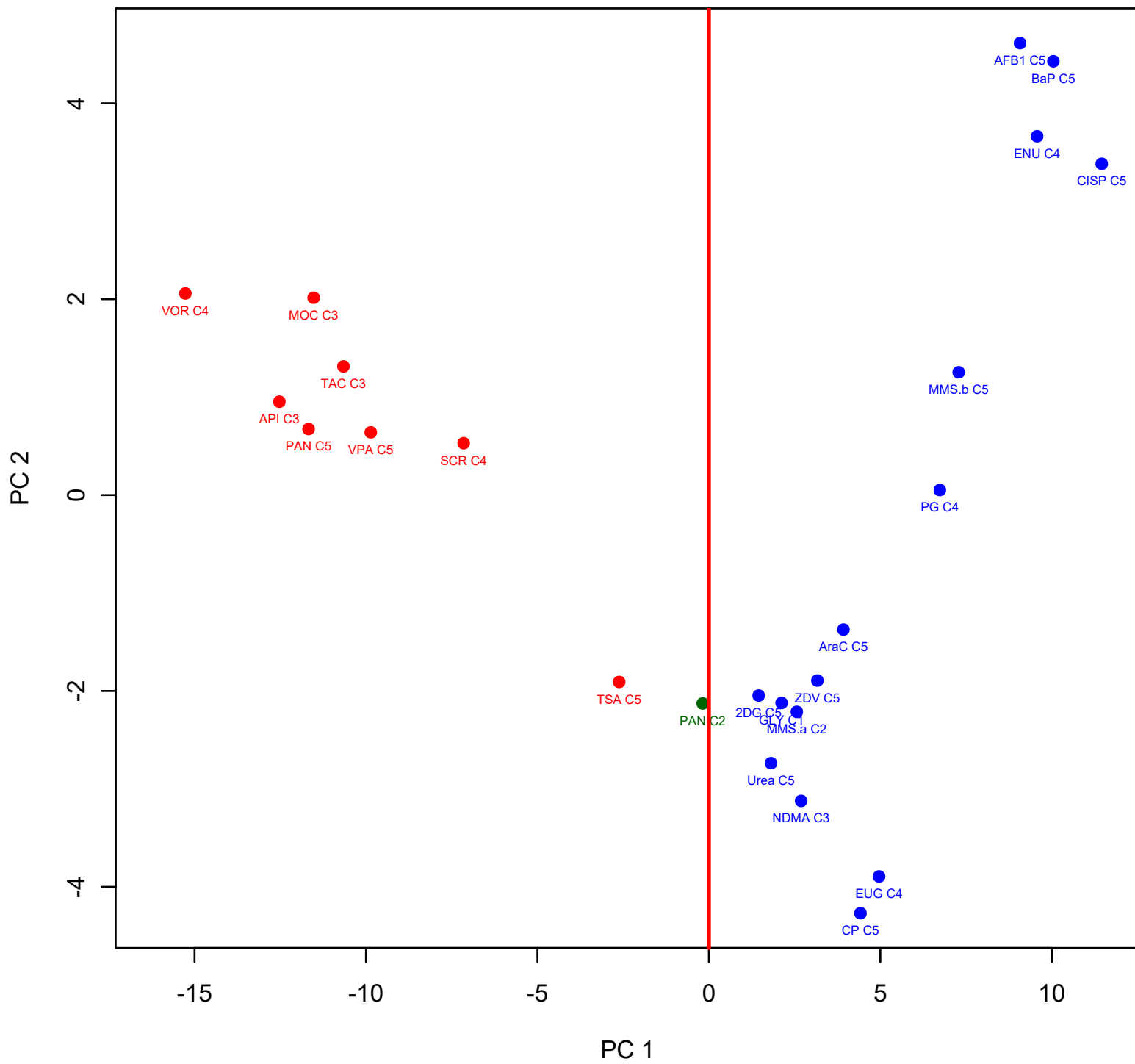


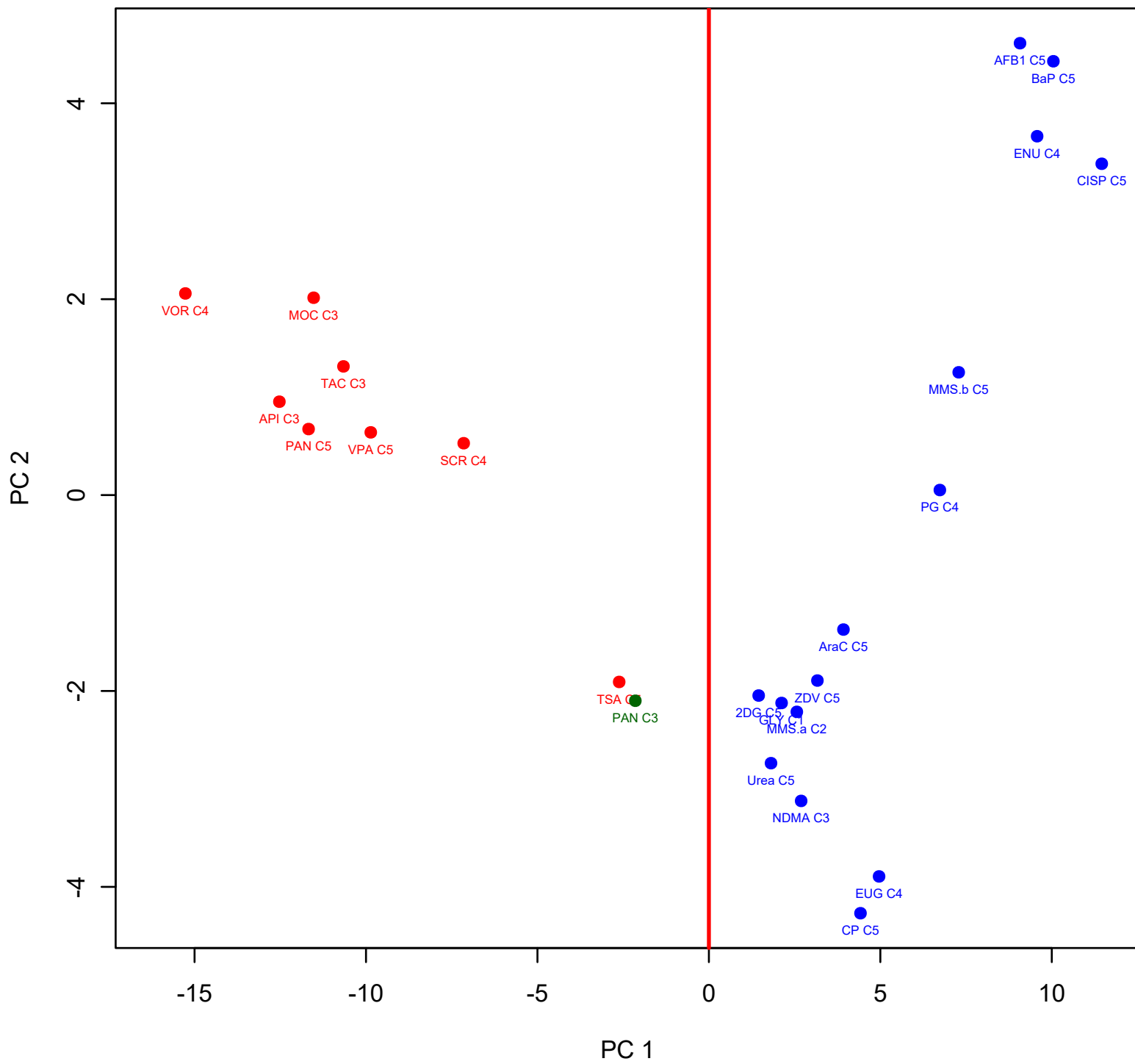


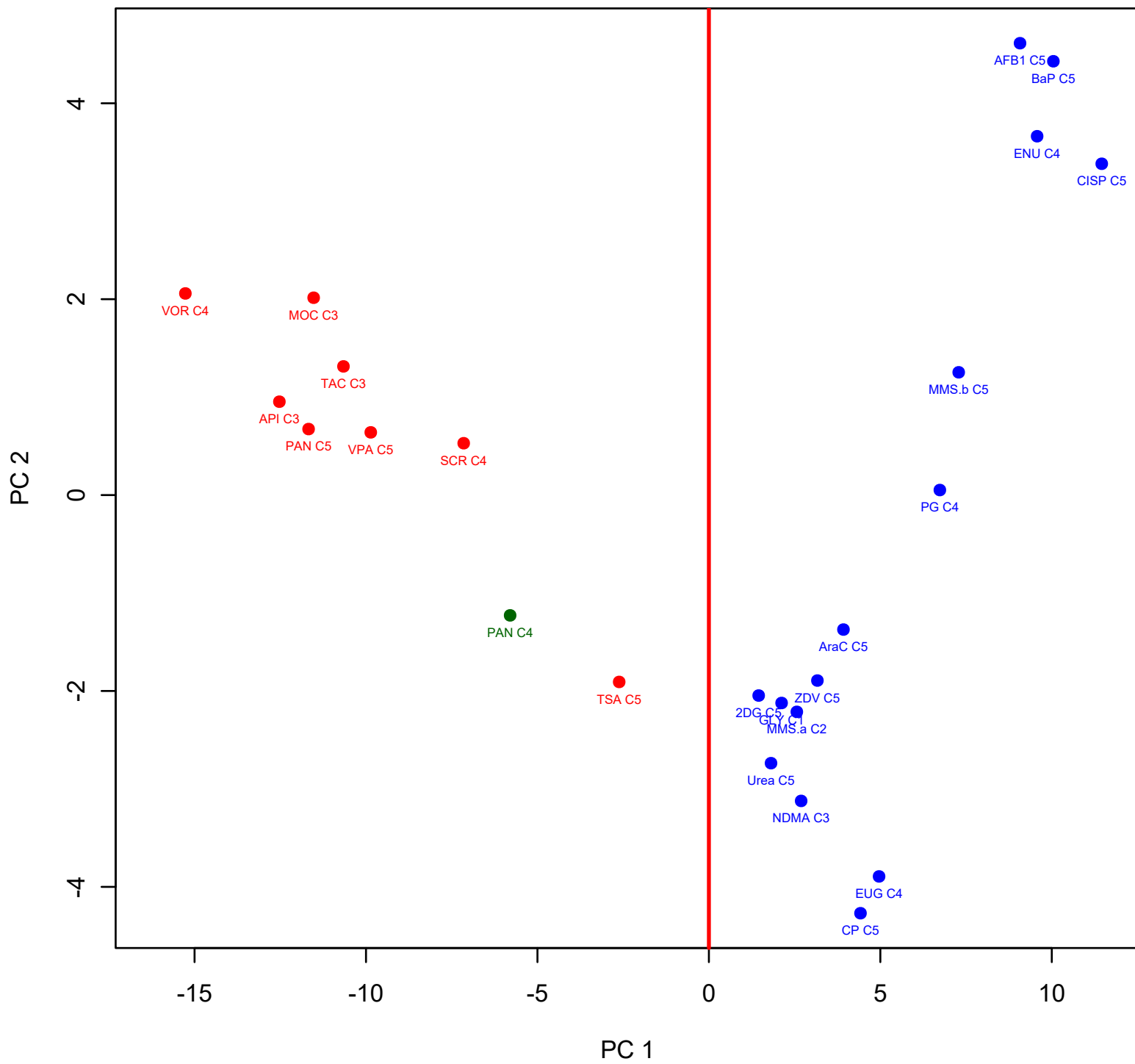


Supplementary Figure 2C: Panobinostat (PAN) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

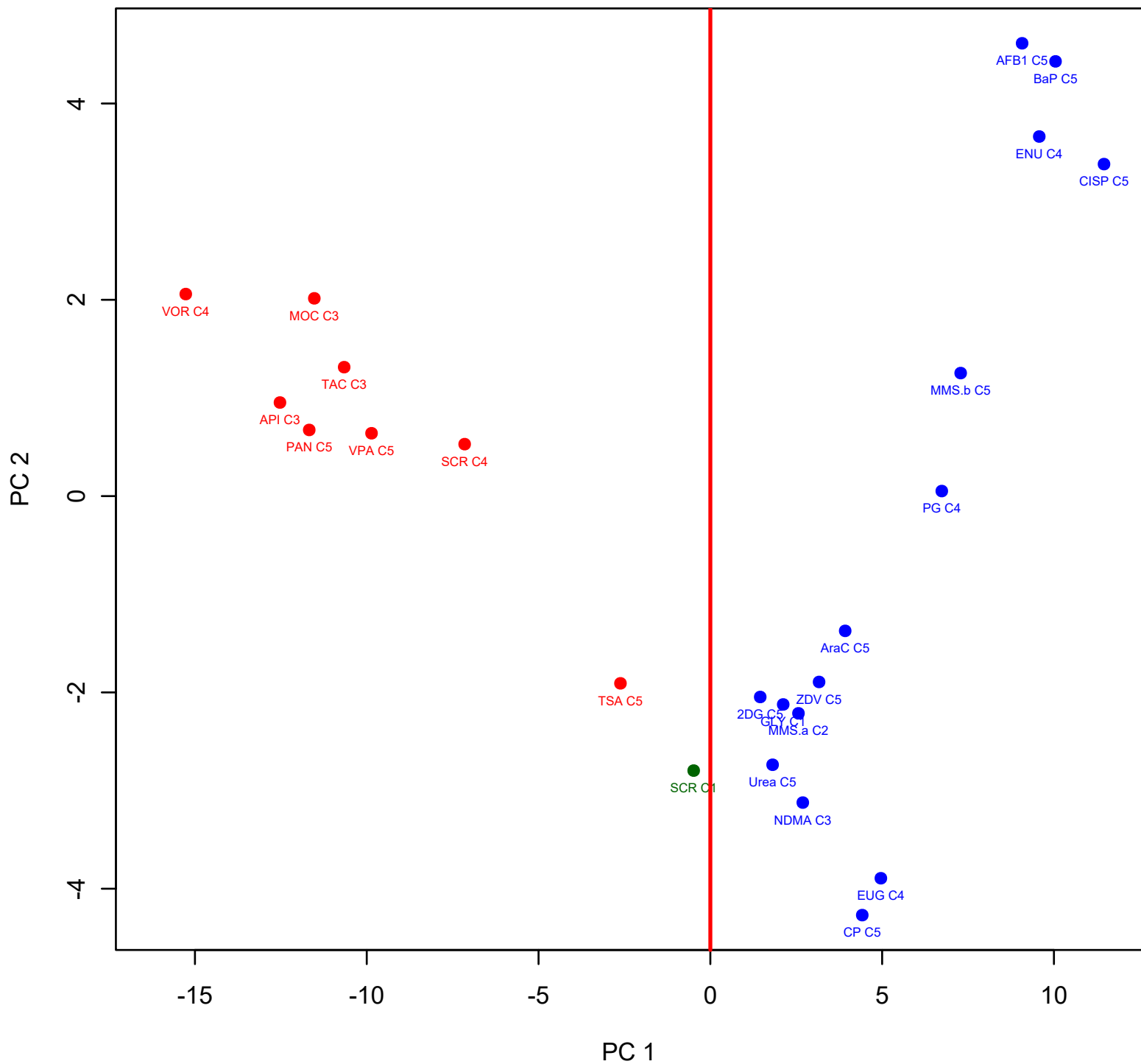


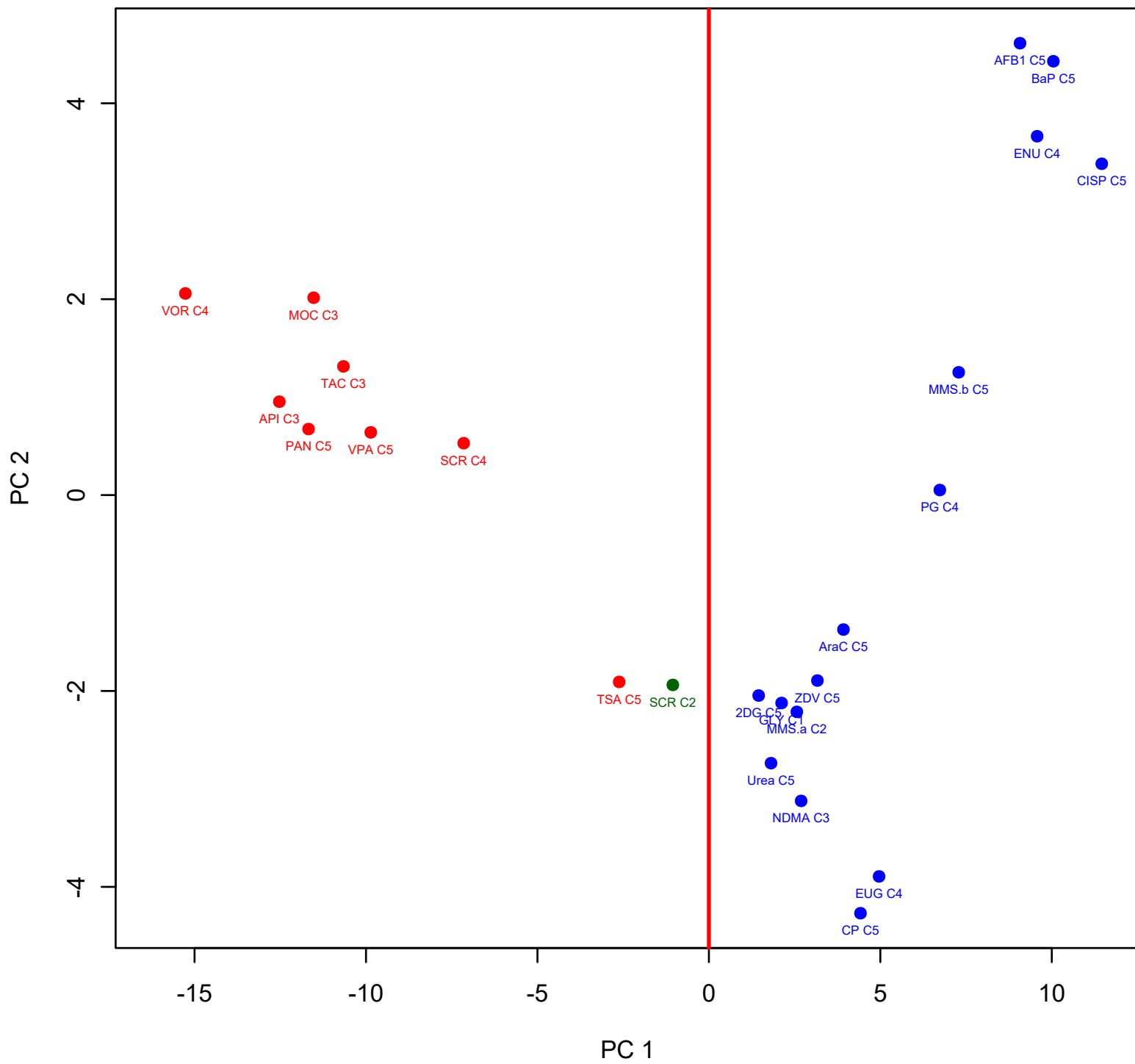


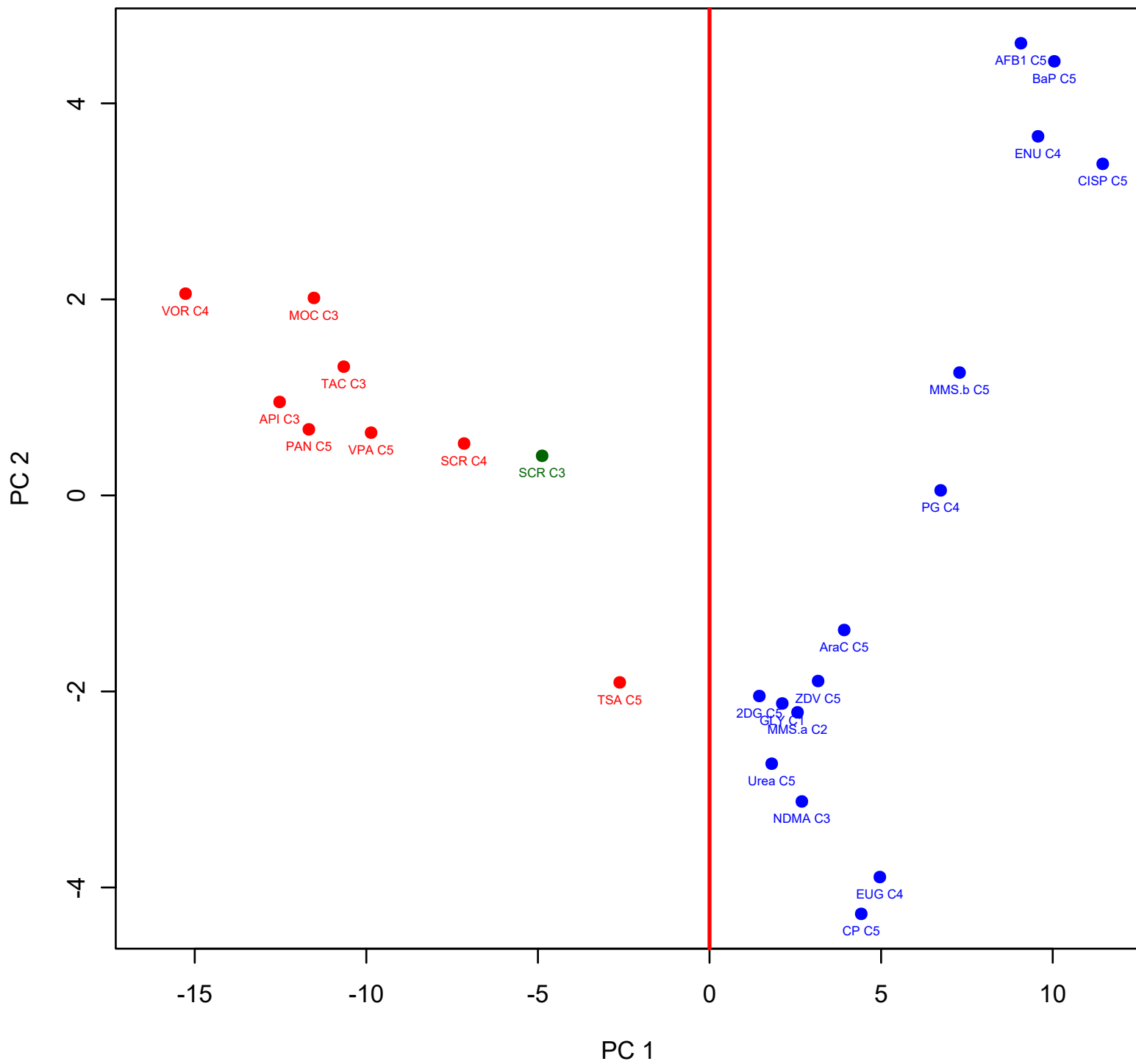


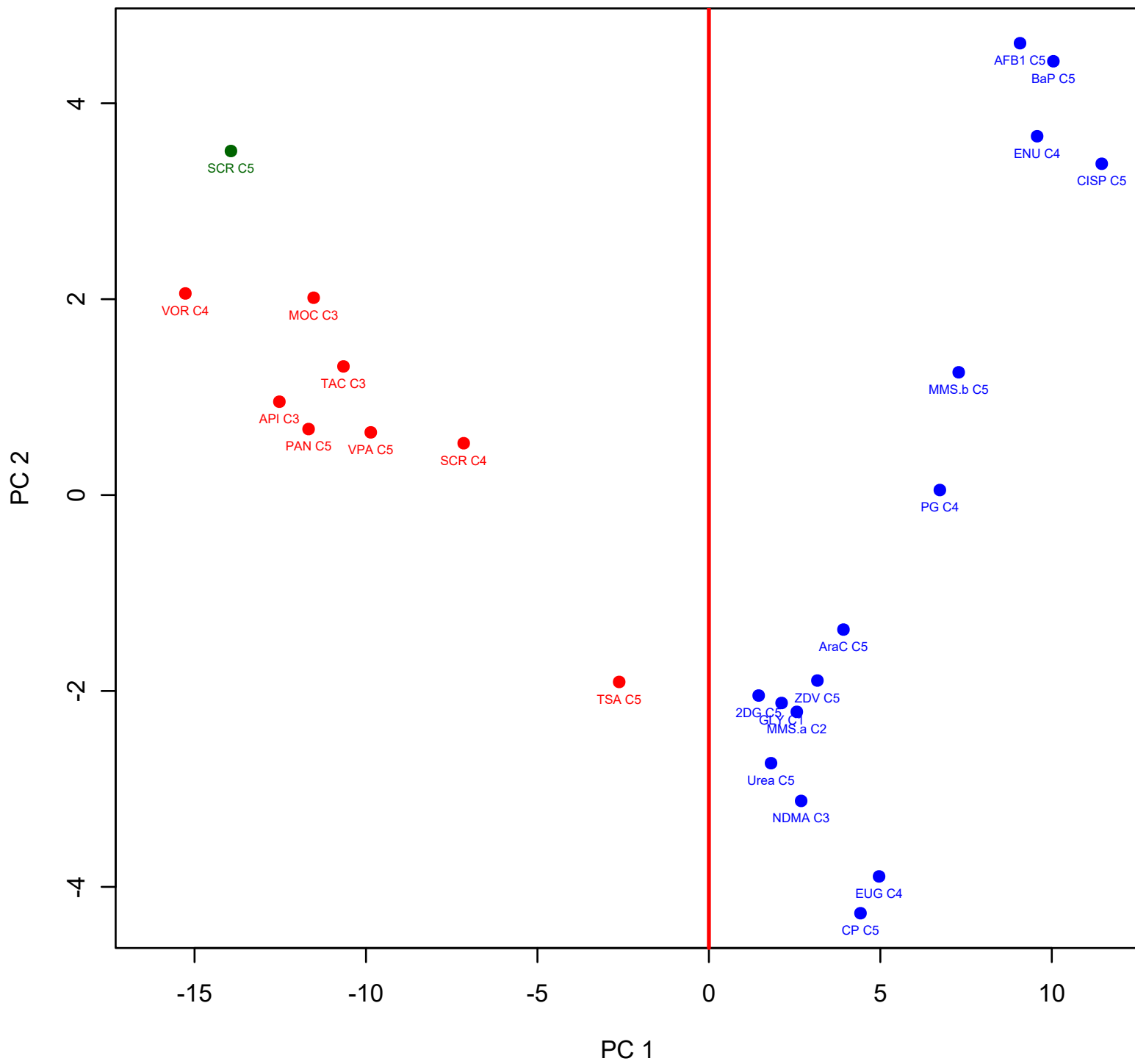


Supplementary Figure 2D: Scriptaid (SCR) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

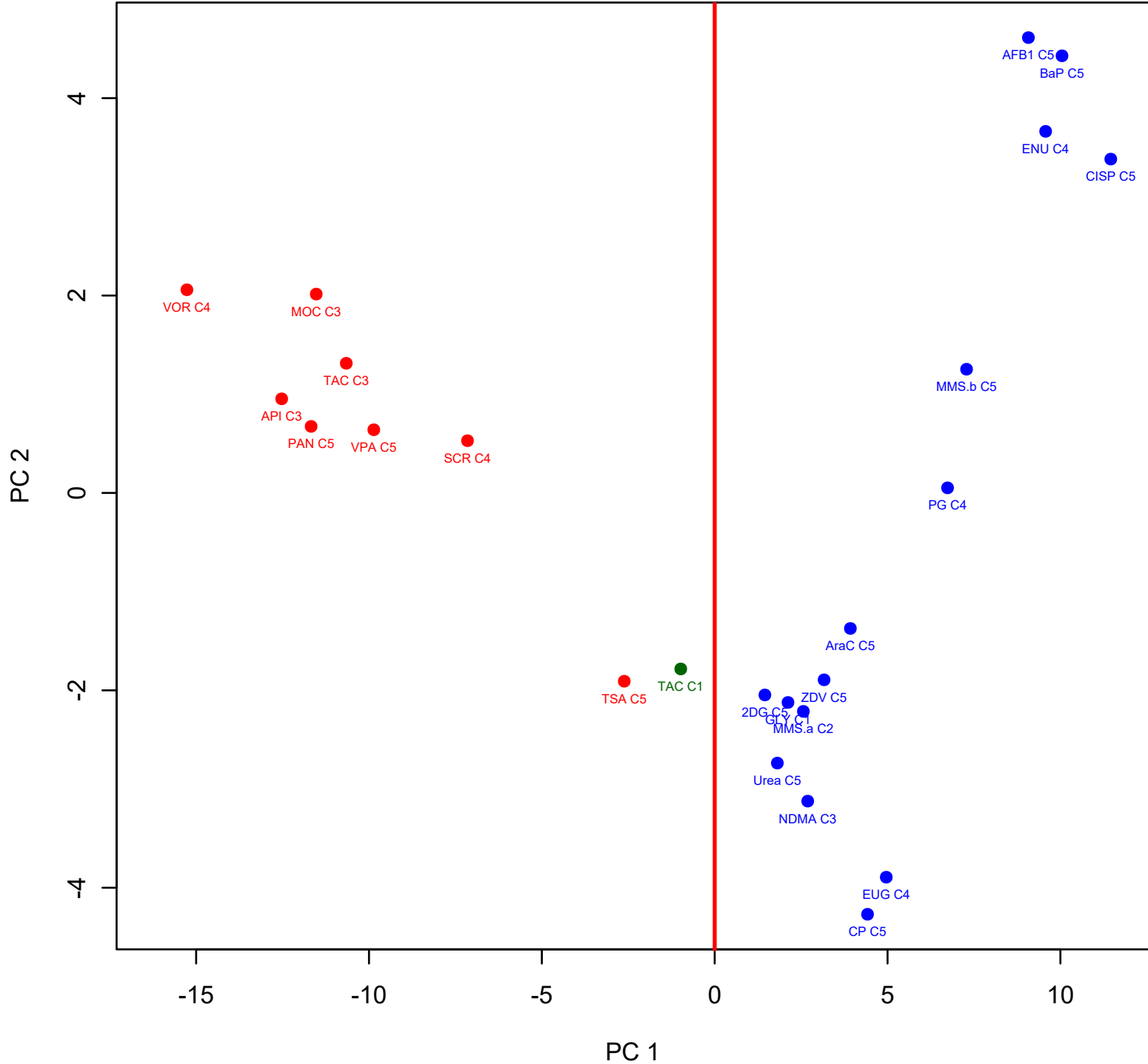


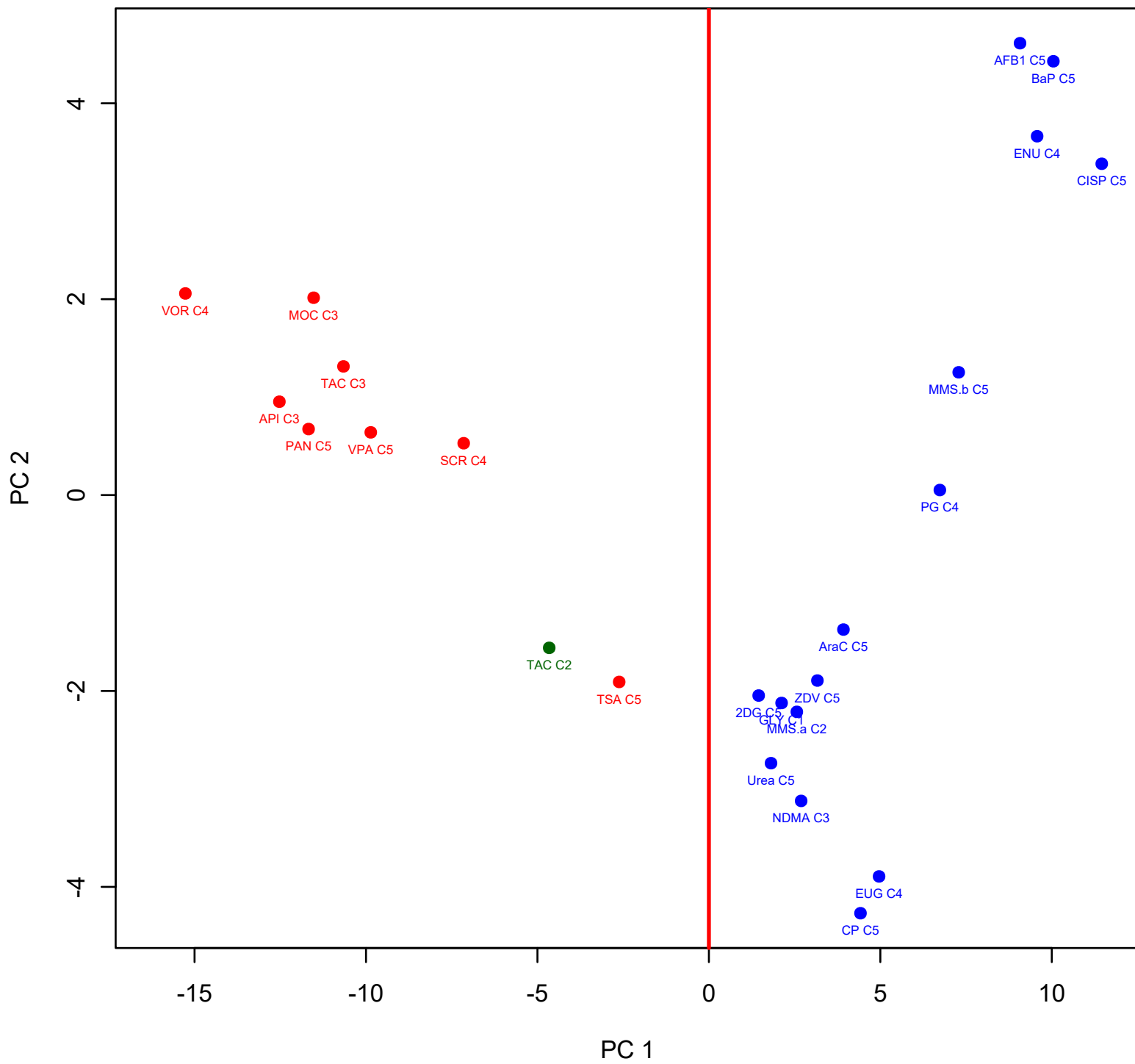


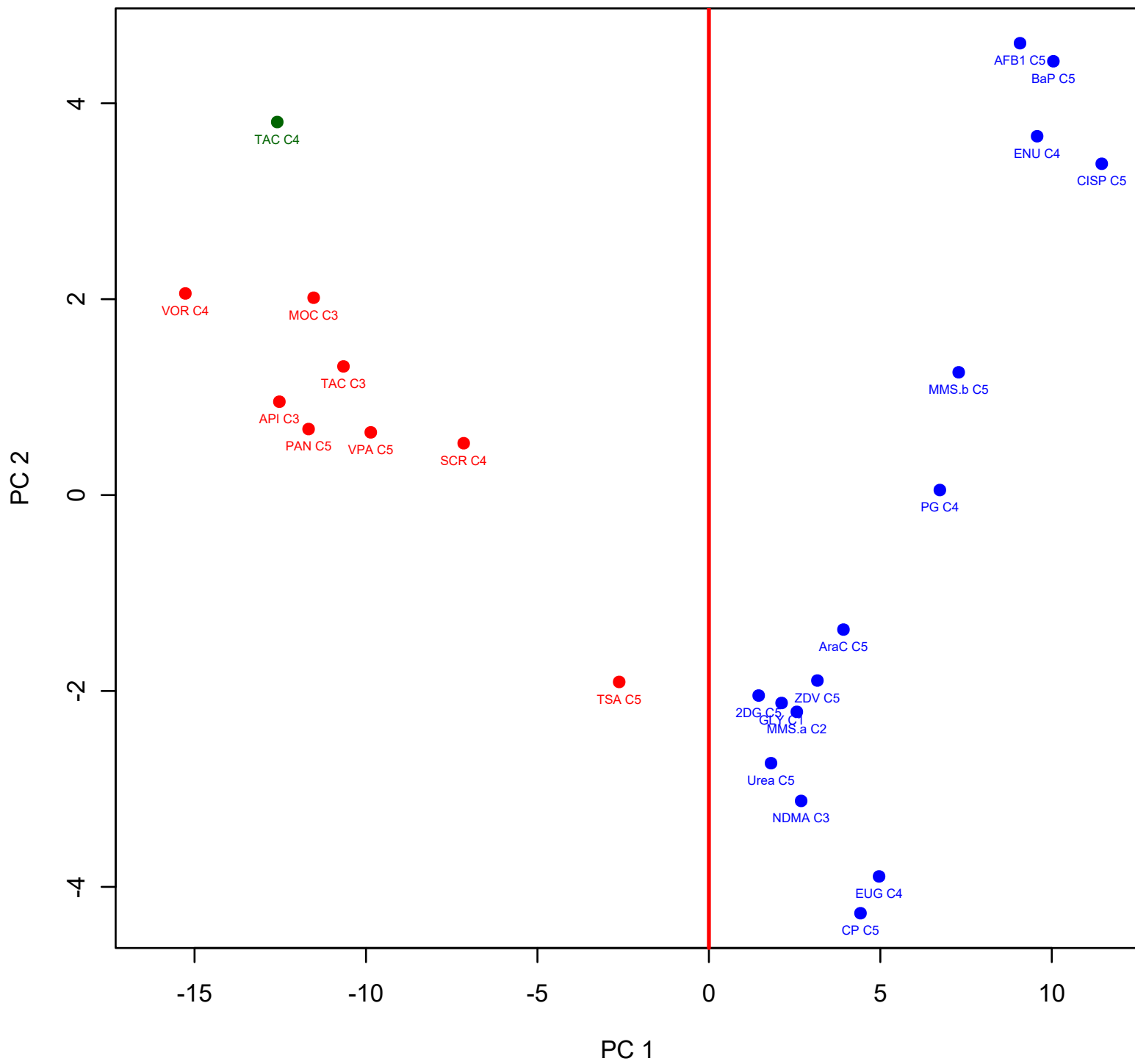


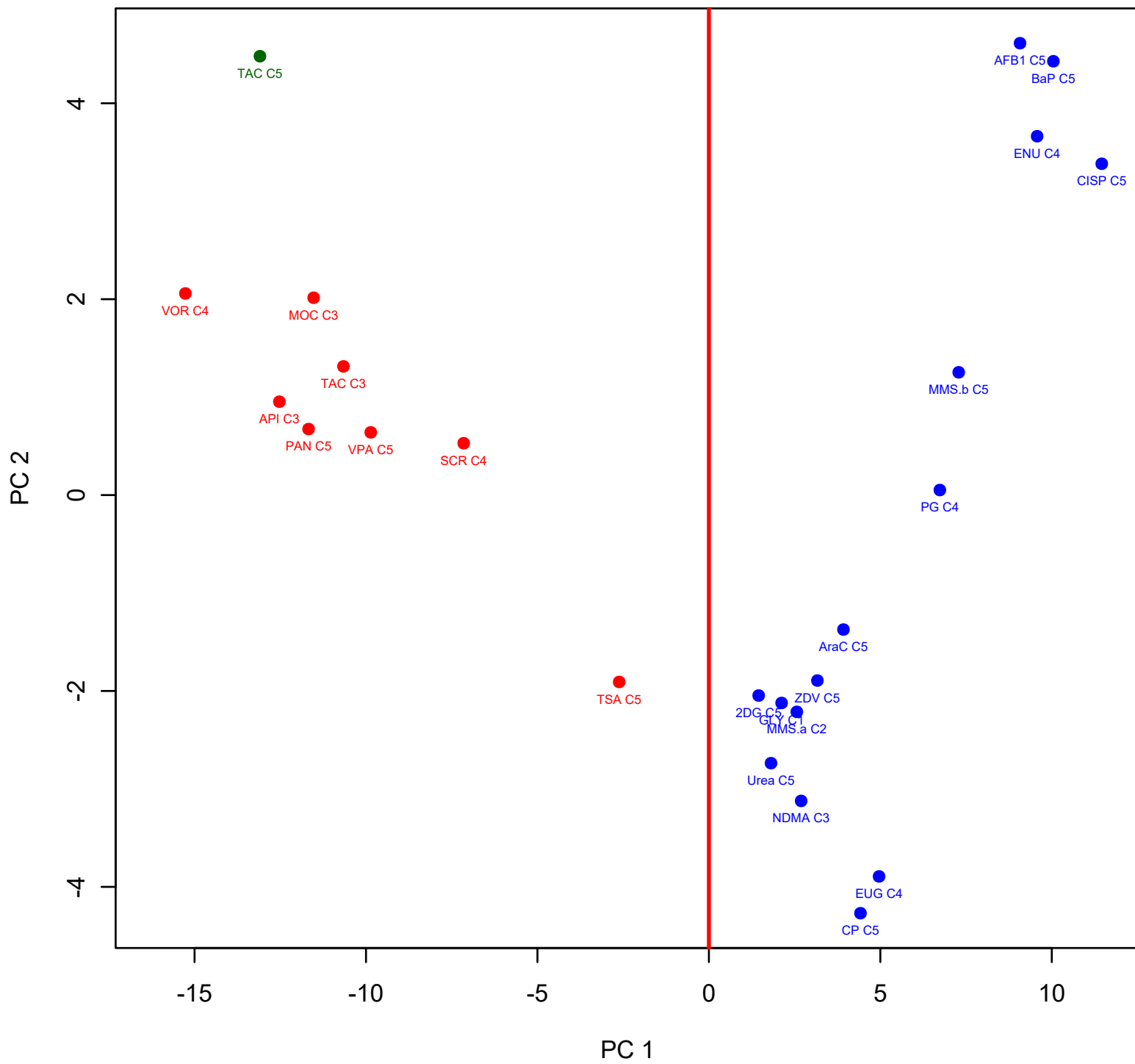


Supplementary Figure 2E: Tacedinaline (TAC) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

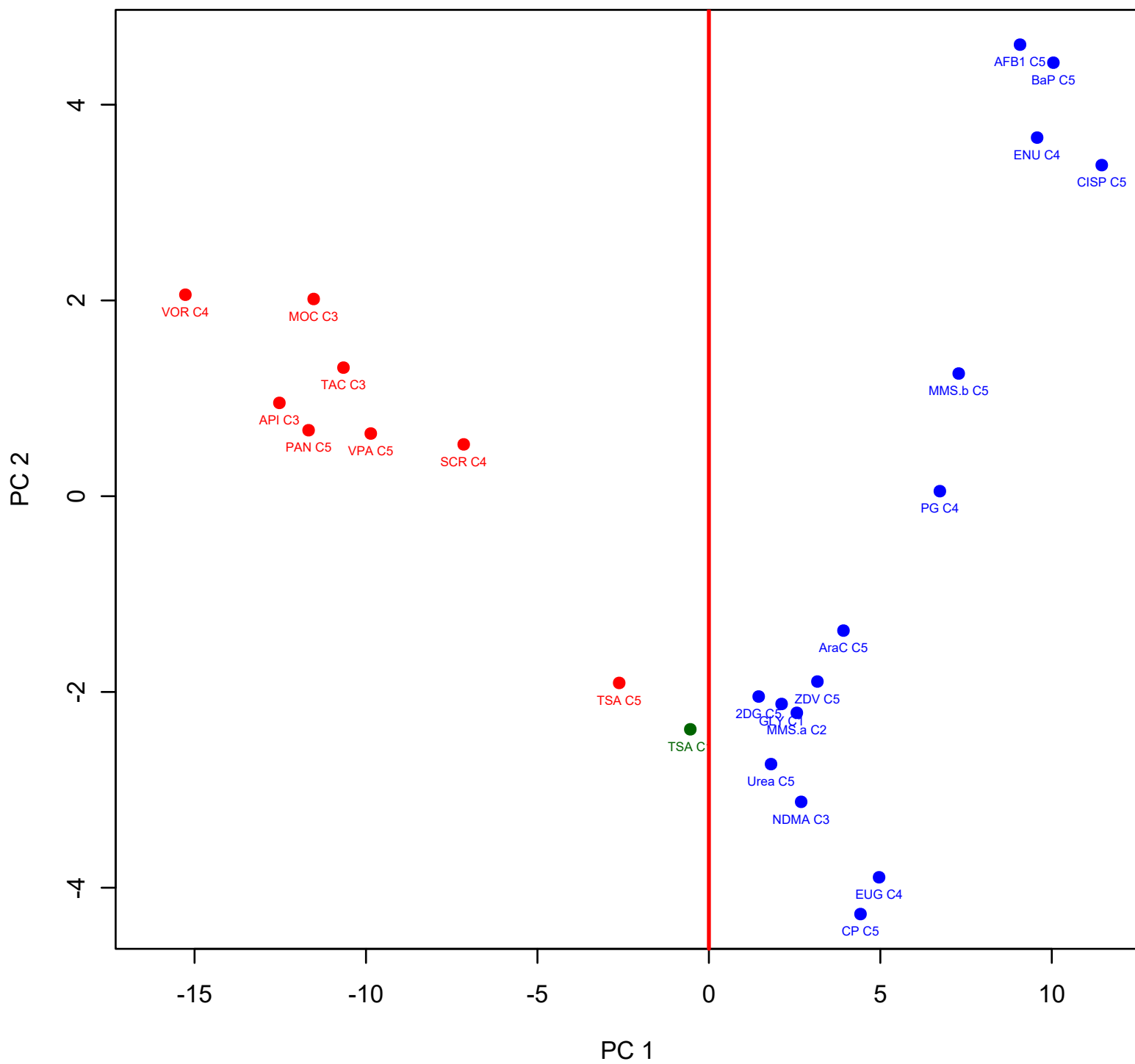


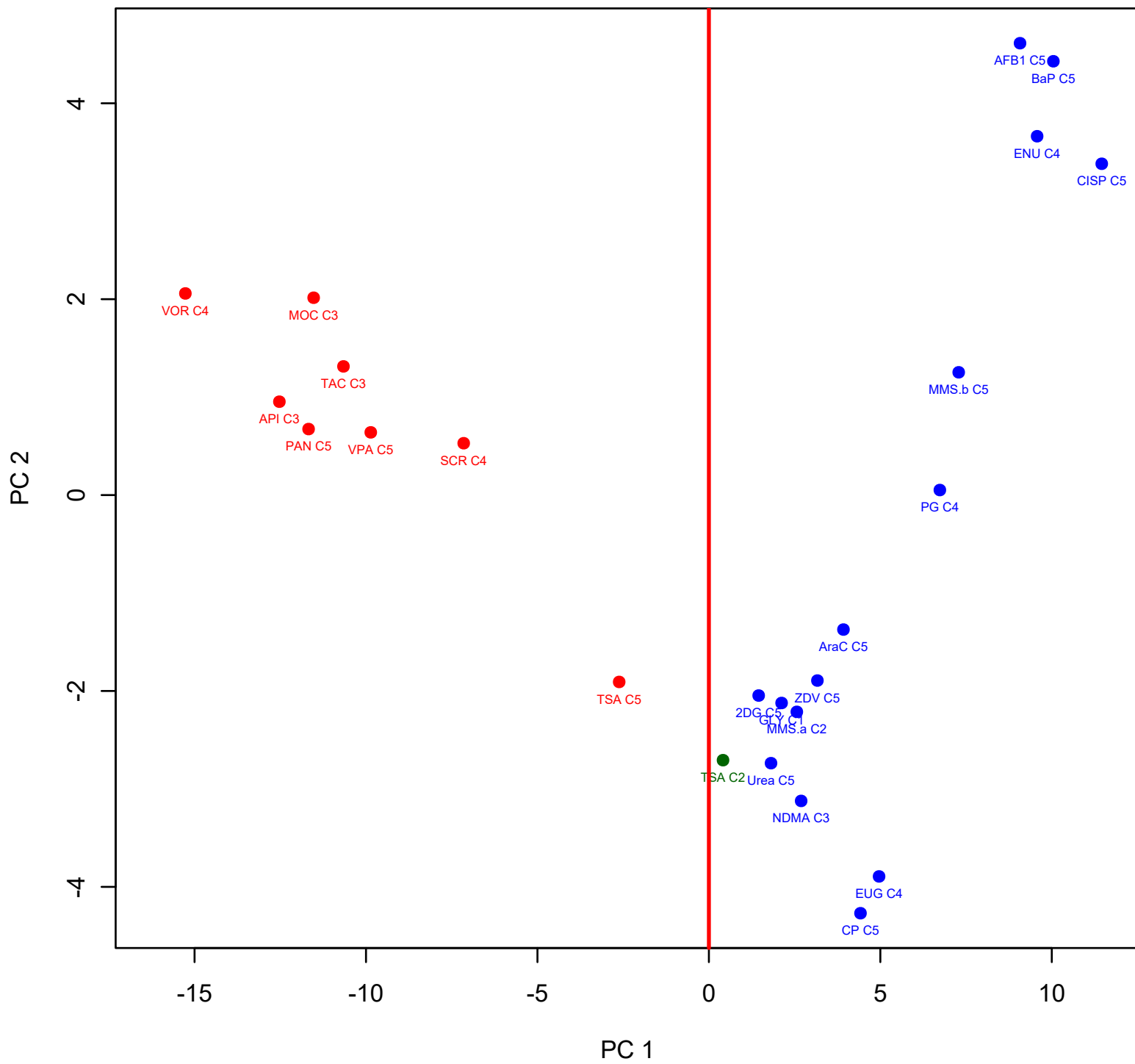


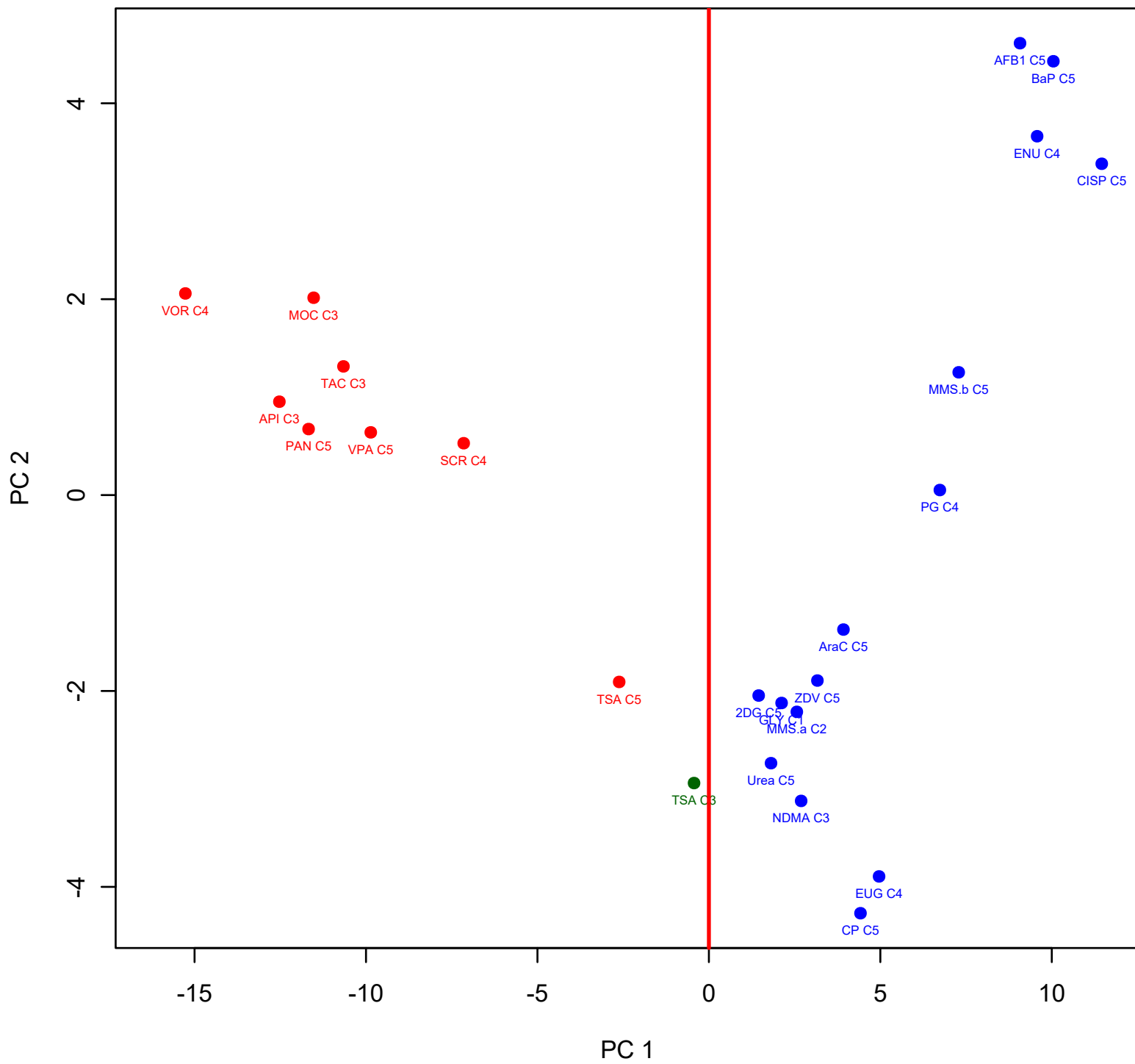


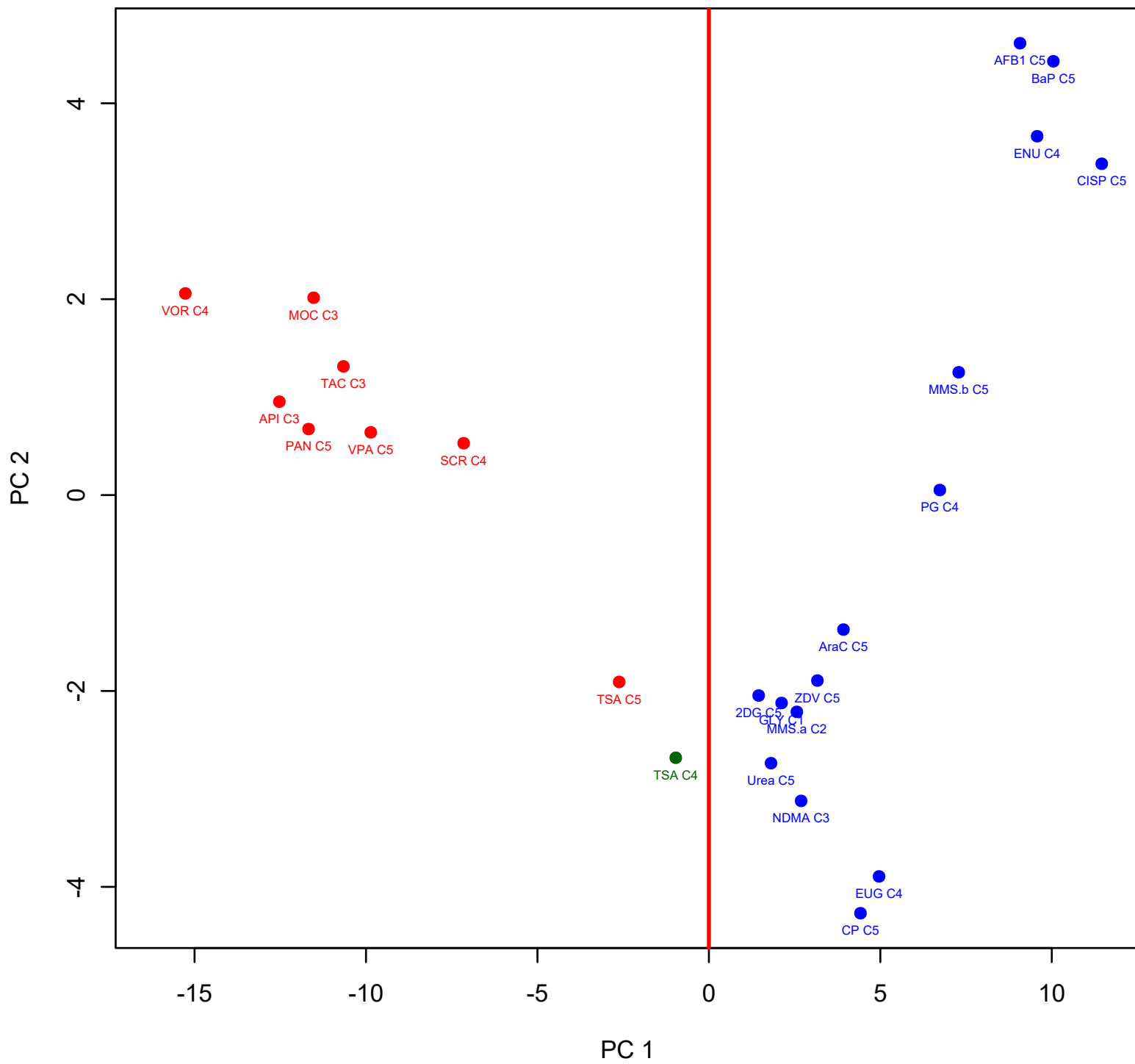


Supplementary Figure 2F: Trichostatin A (TSA) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

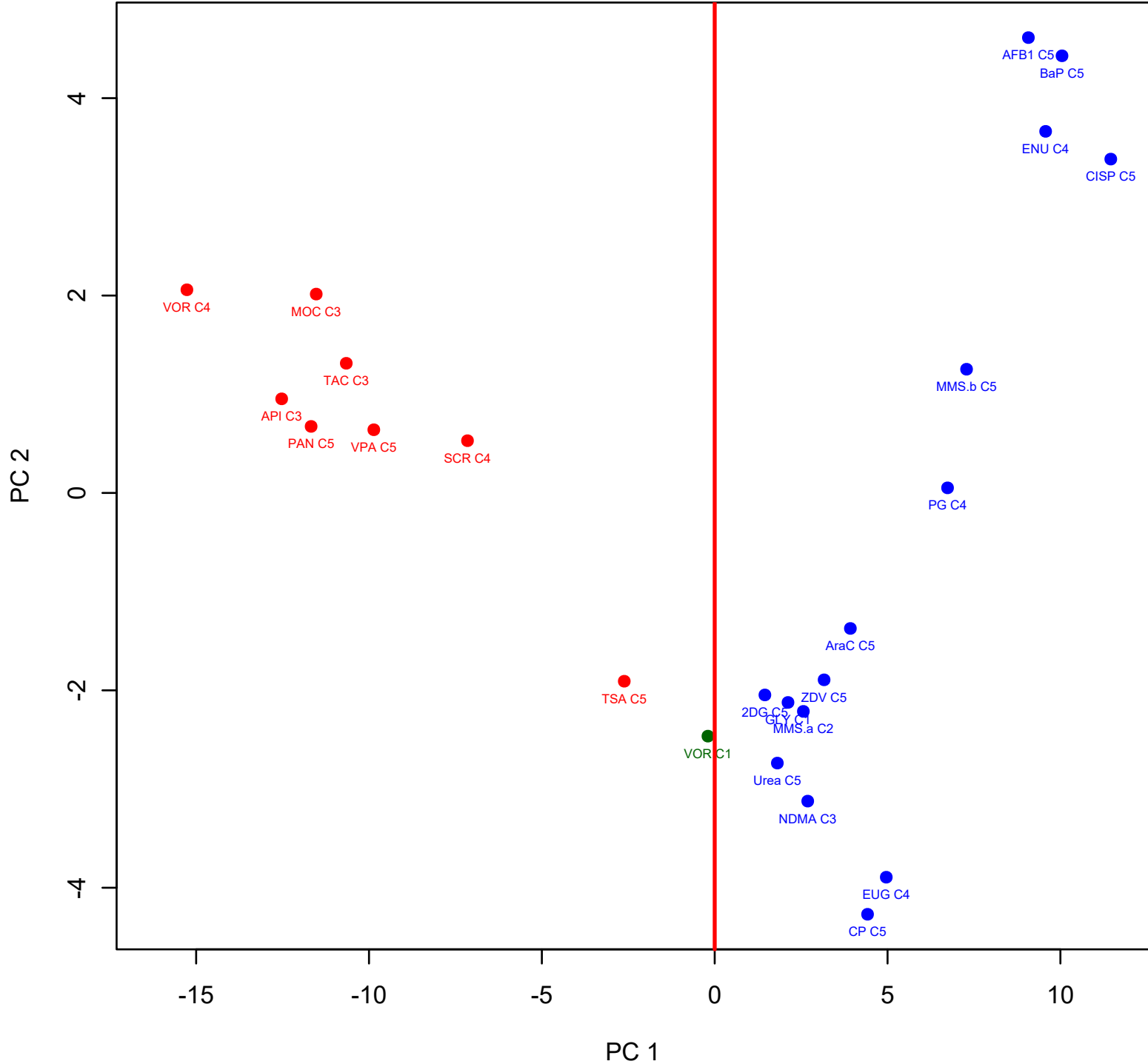


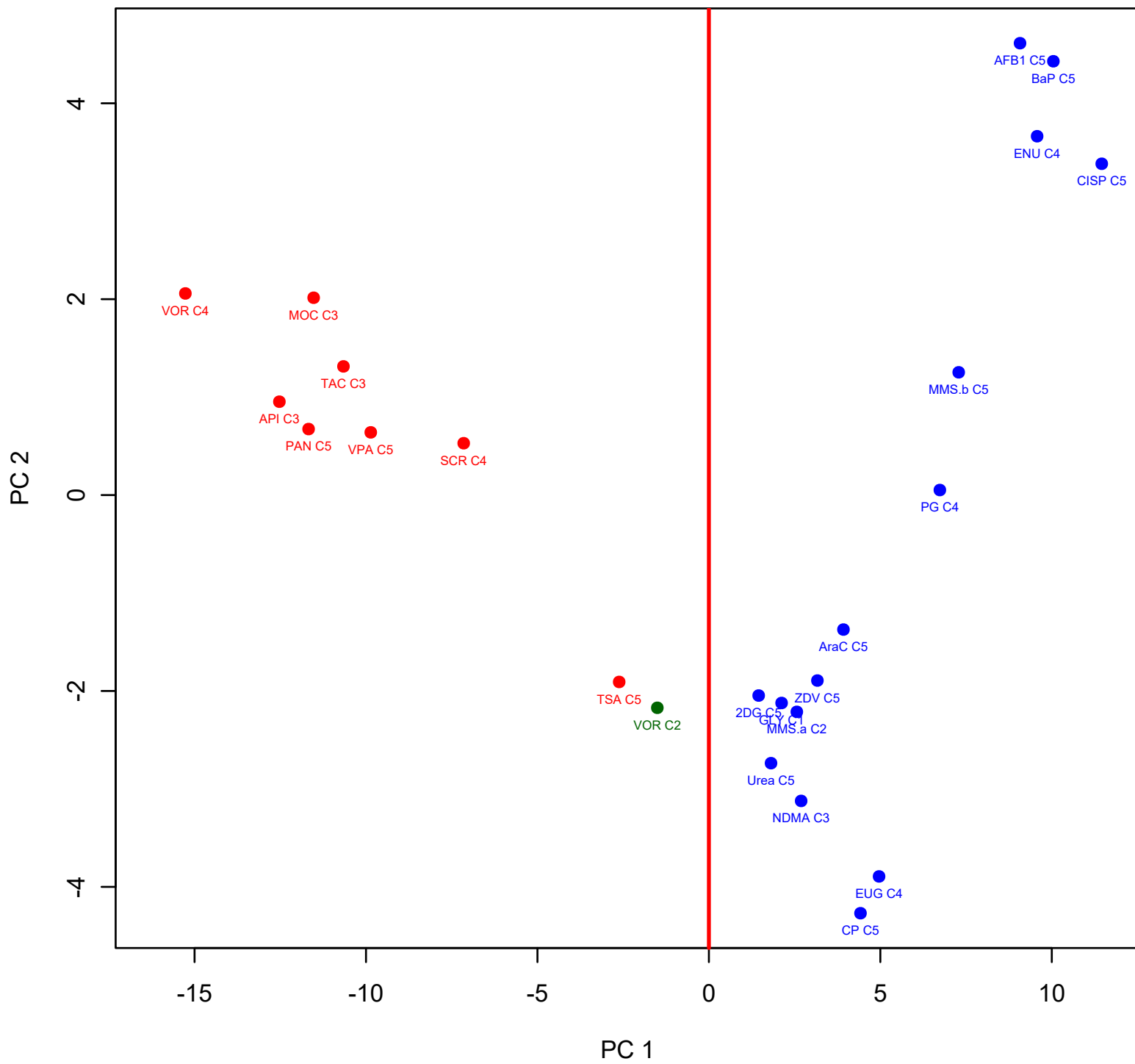


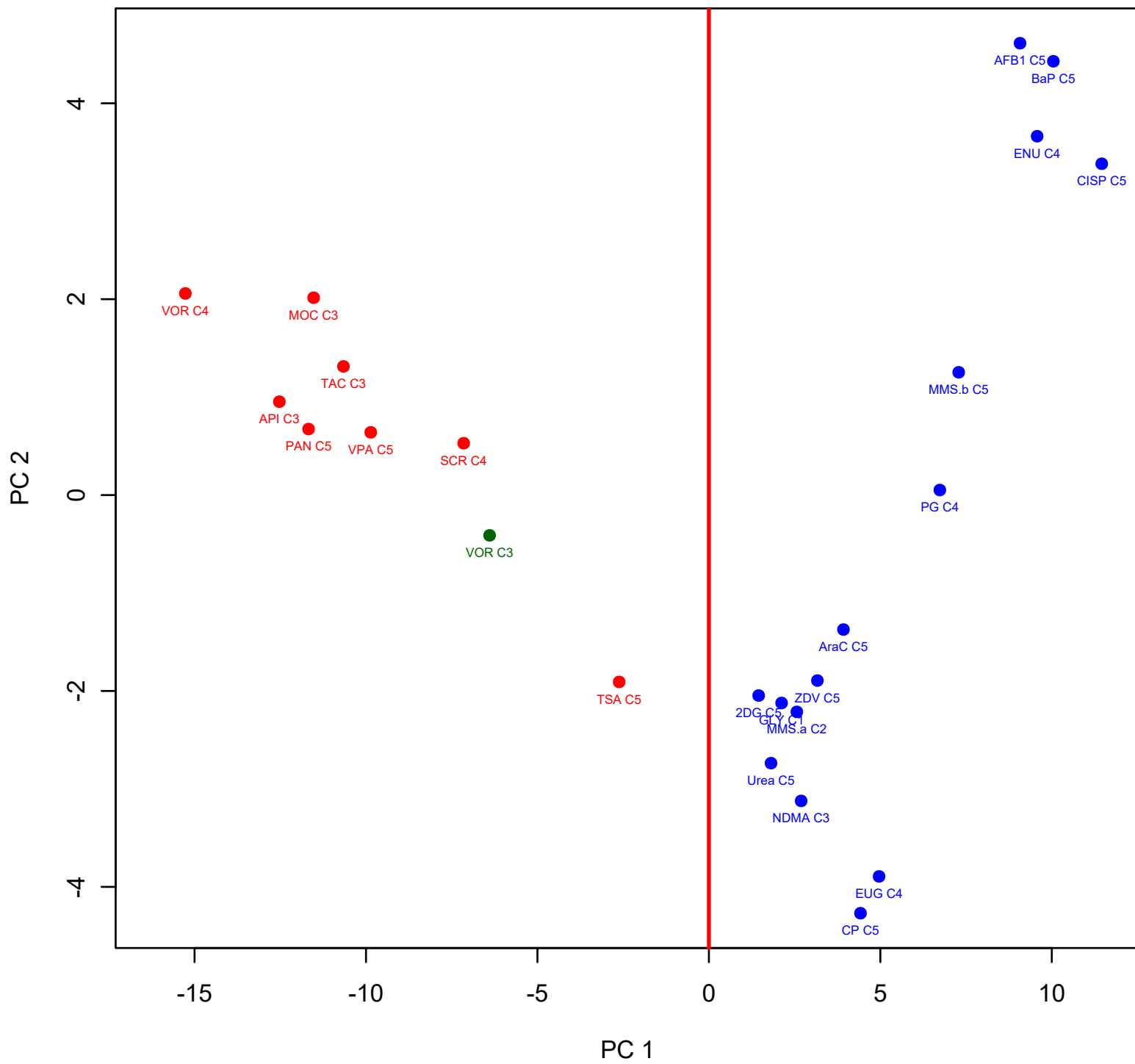


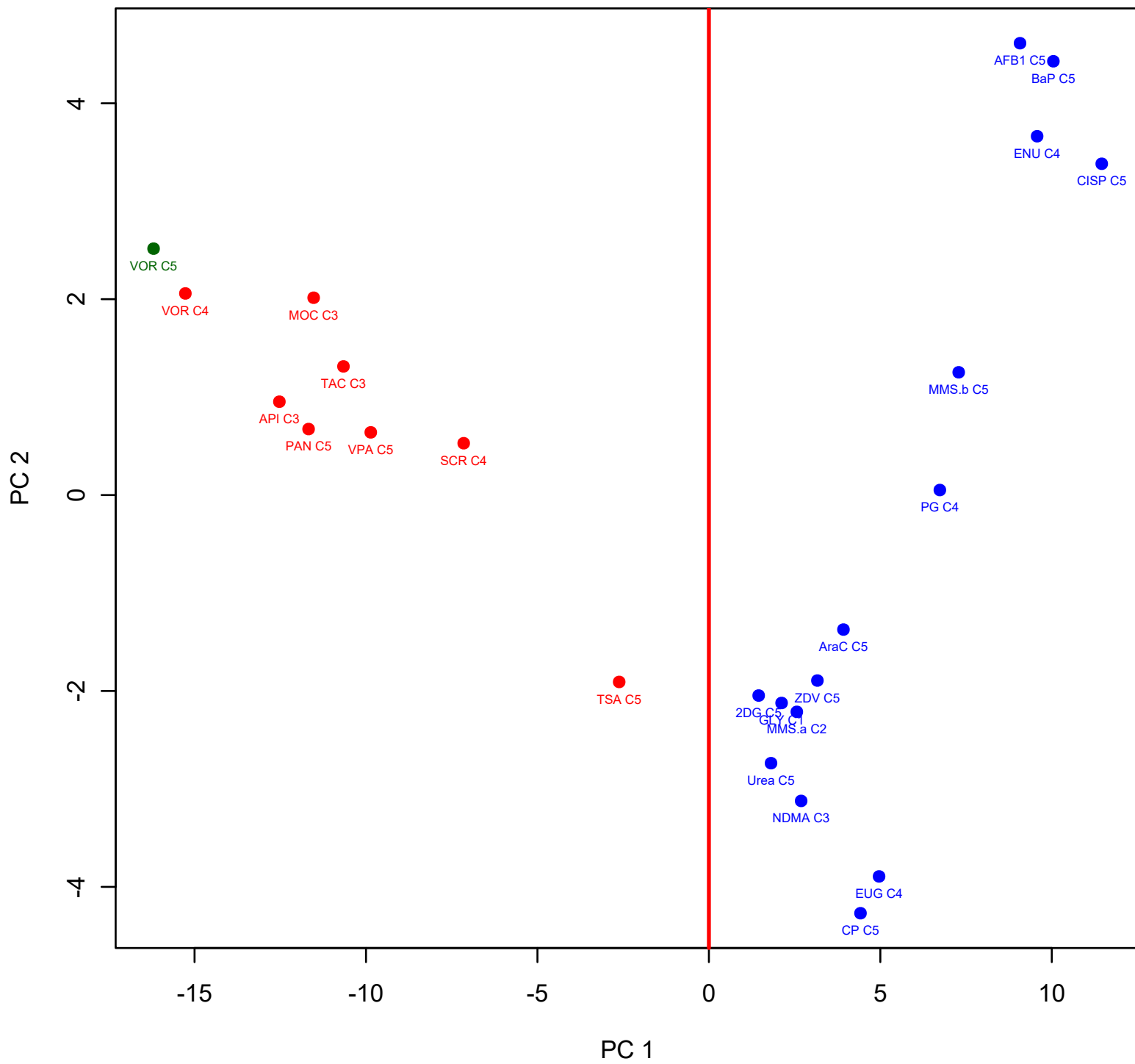


Supplementary Figure 2G: Vorinostat (VOR) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

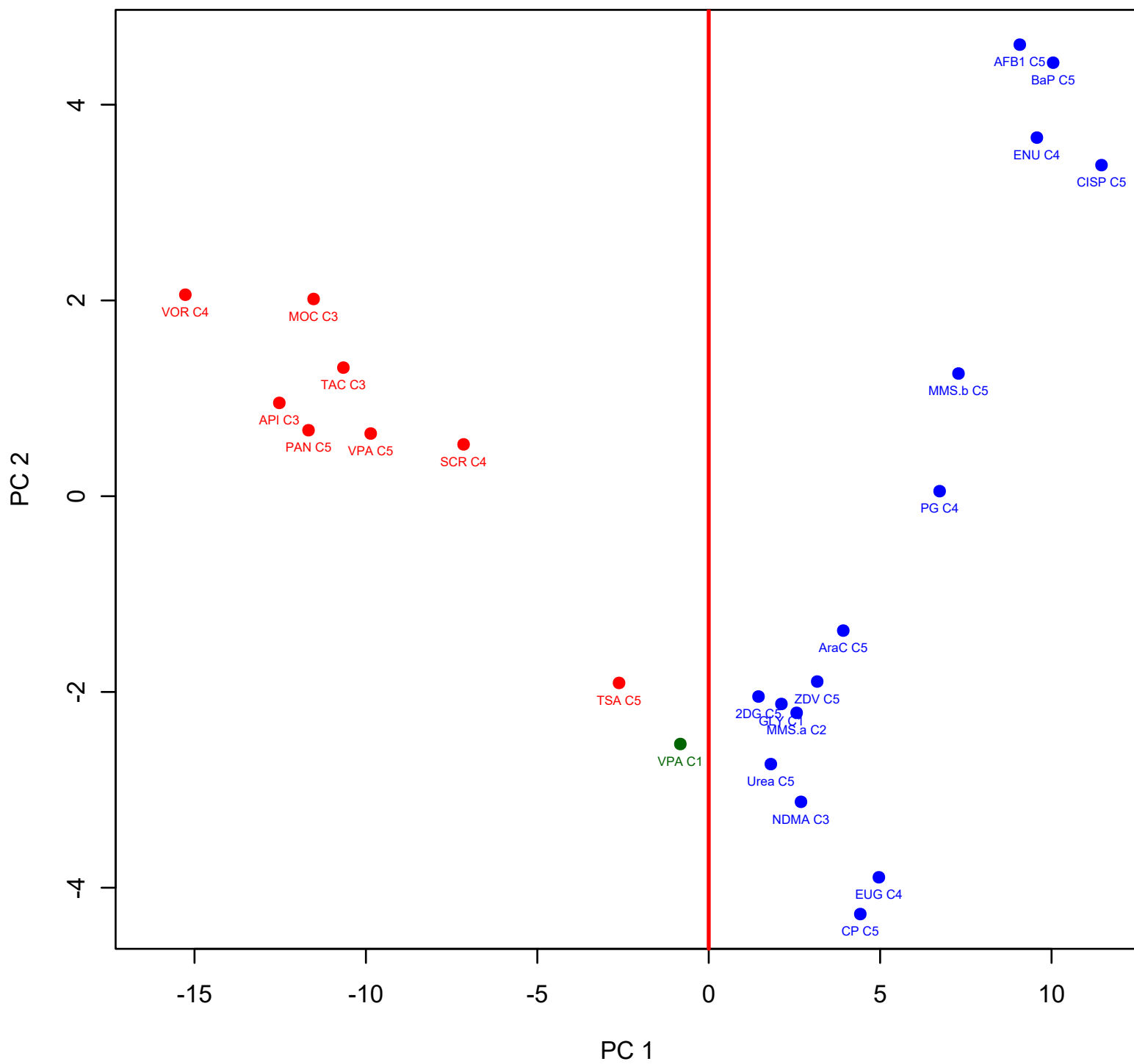


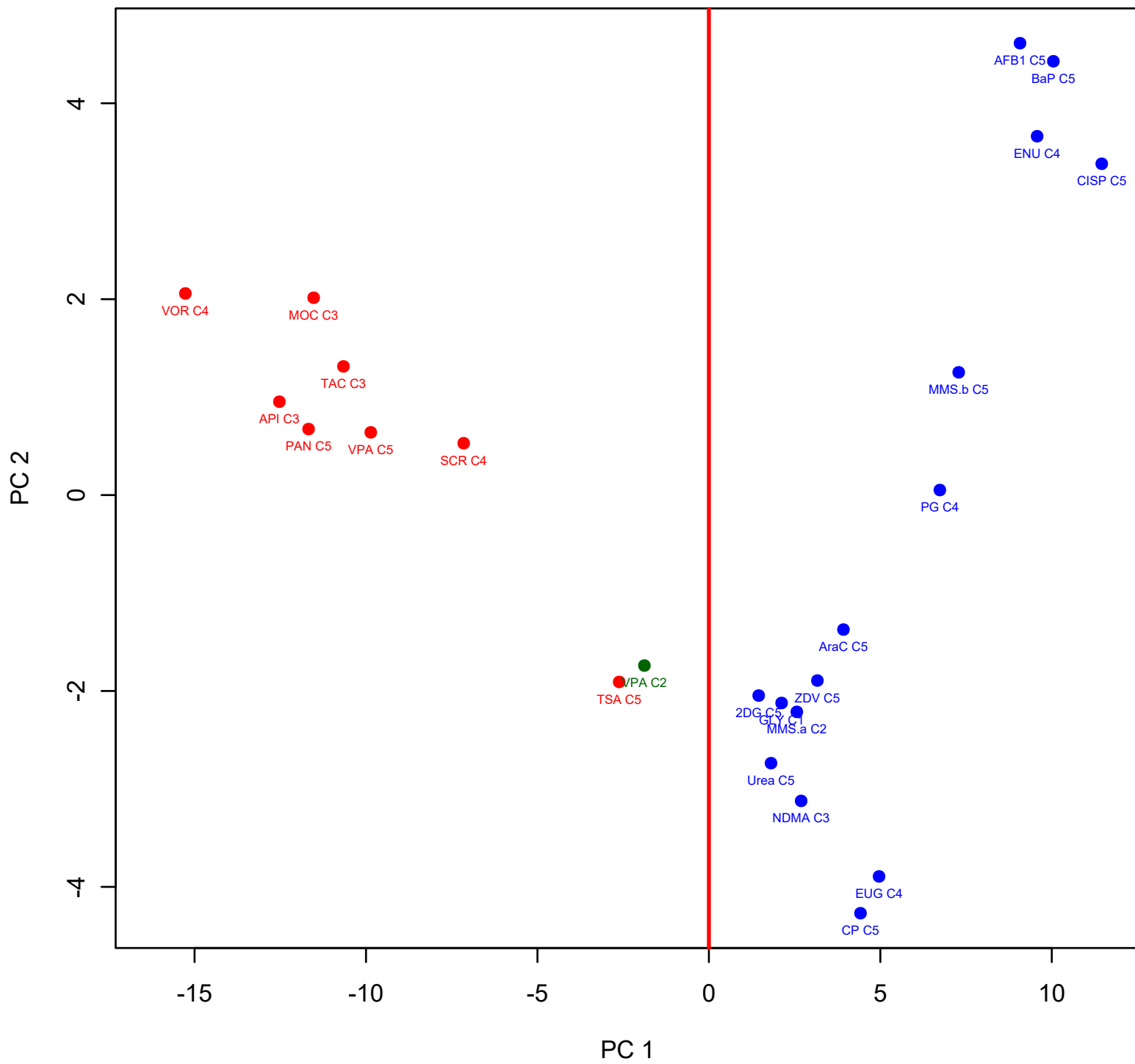


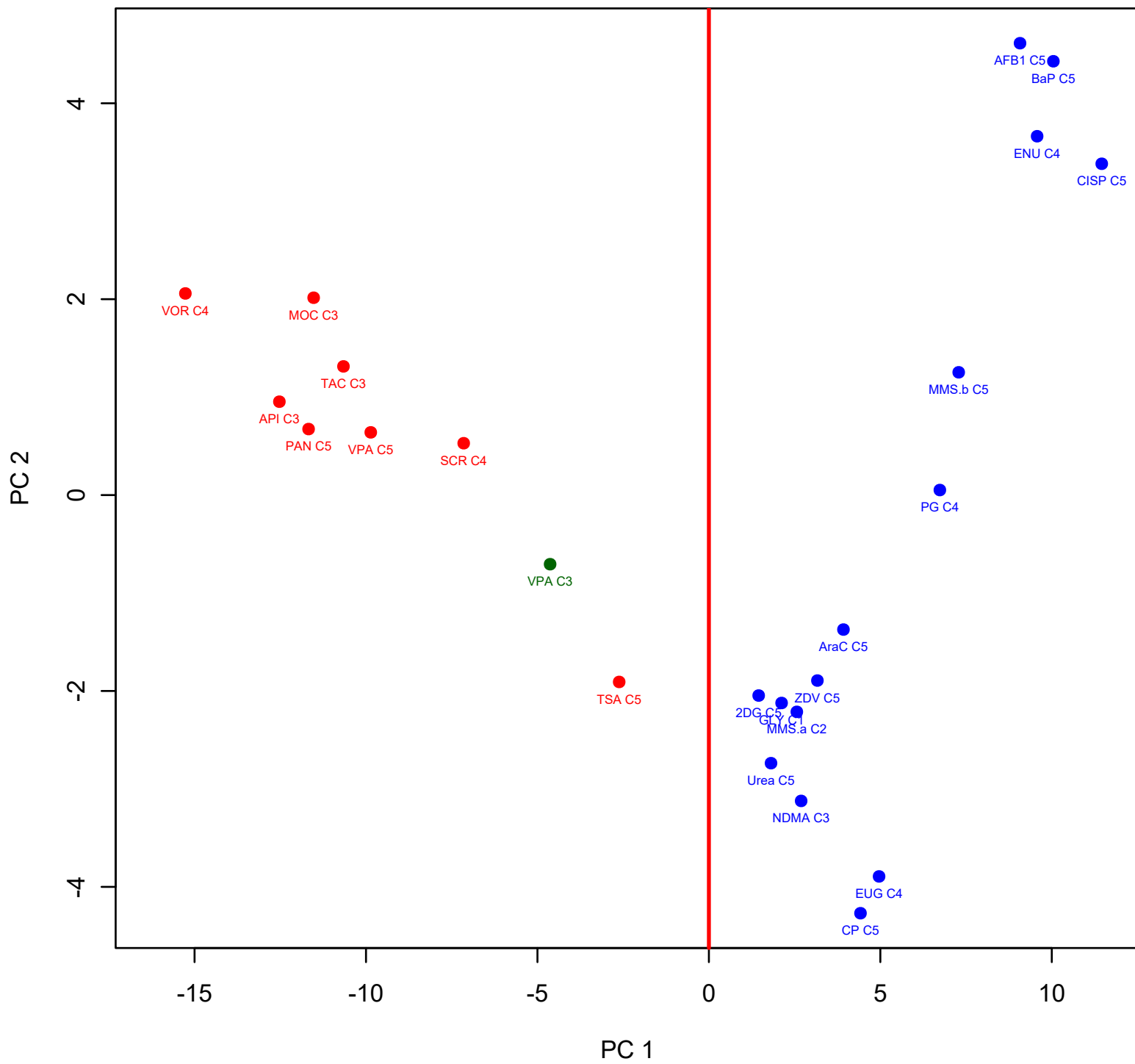


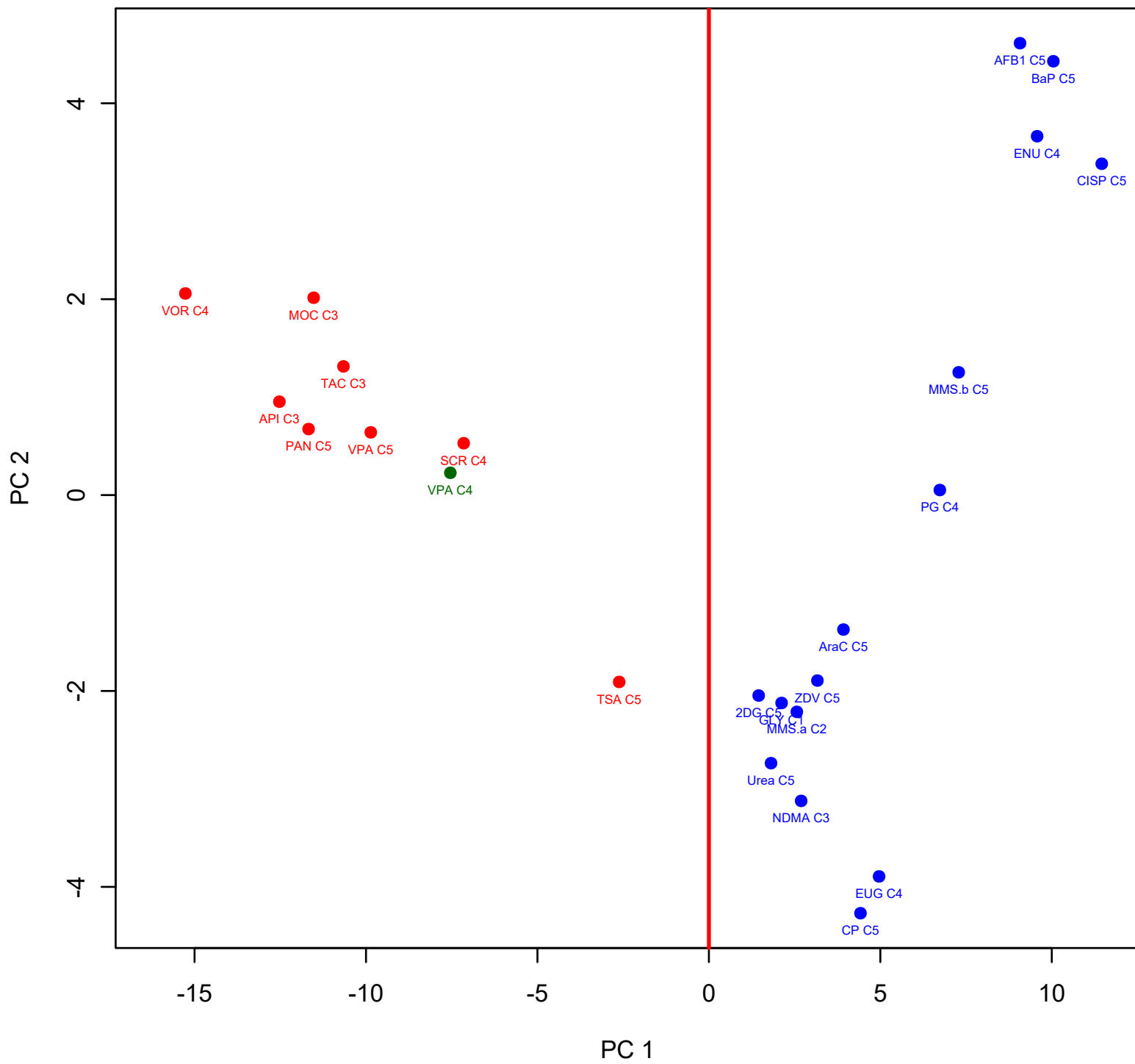


Supplementary Figure 2H: Valproic acid (VPA) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

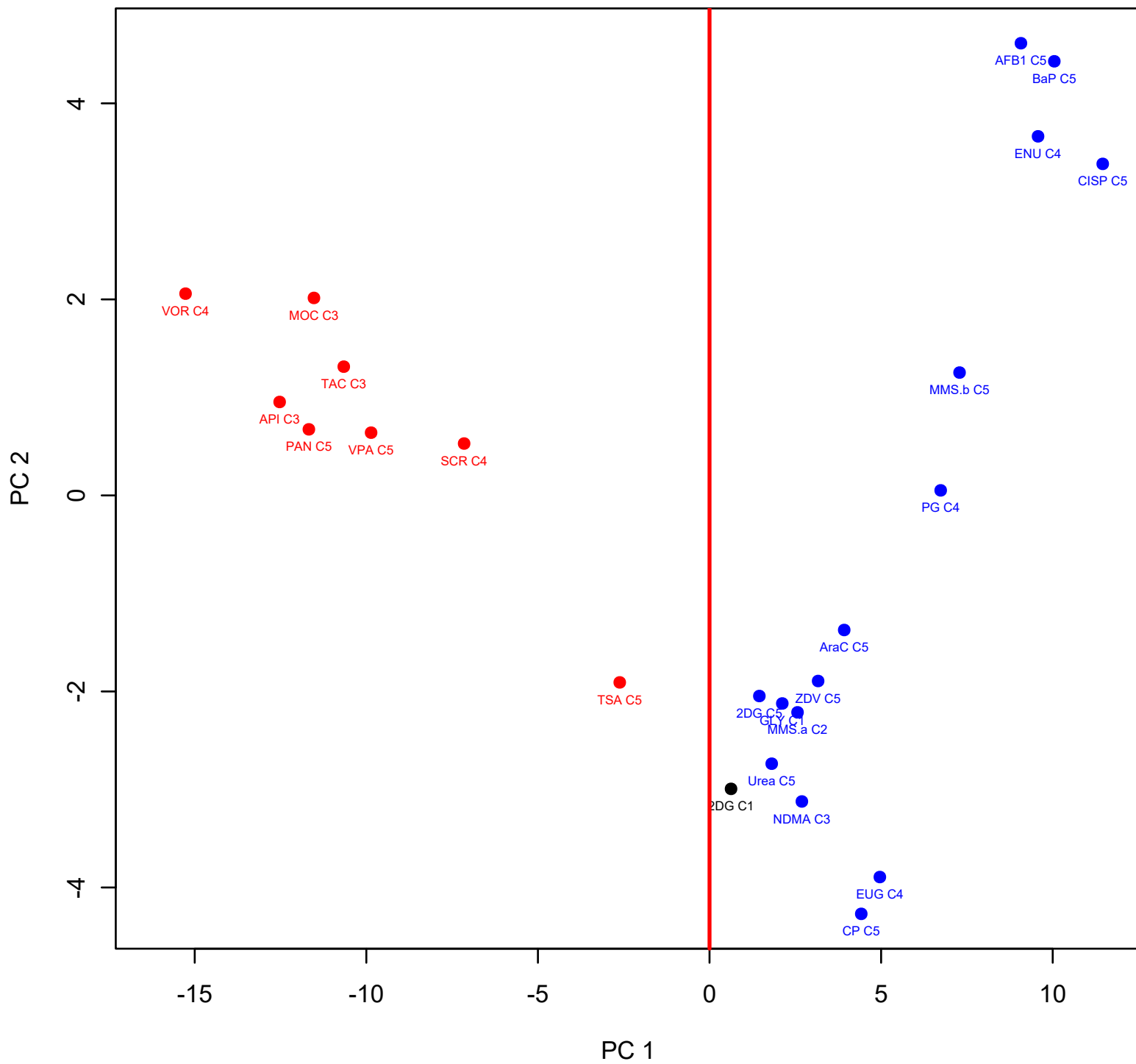


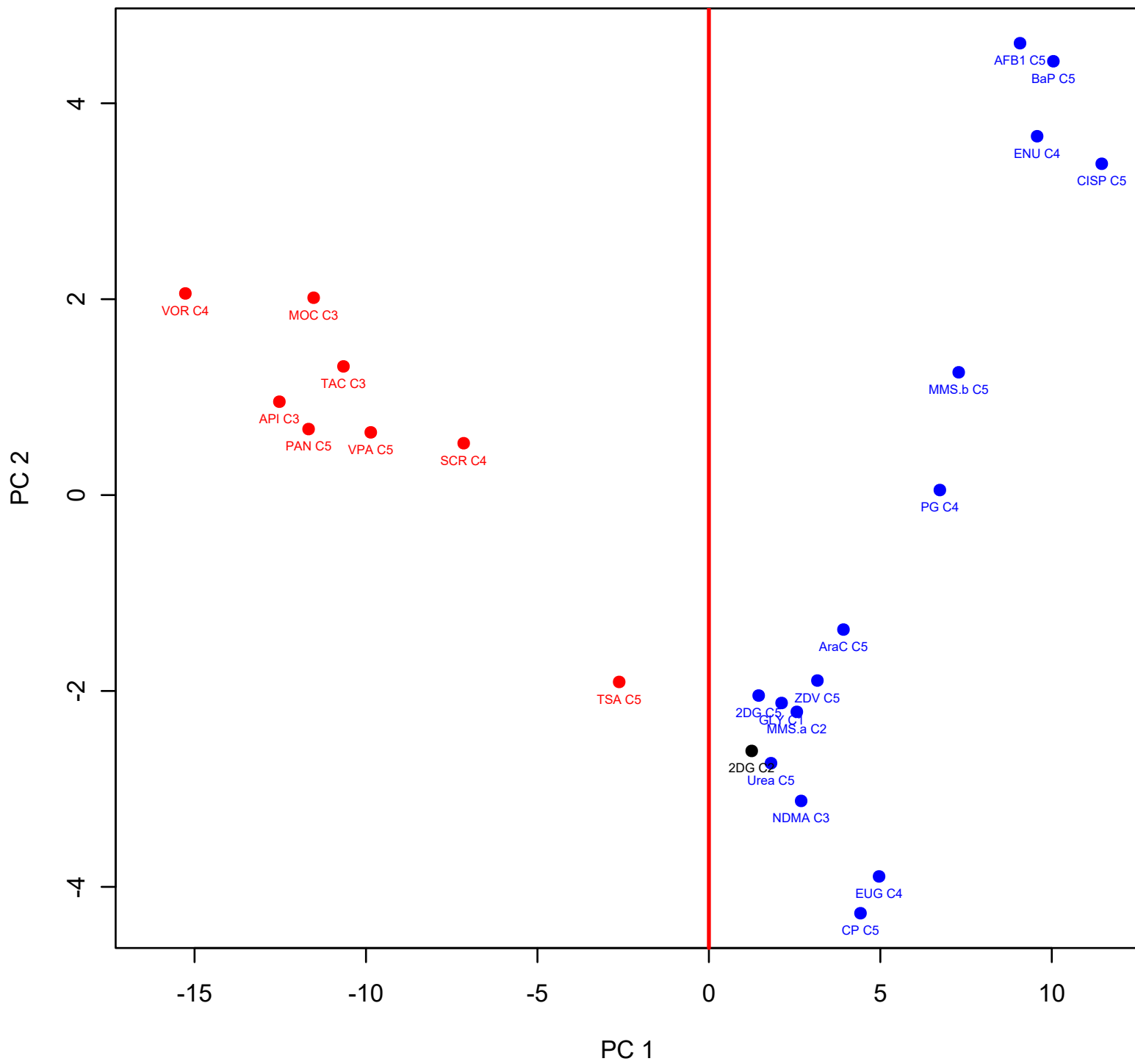


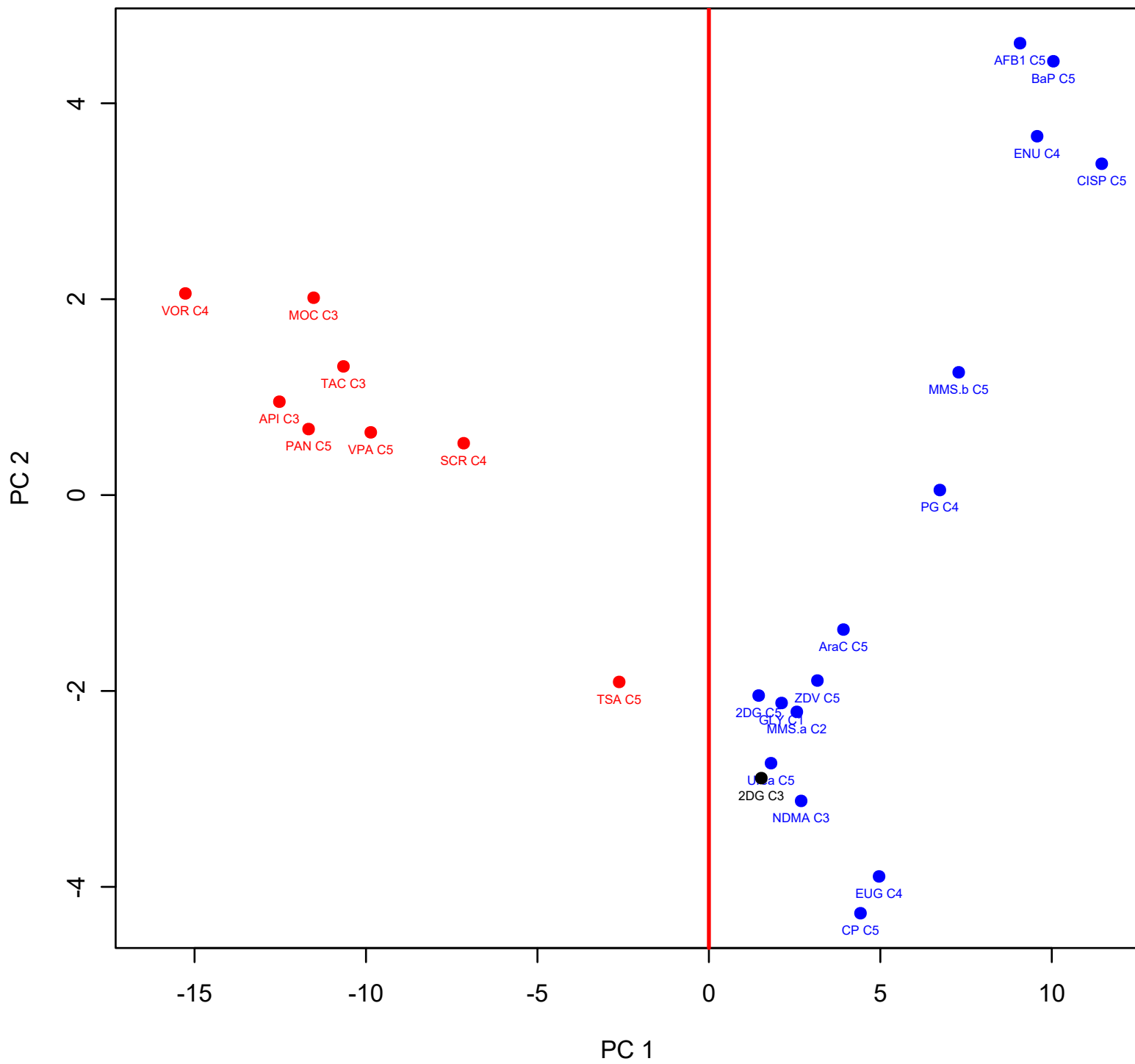


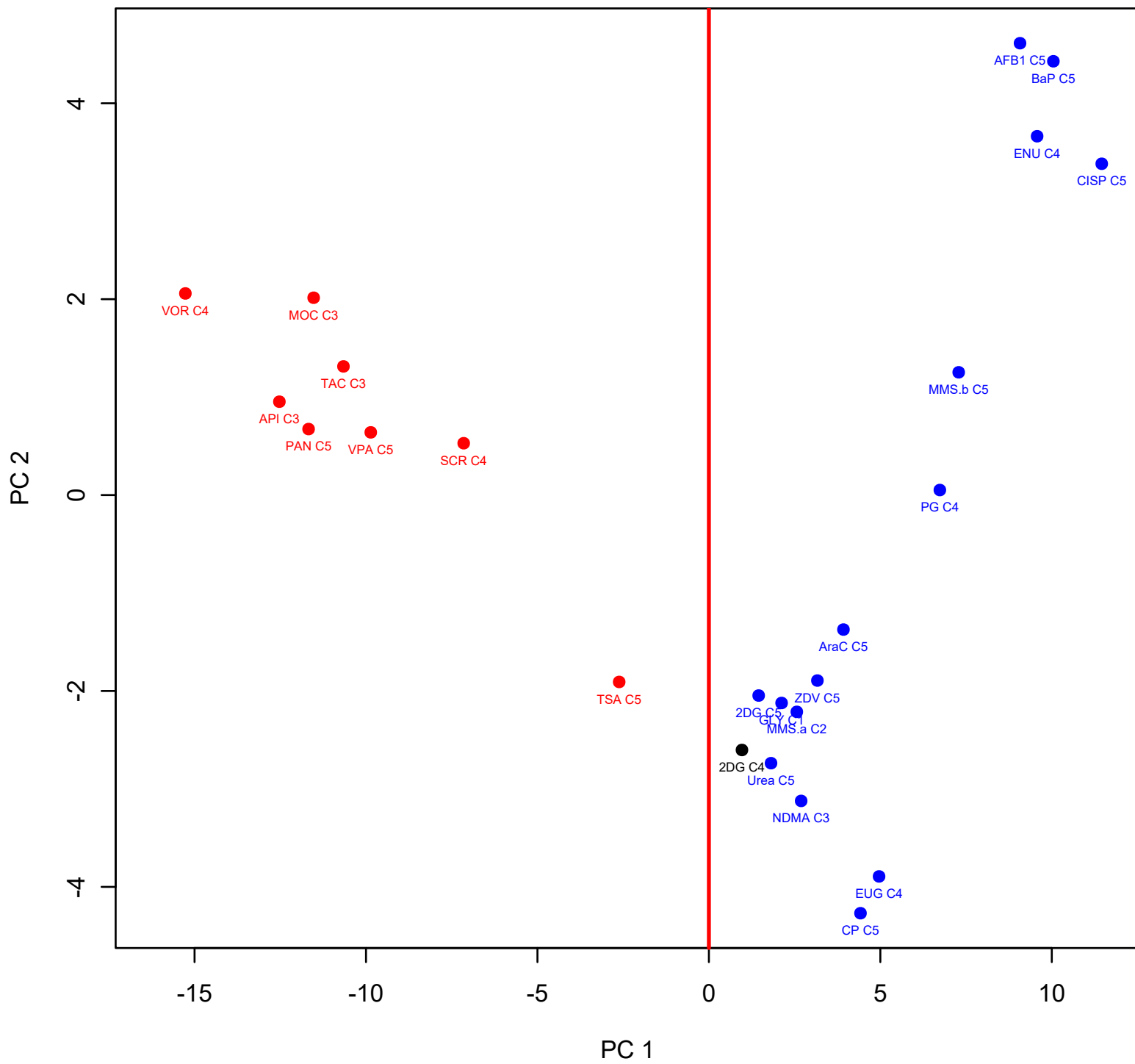


Supplementary Figure 2I: 2-Deoxy-D-glucose (2DG) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

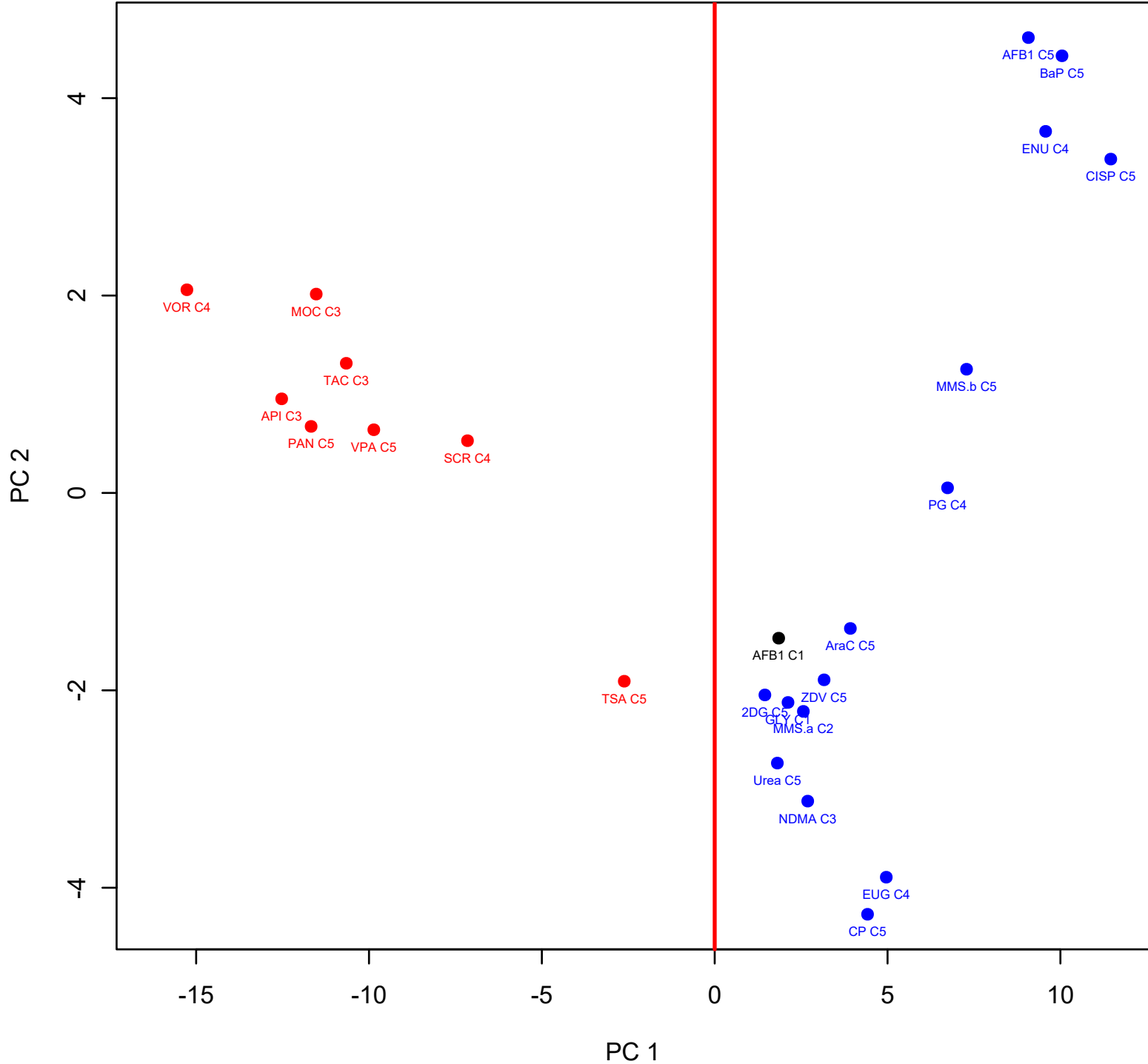


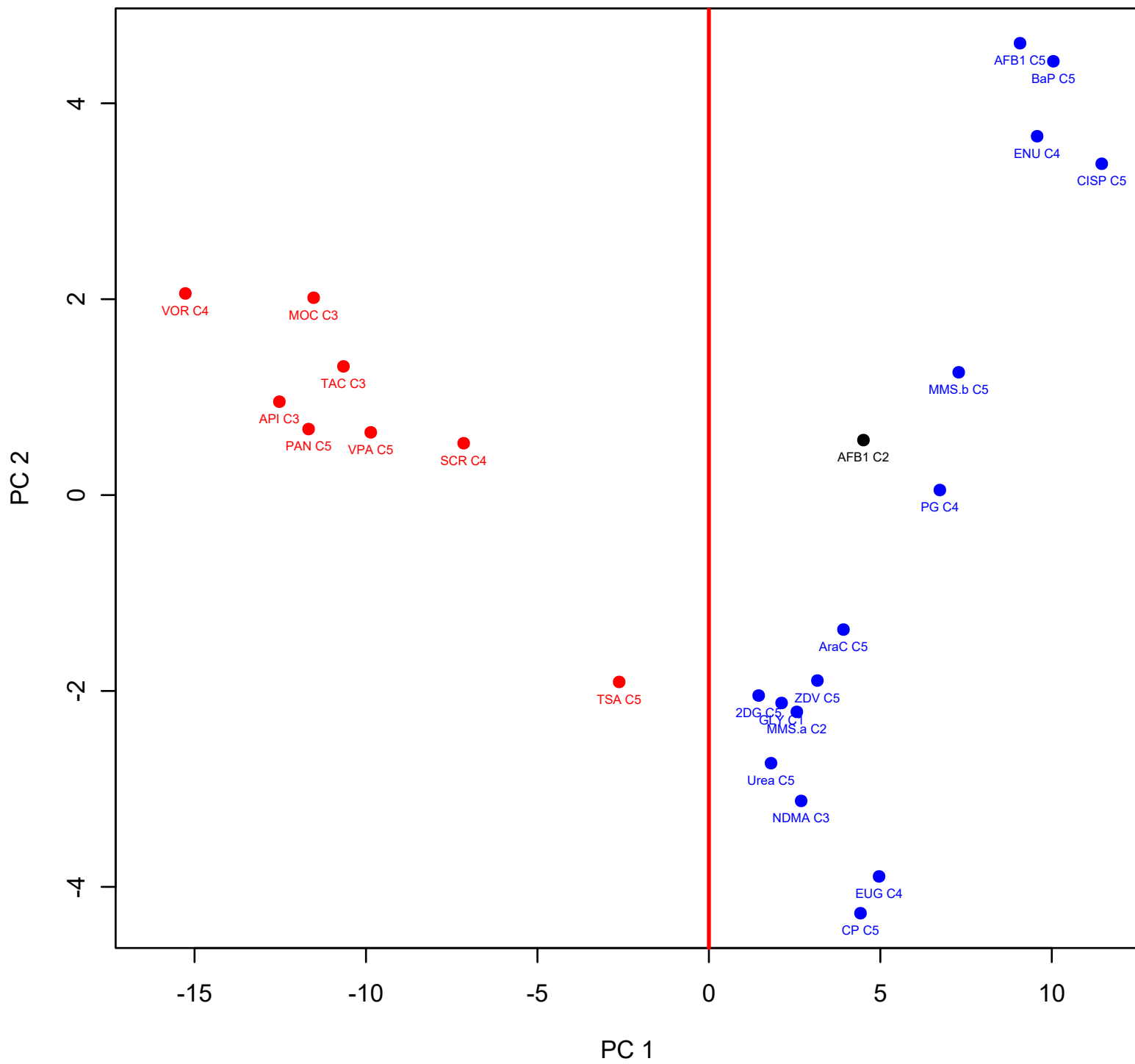


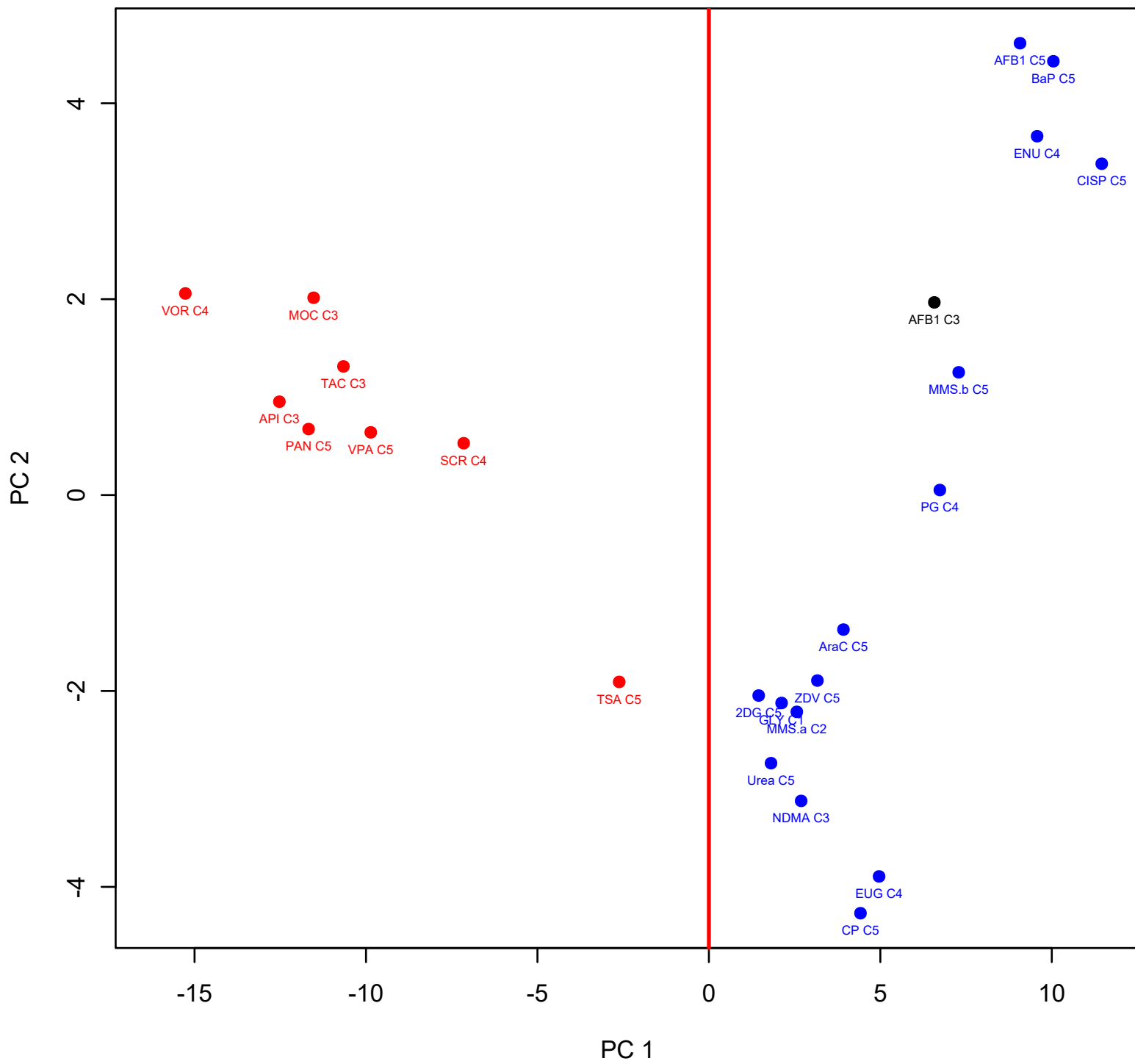


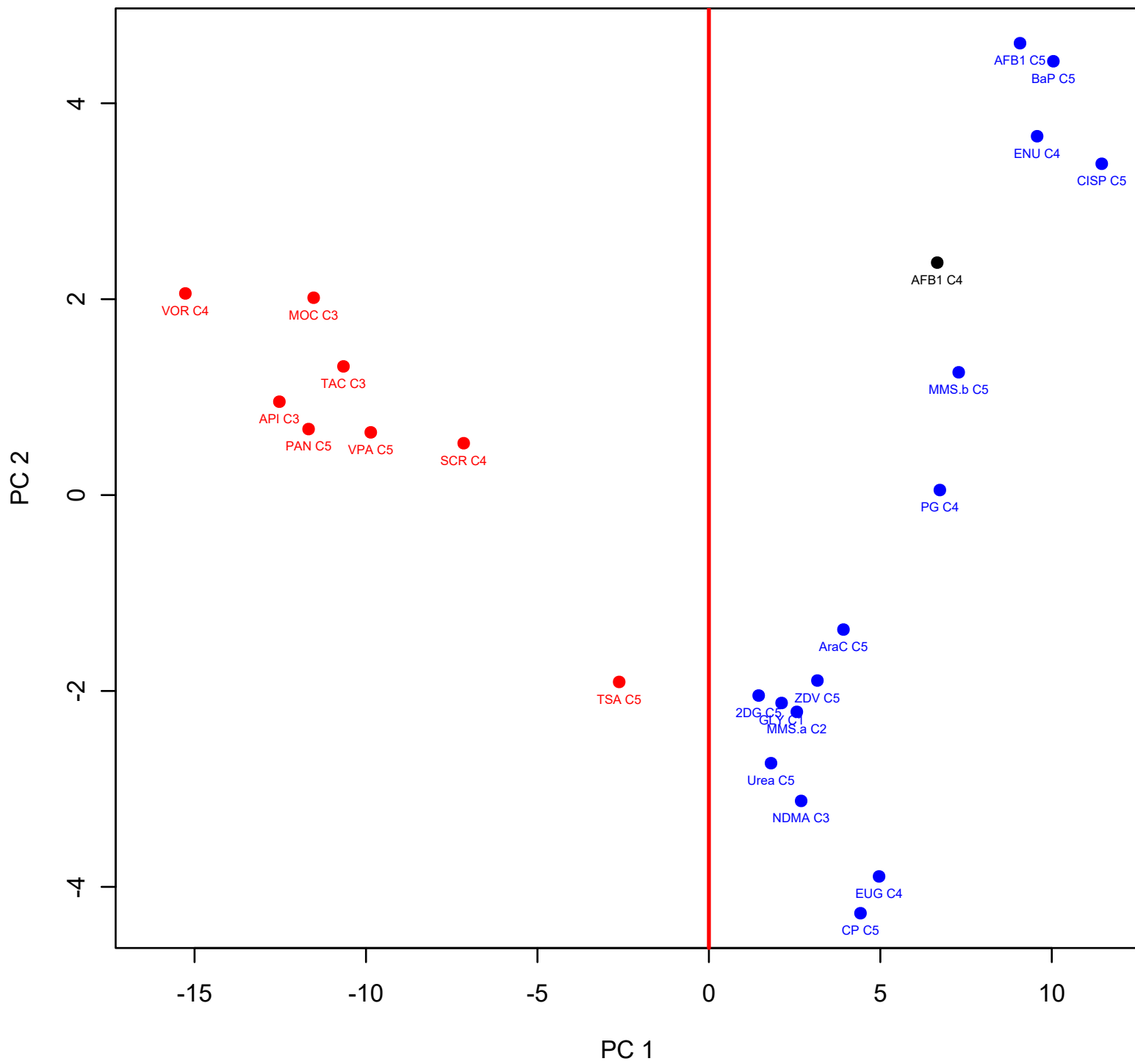


Supplementary Figure 2J: Aflatoxin B1 (AFB1) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

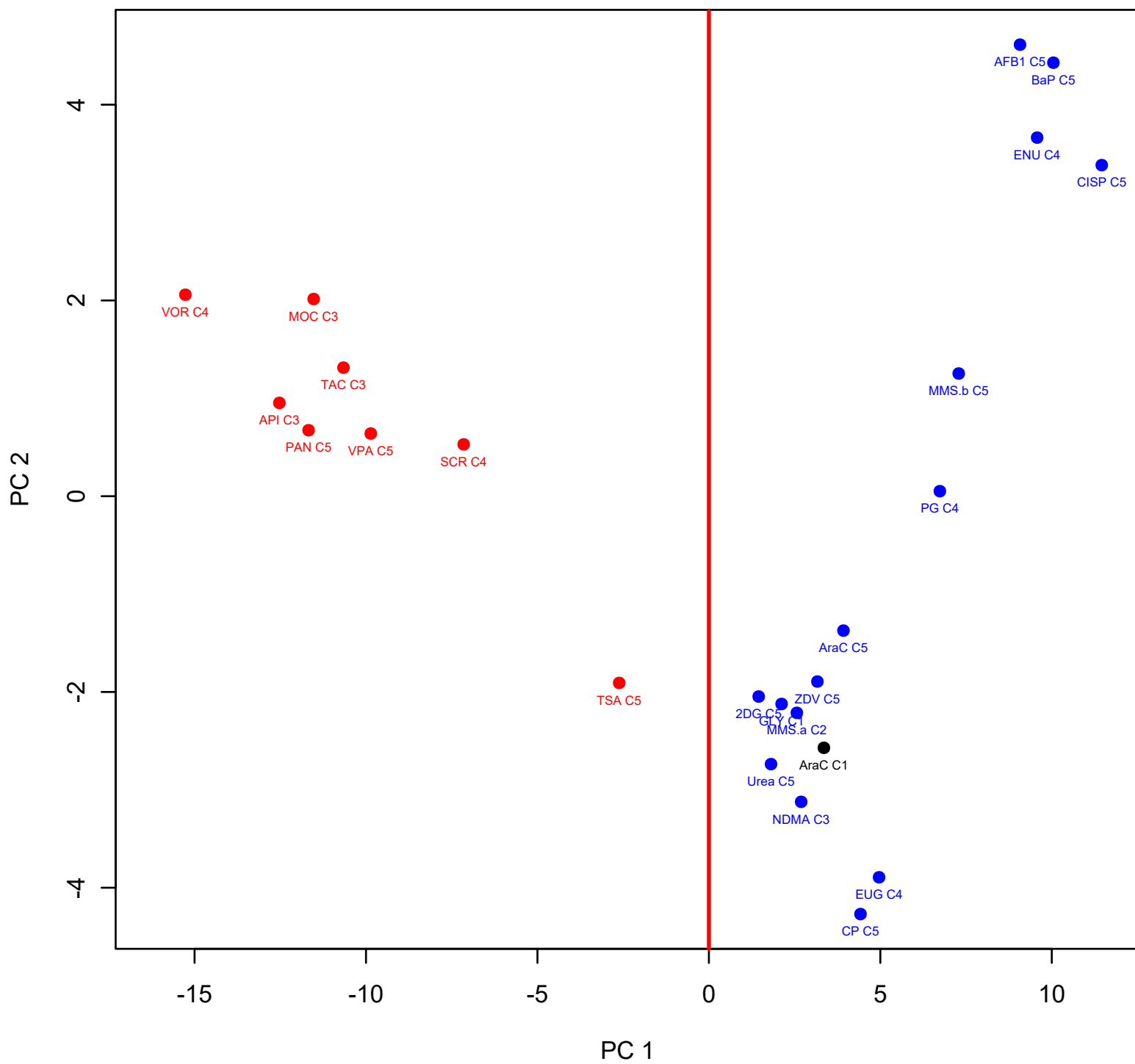


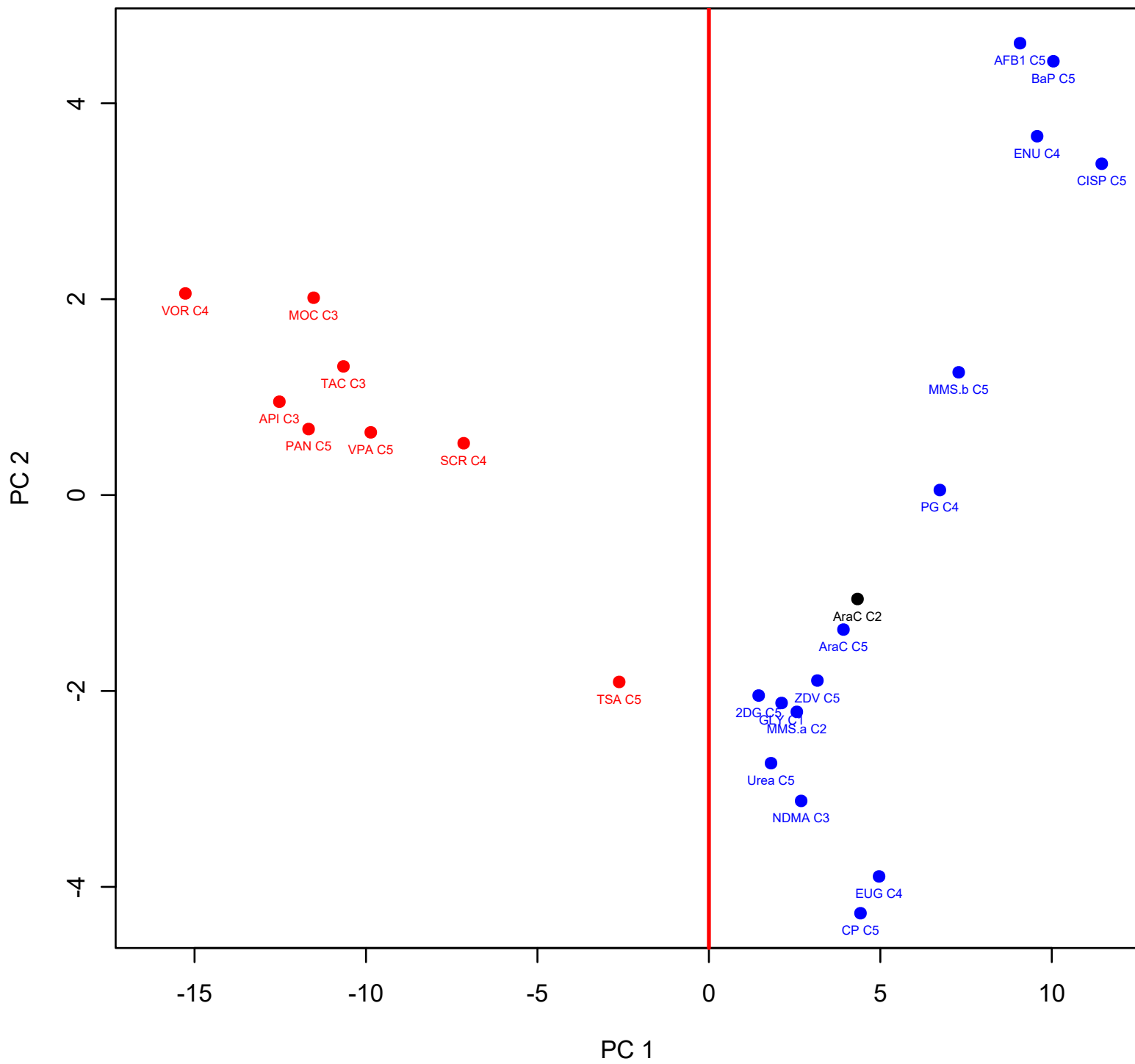


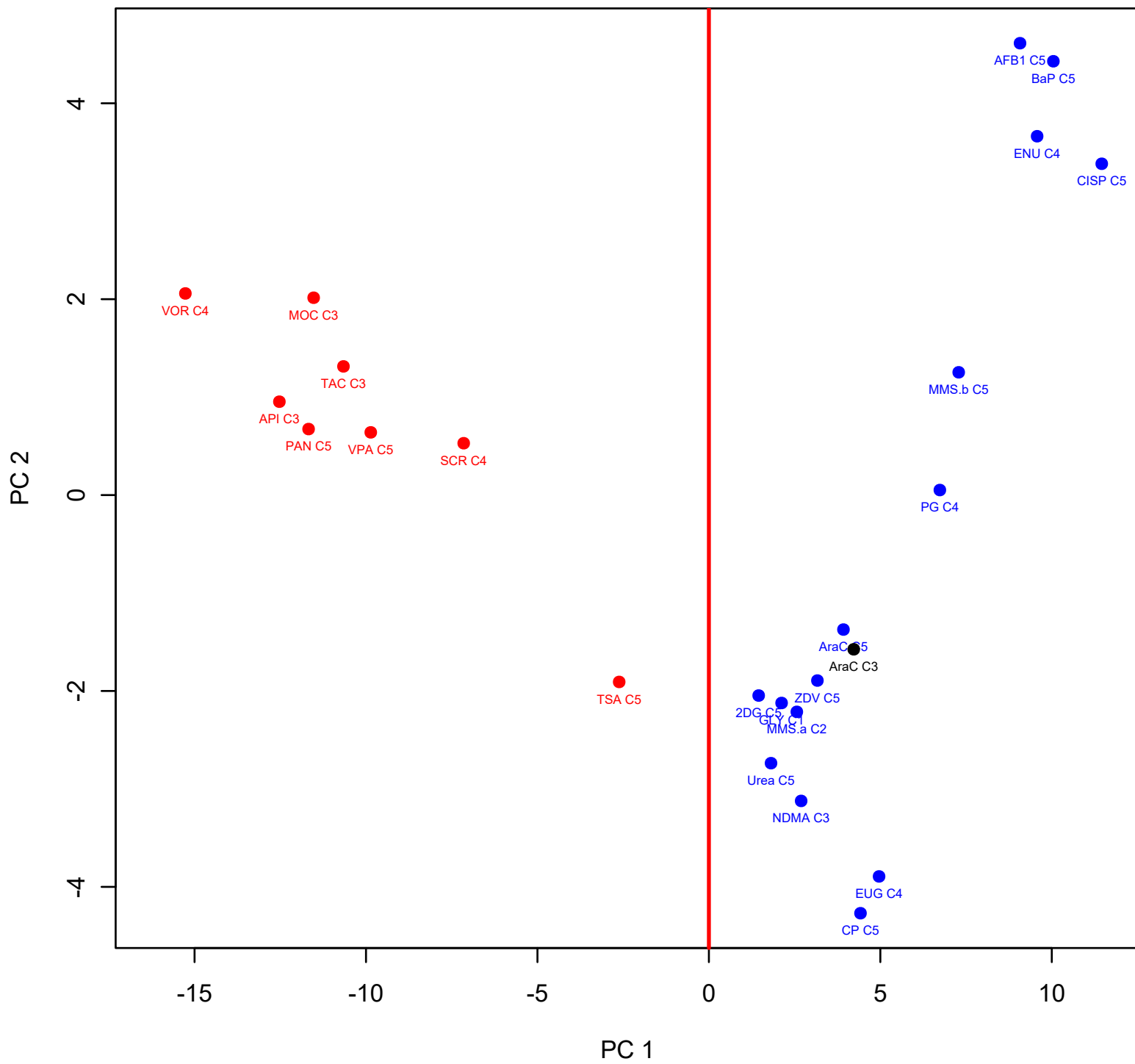


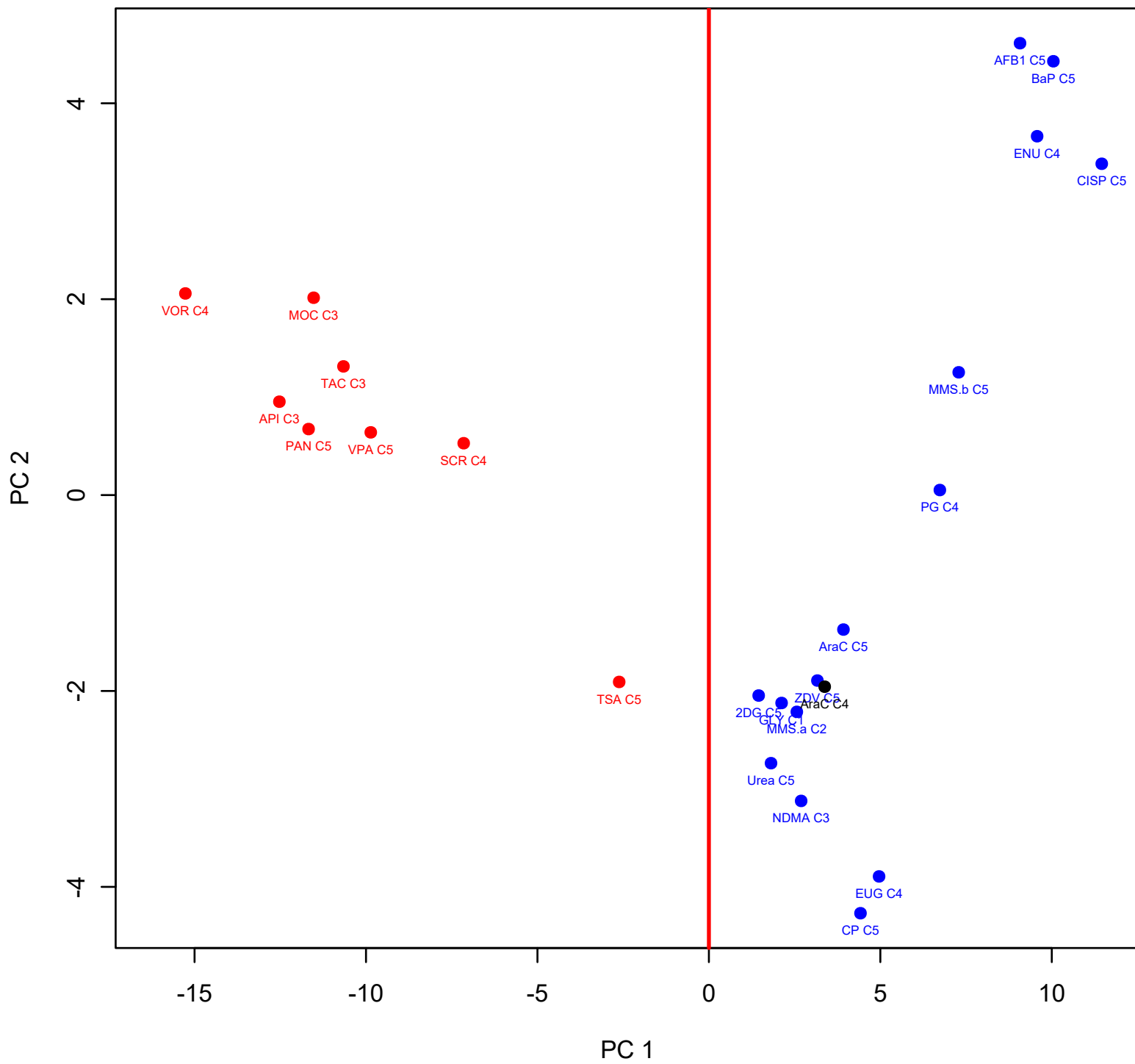


Supplementary Figure 2K: Cytosine arabinoside (AraC) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

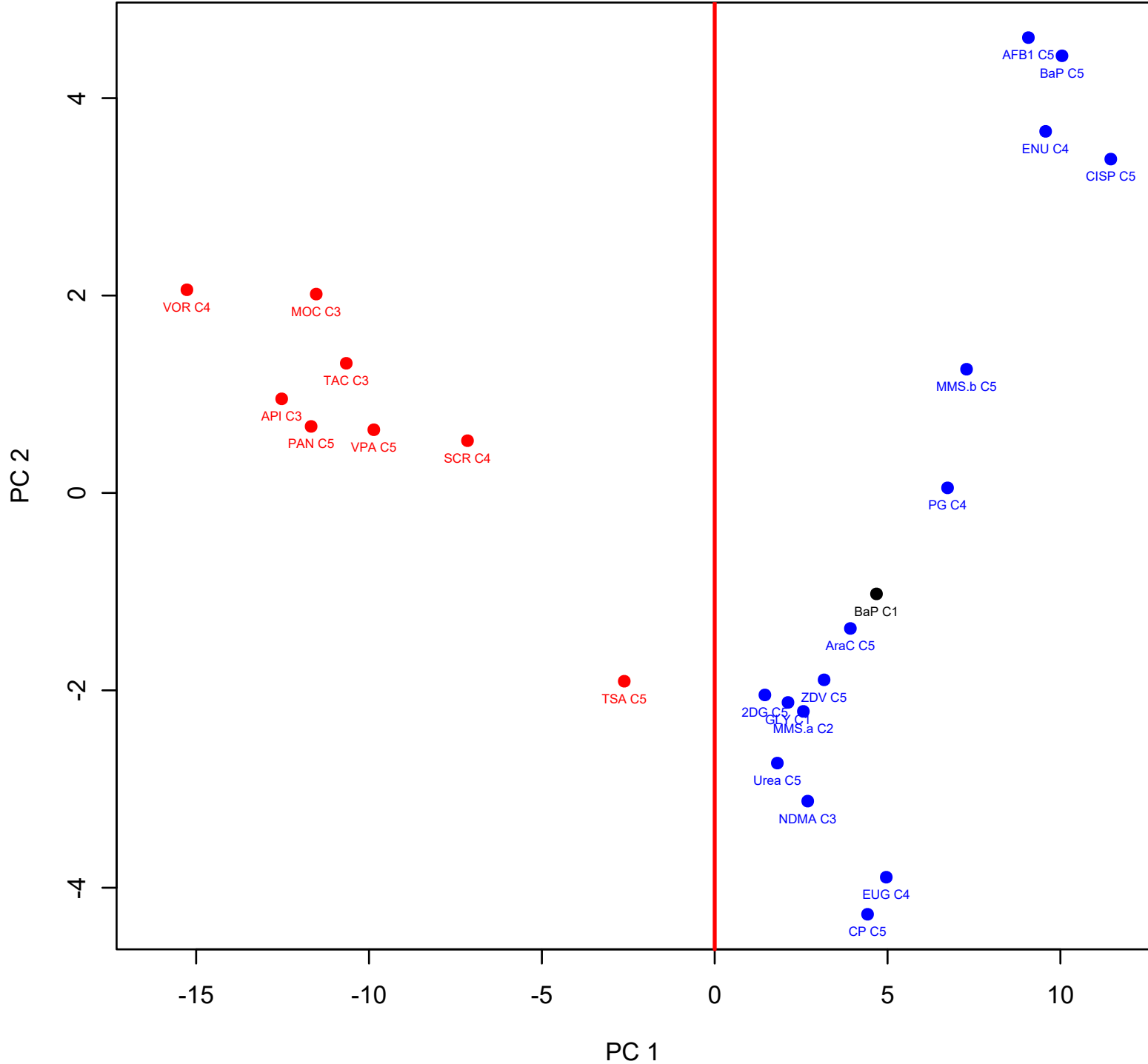


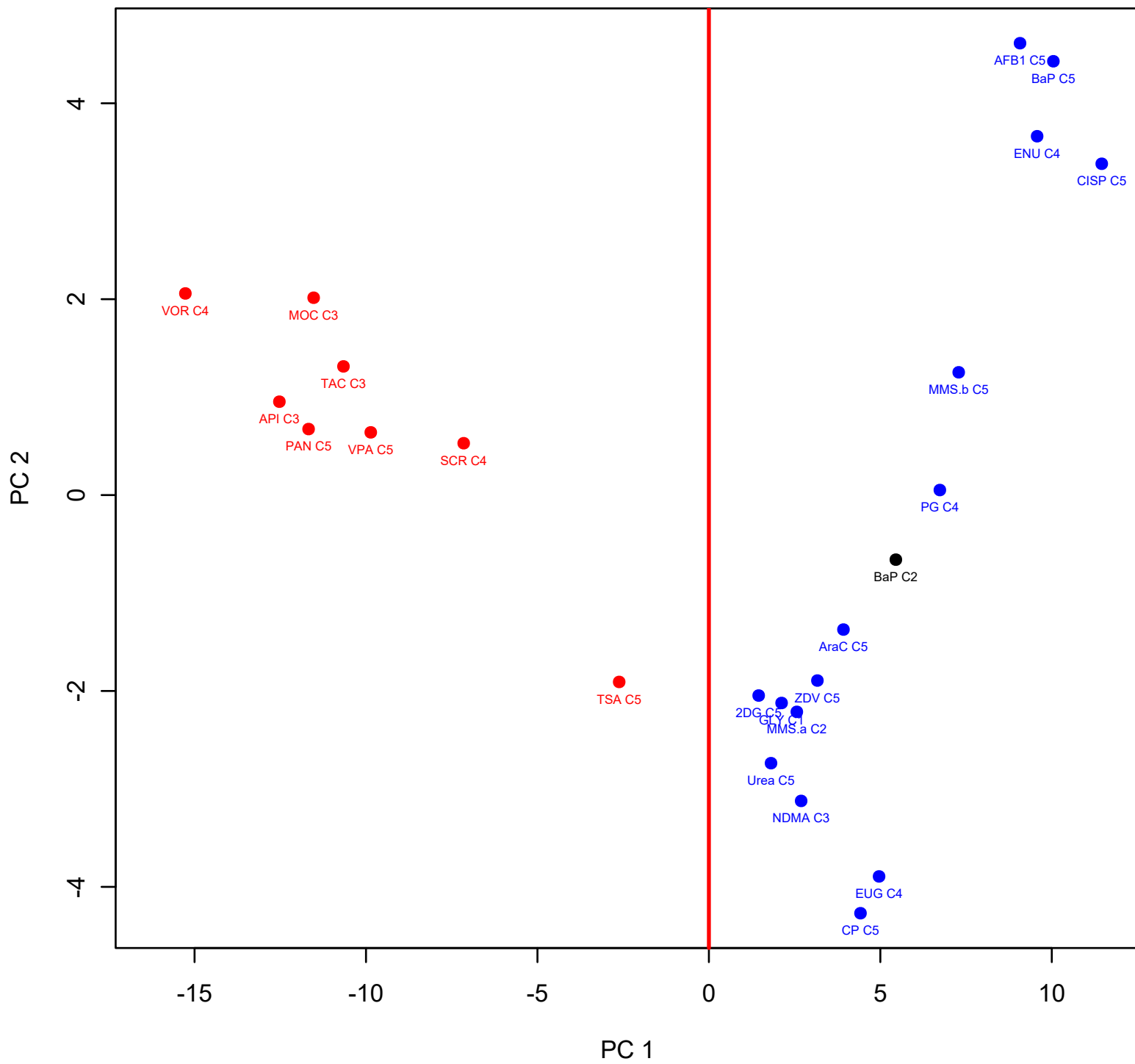


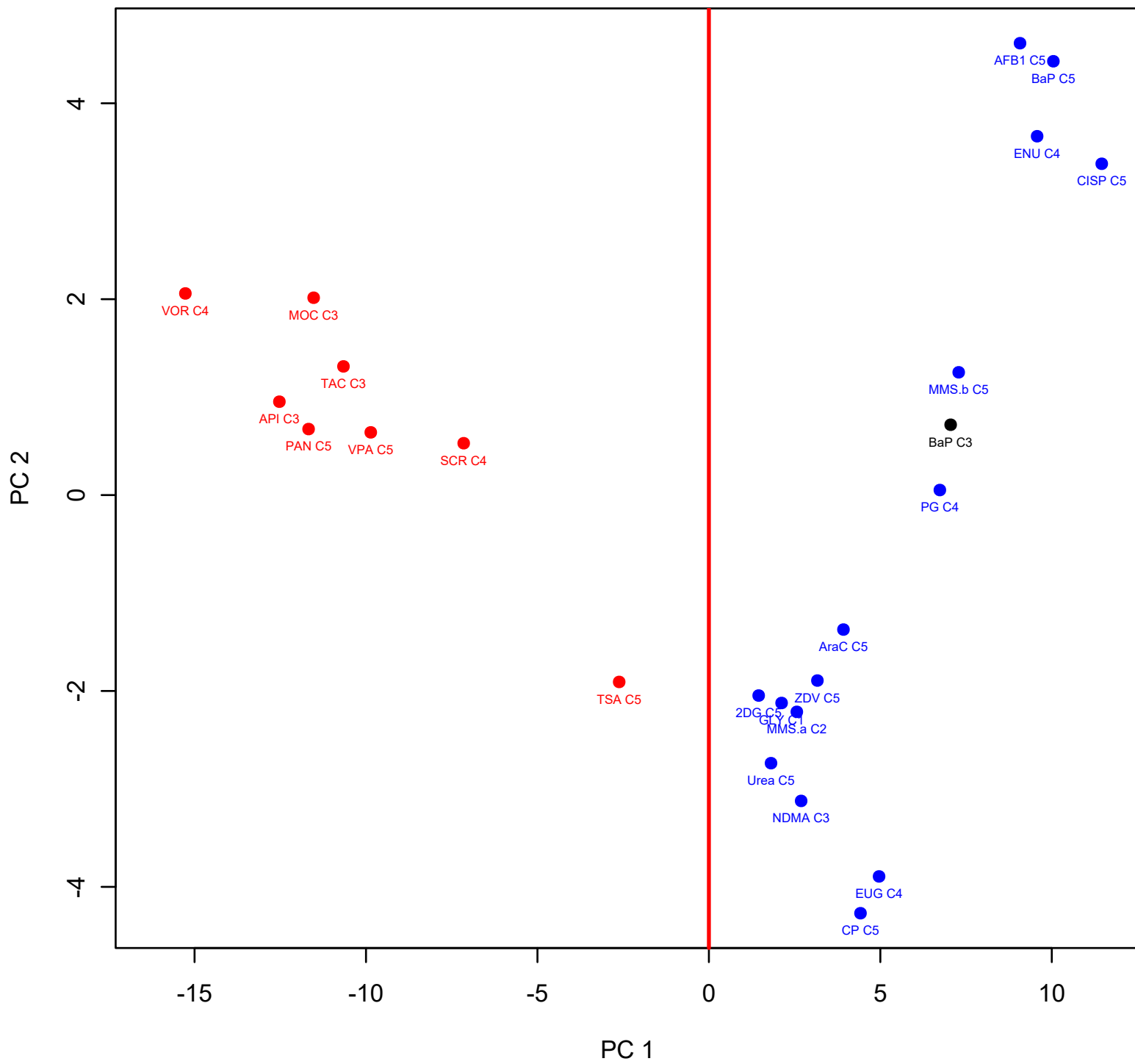


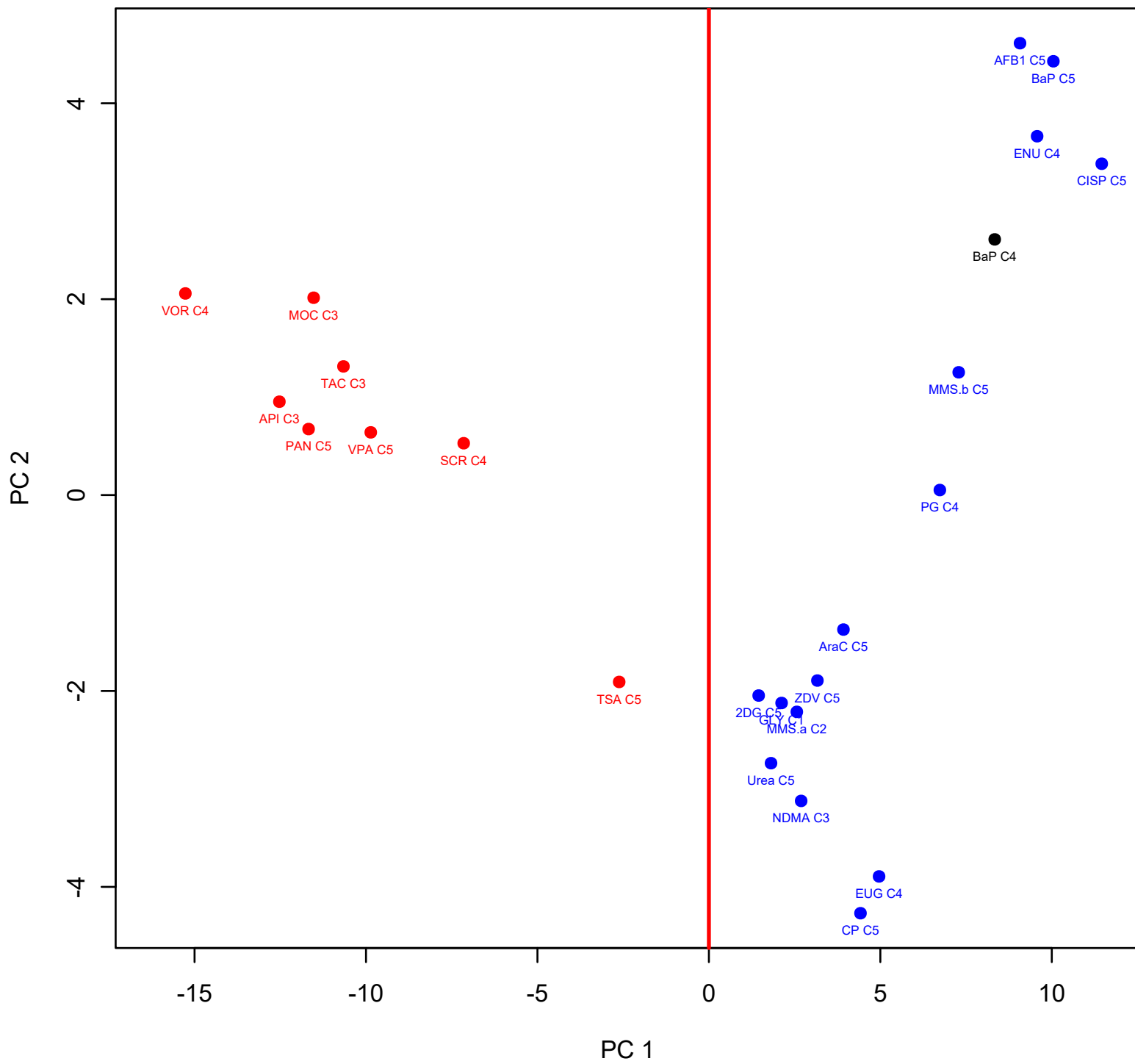


Supplementary Figure 2L: Benzo[a]pyrene (BaP) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

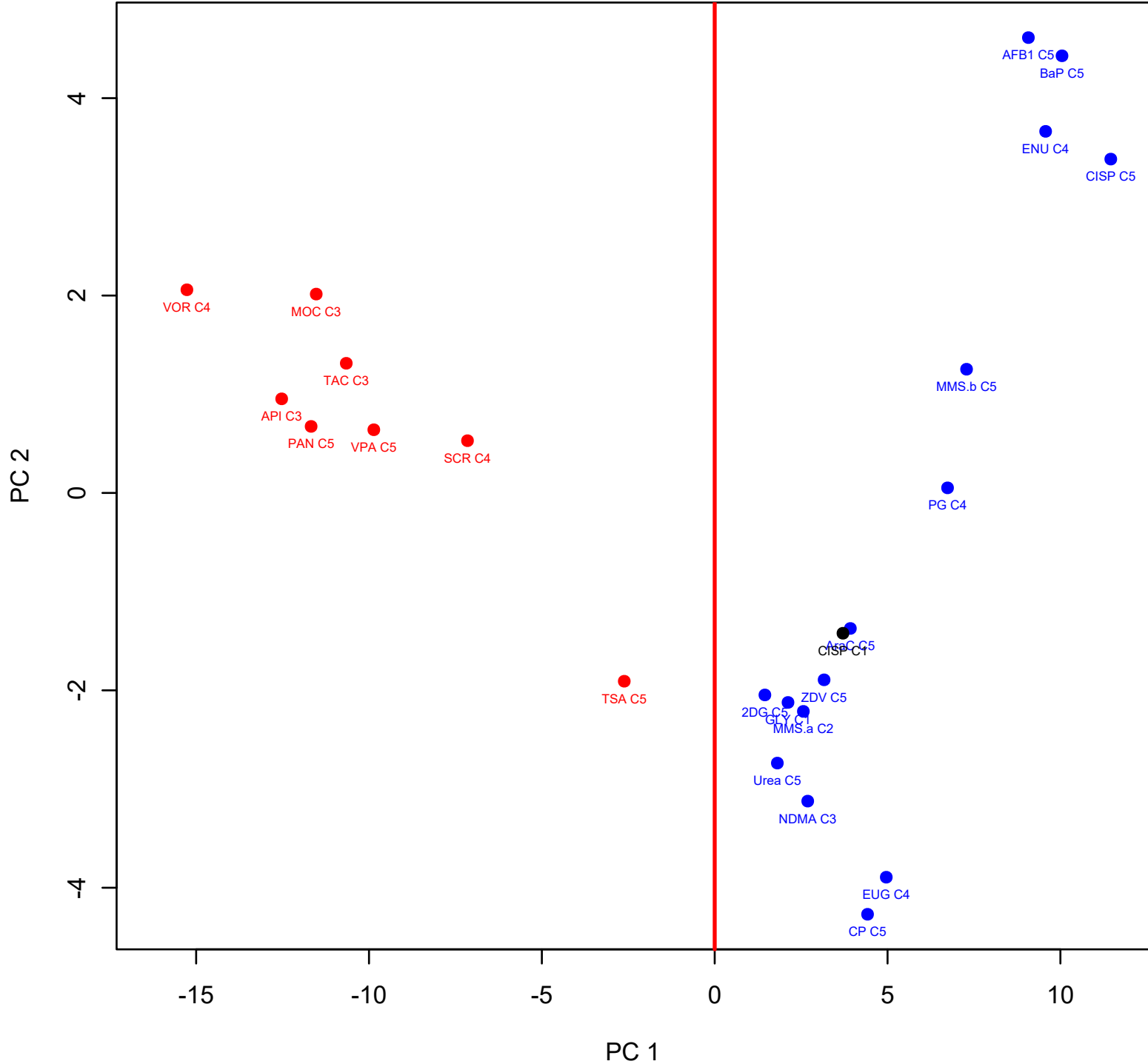


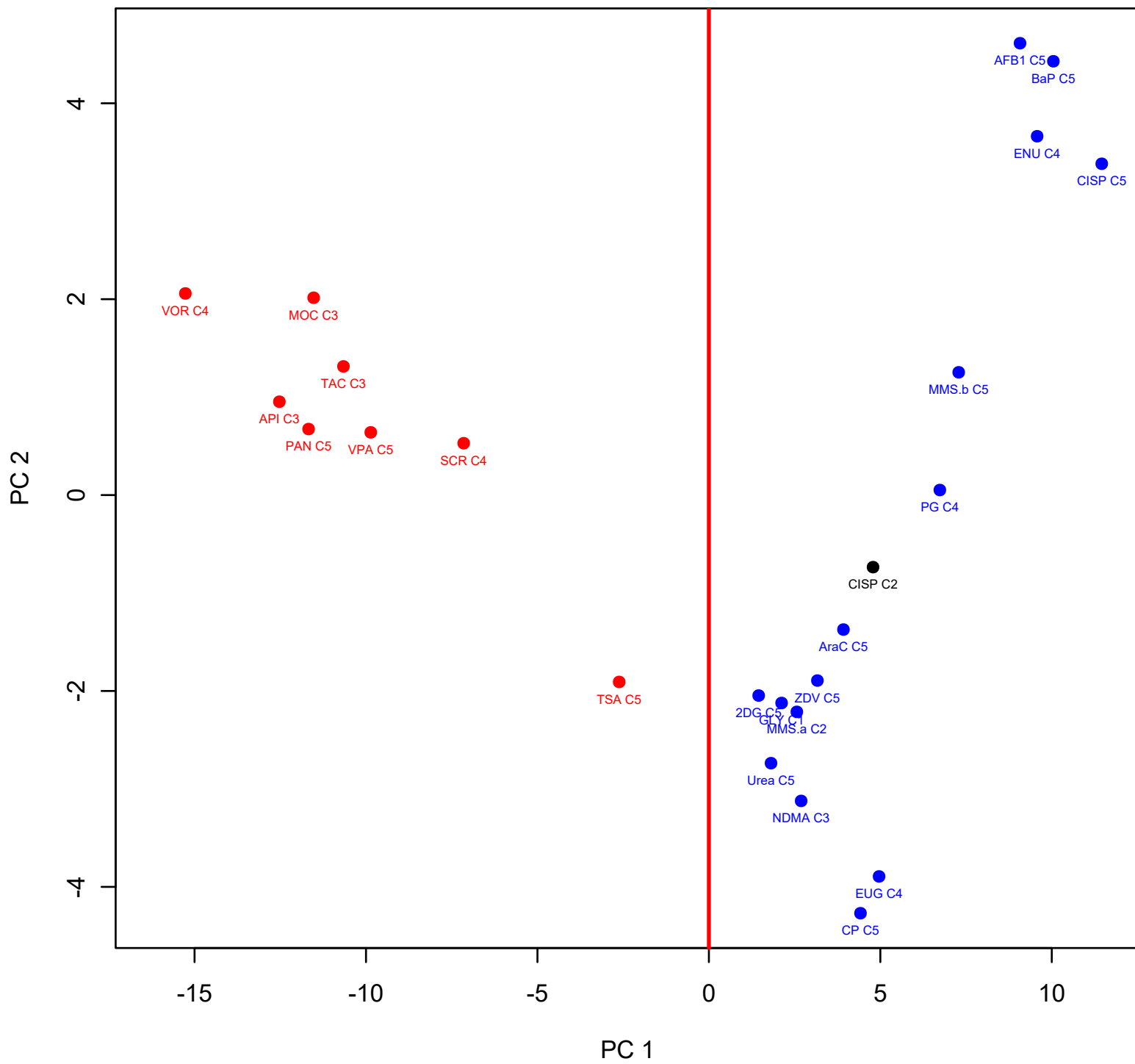


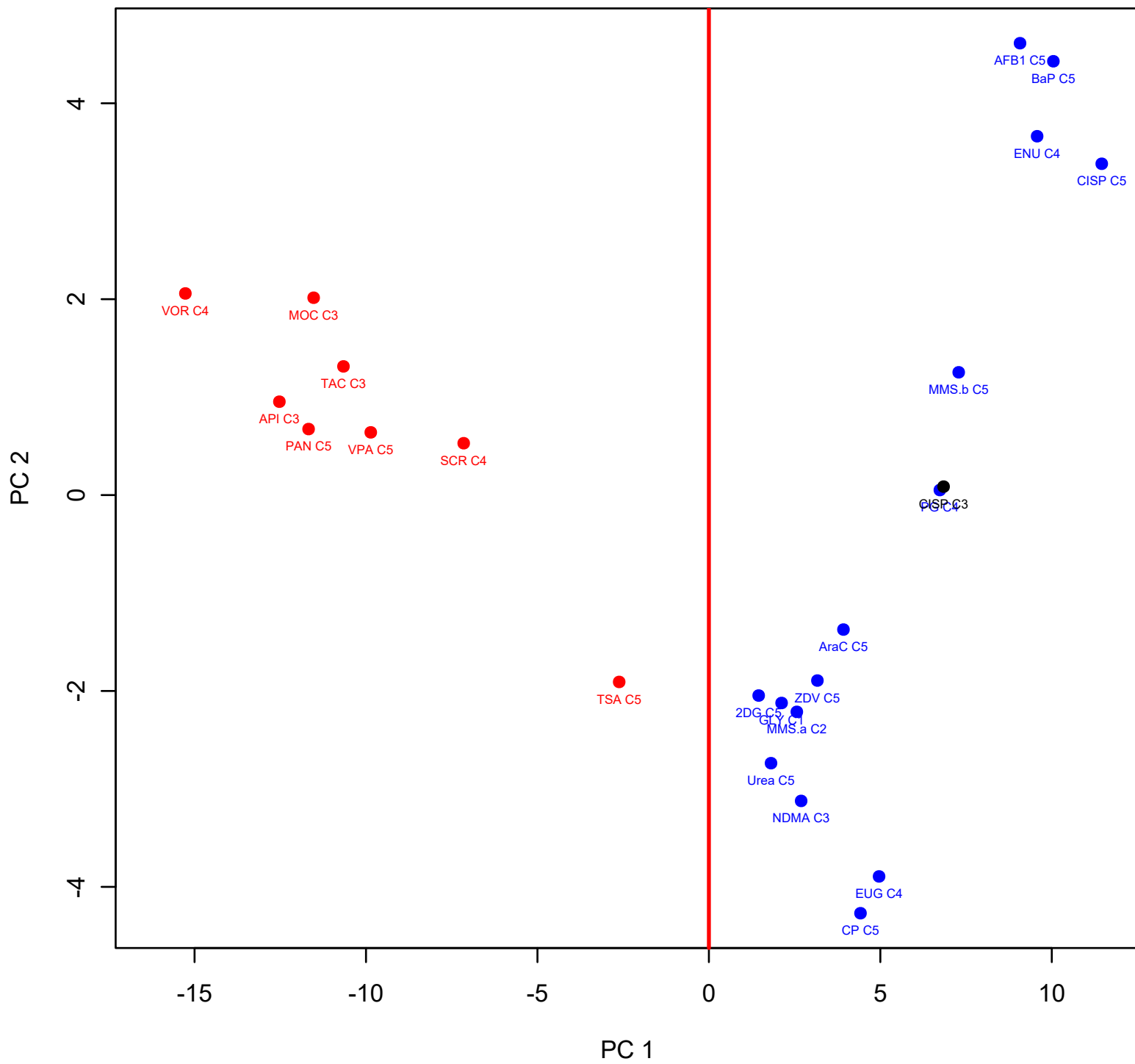


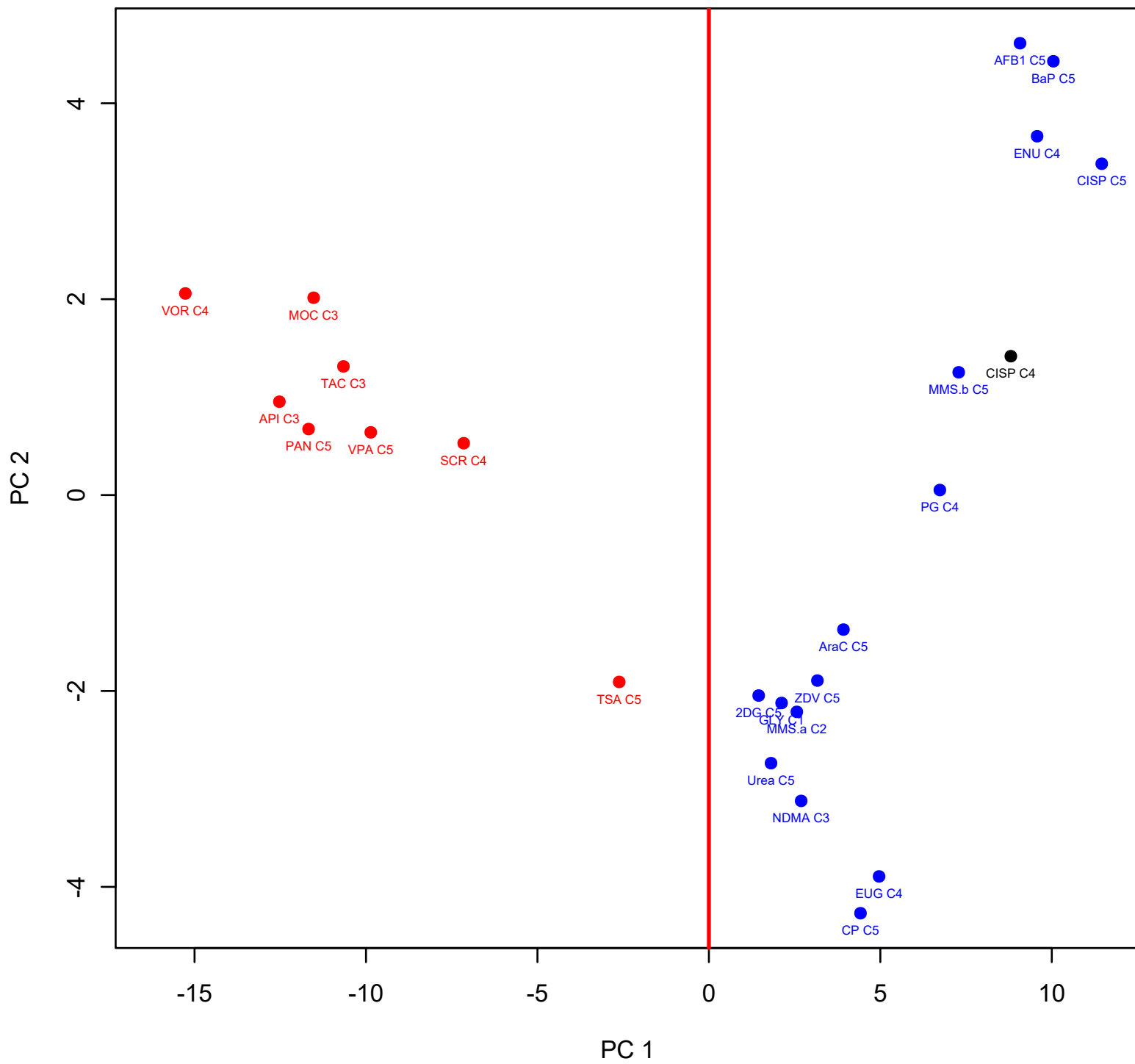


Supplementary Figure 2M: Cisplatin (CISP) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

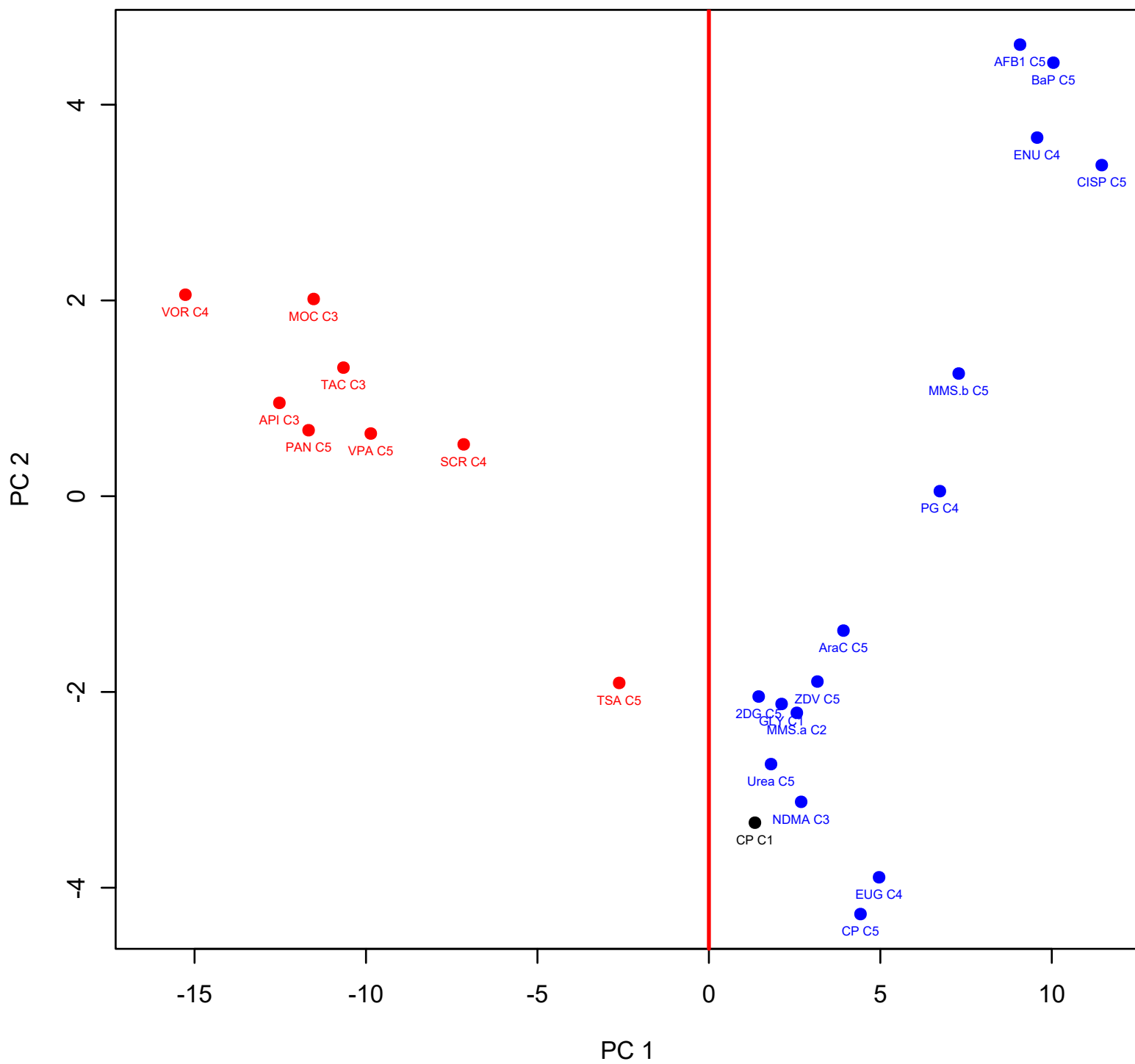


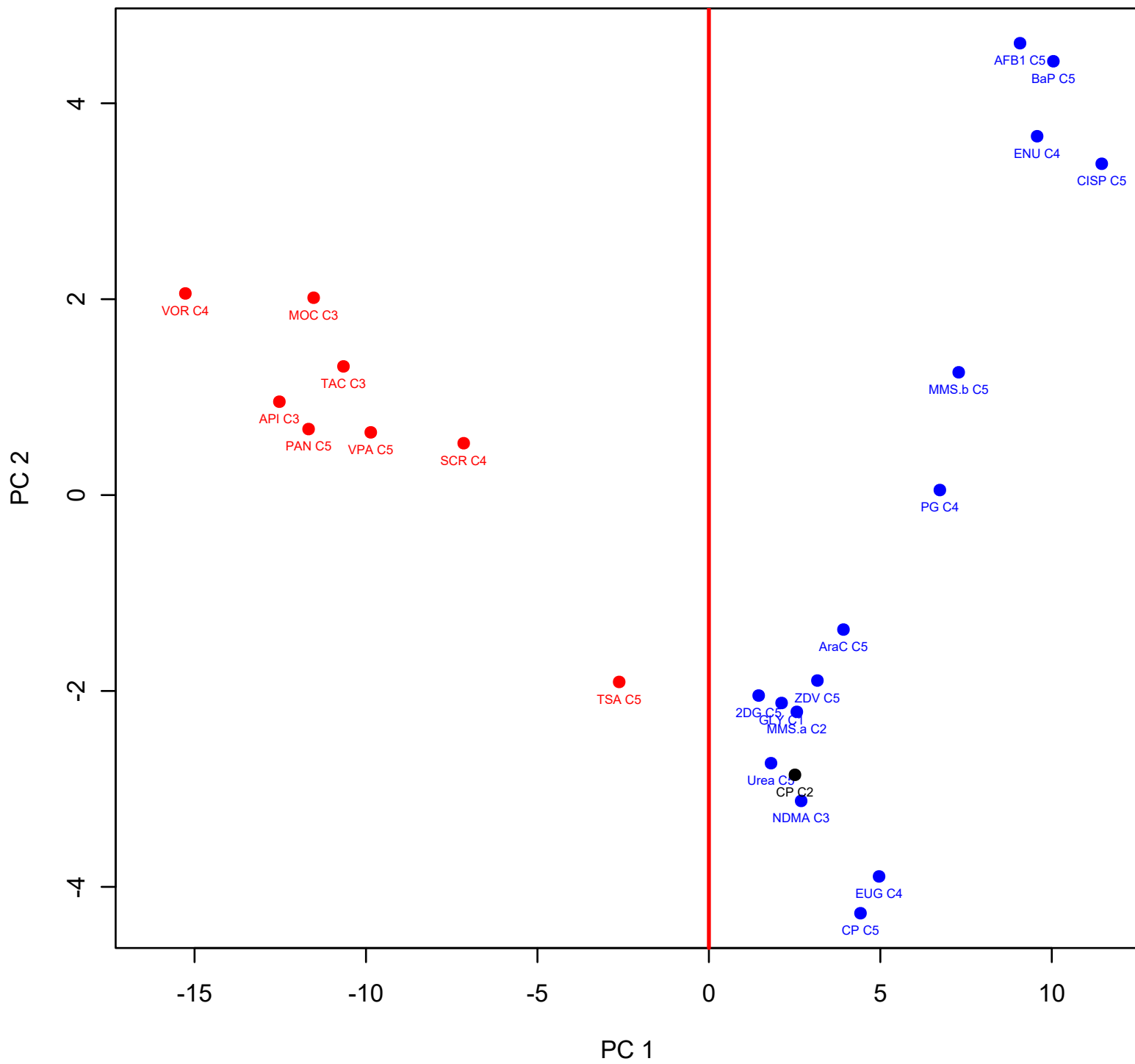


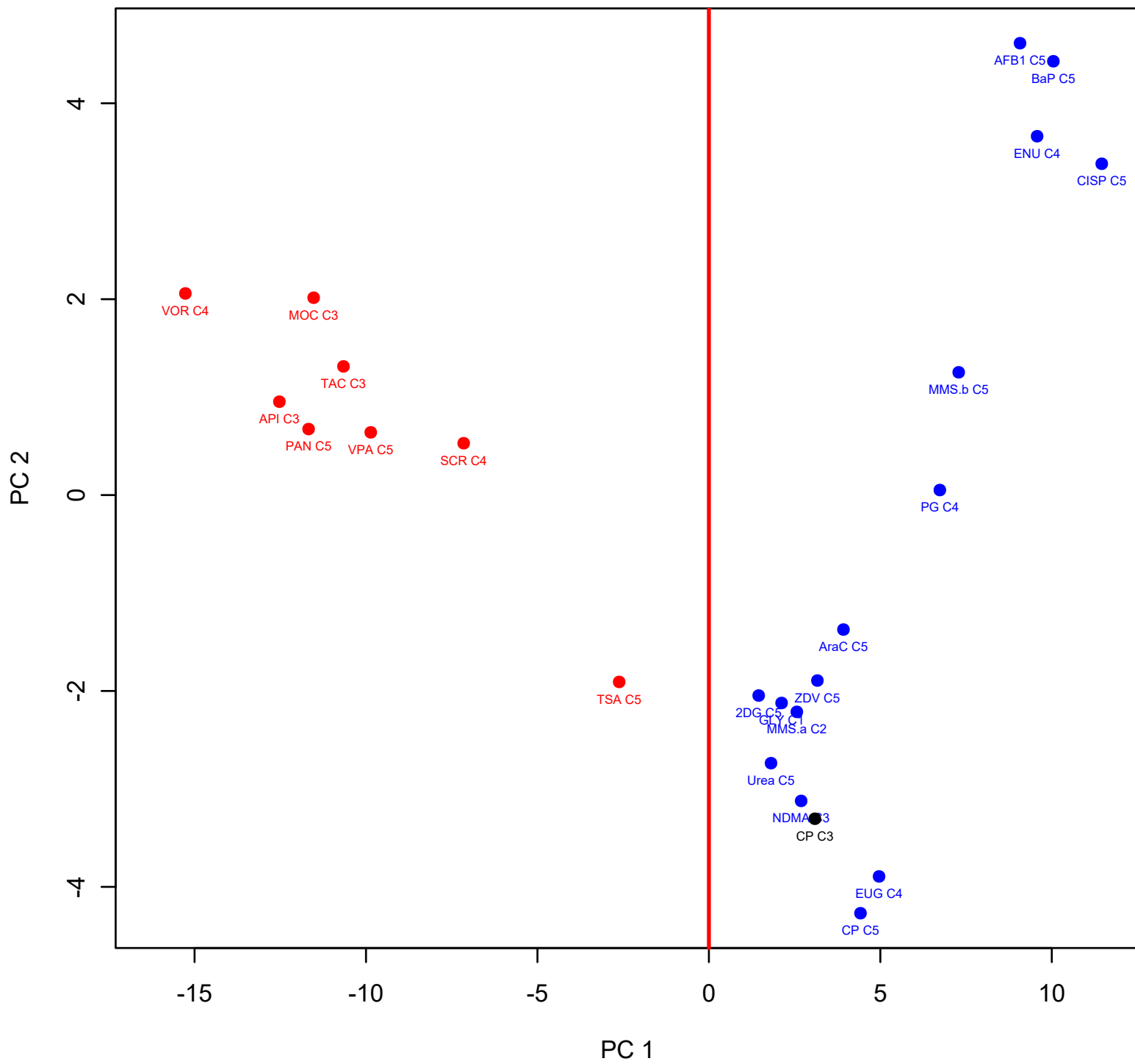


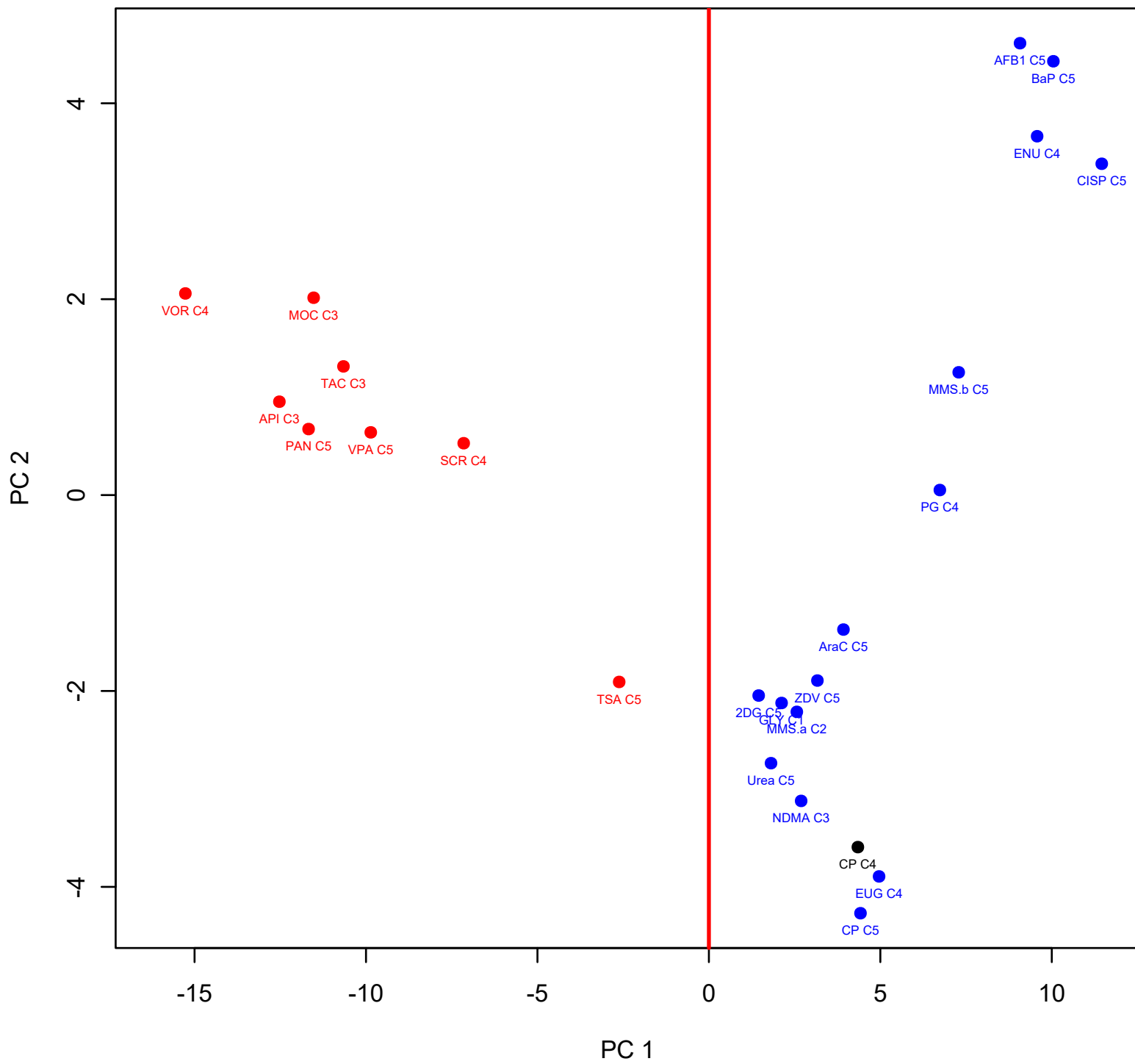


Supplementary Figure 2N: Cyclophosphamide (CP) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

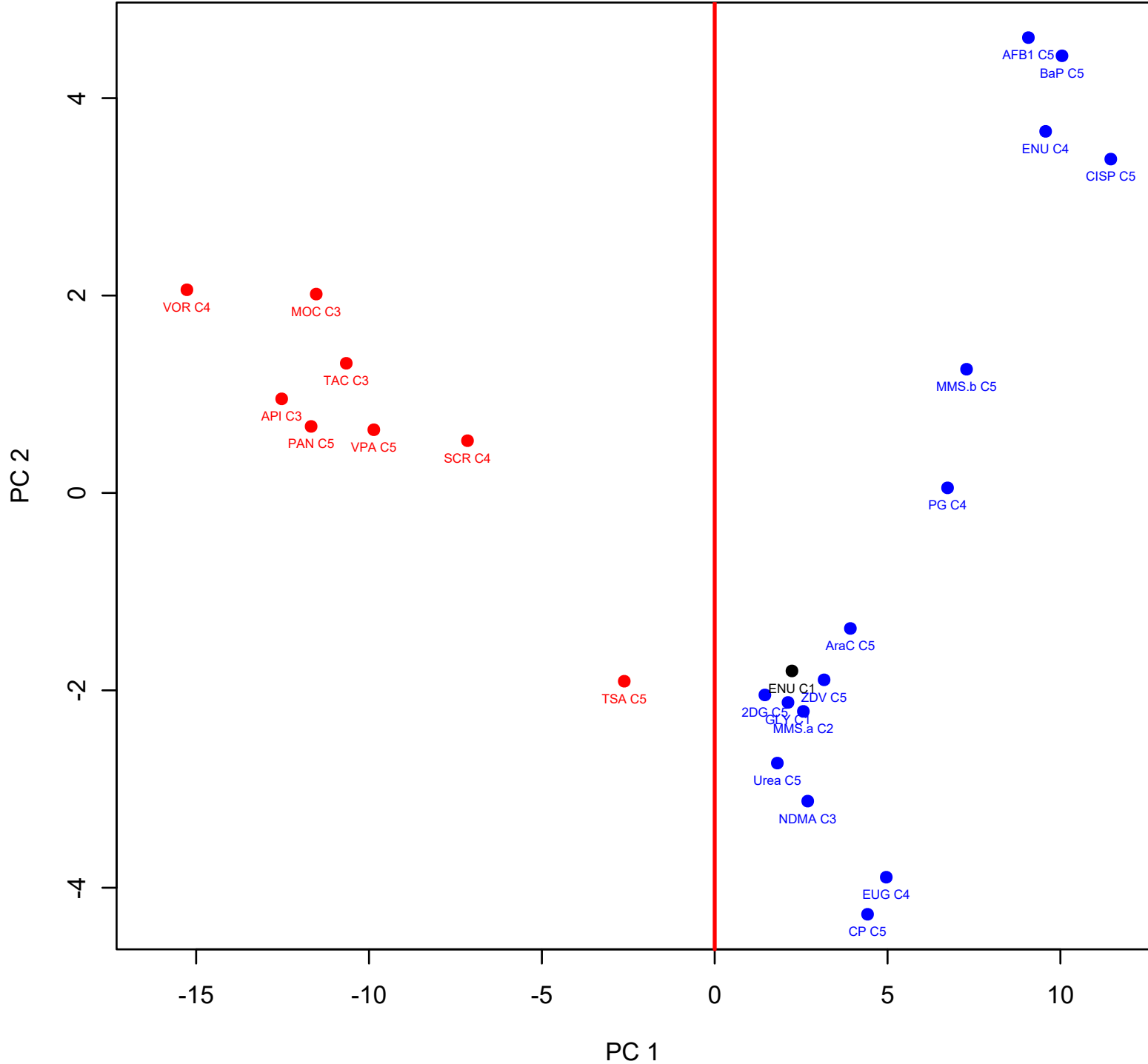


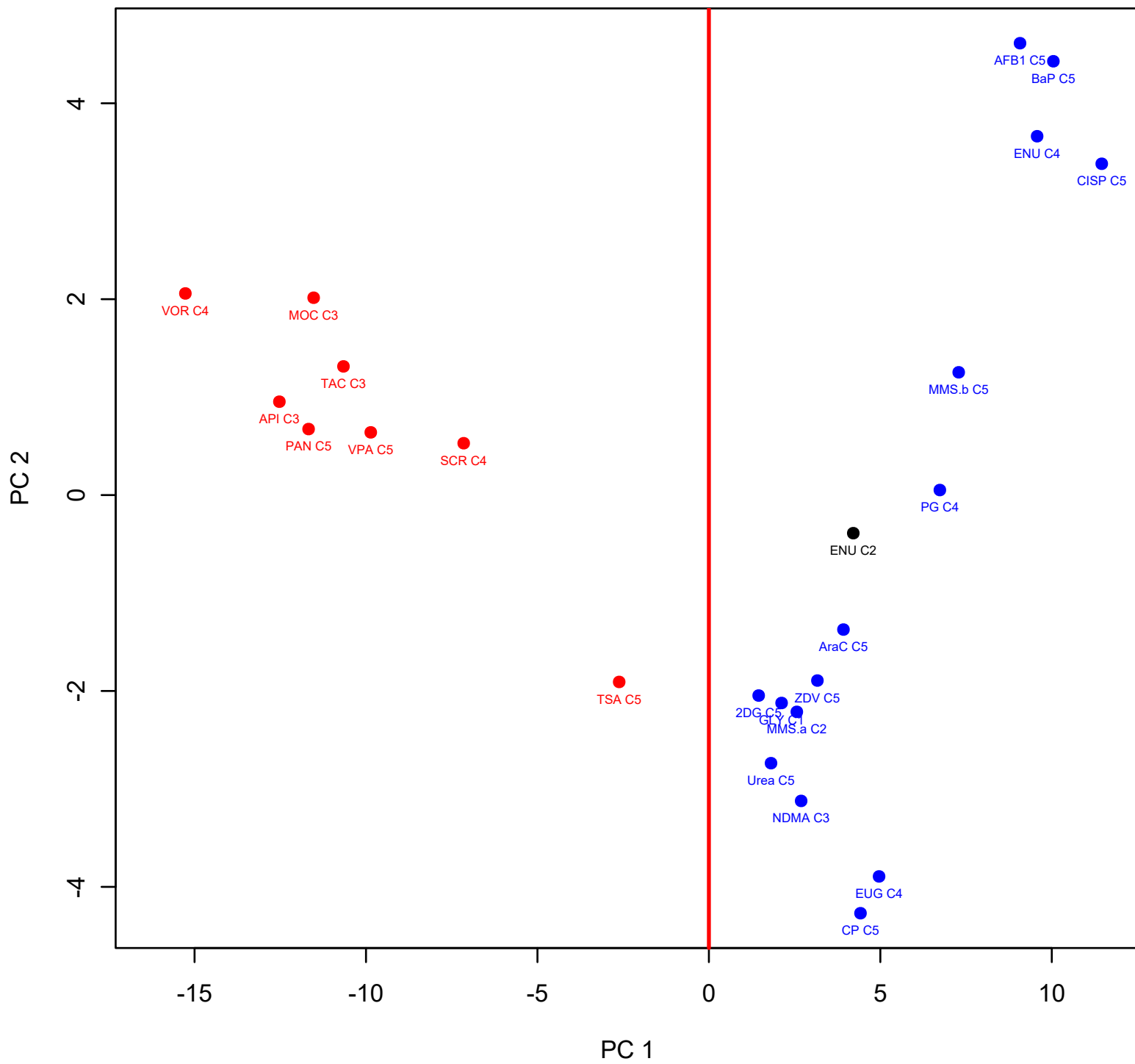


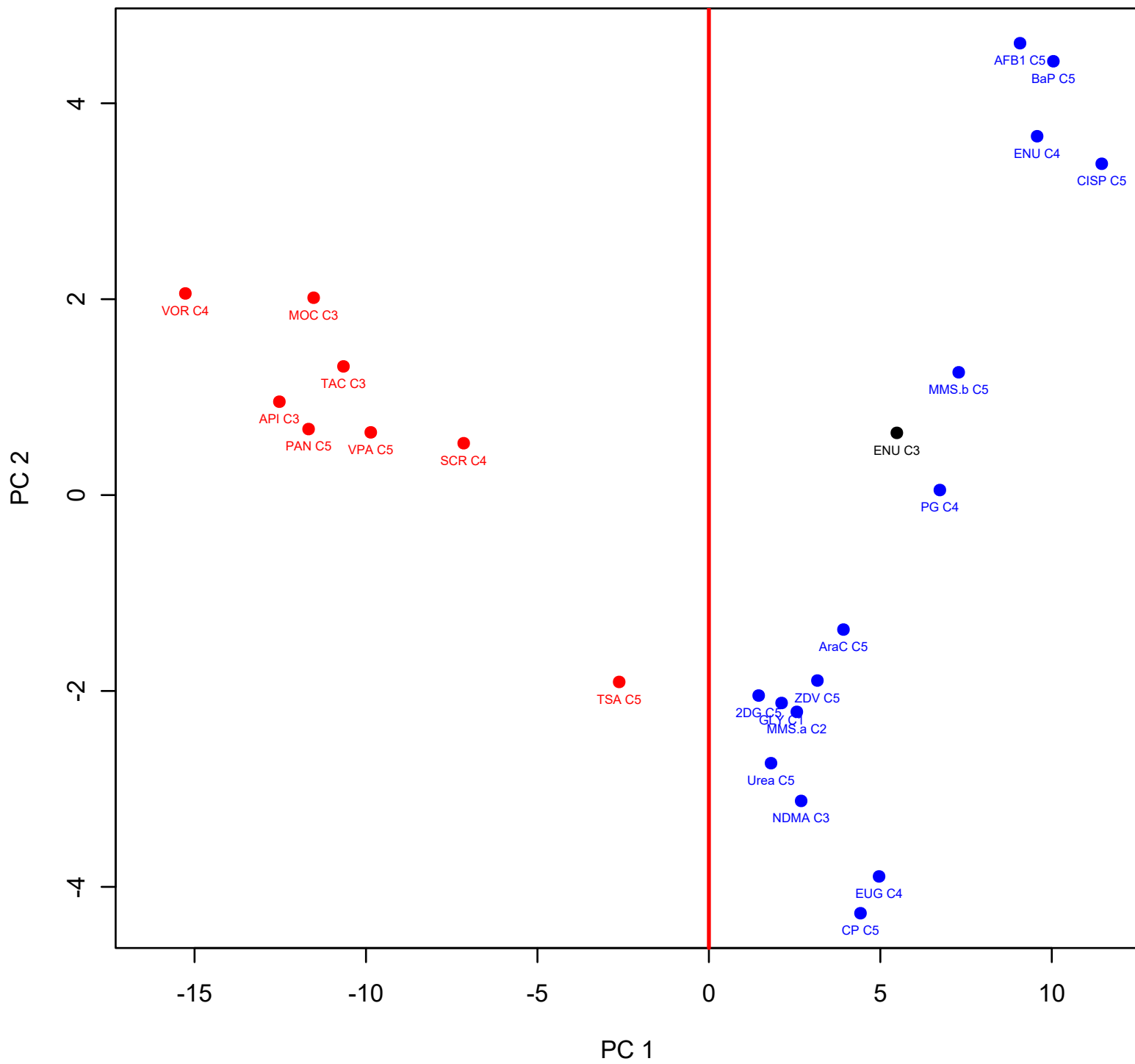




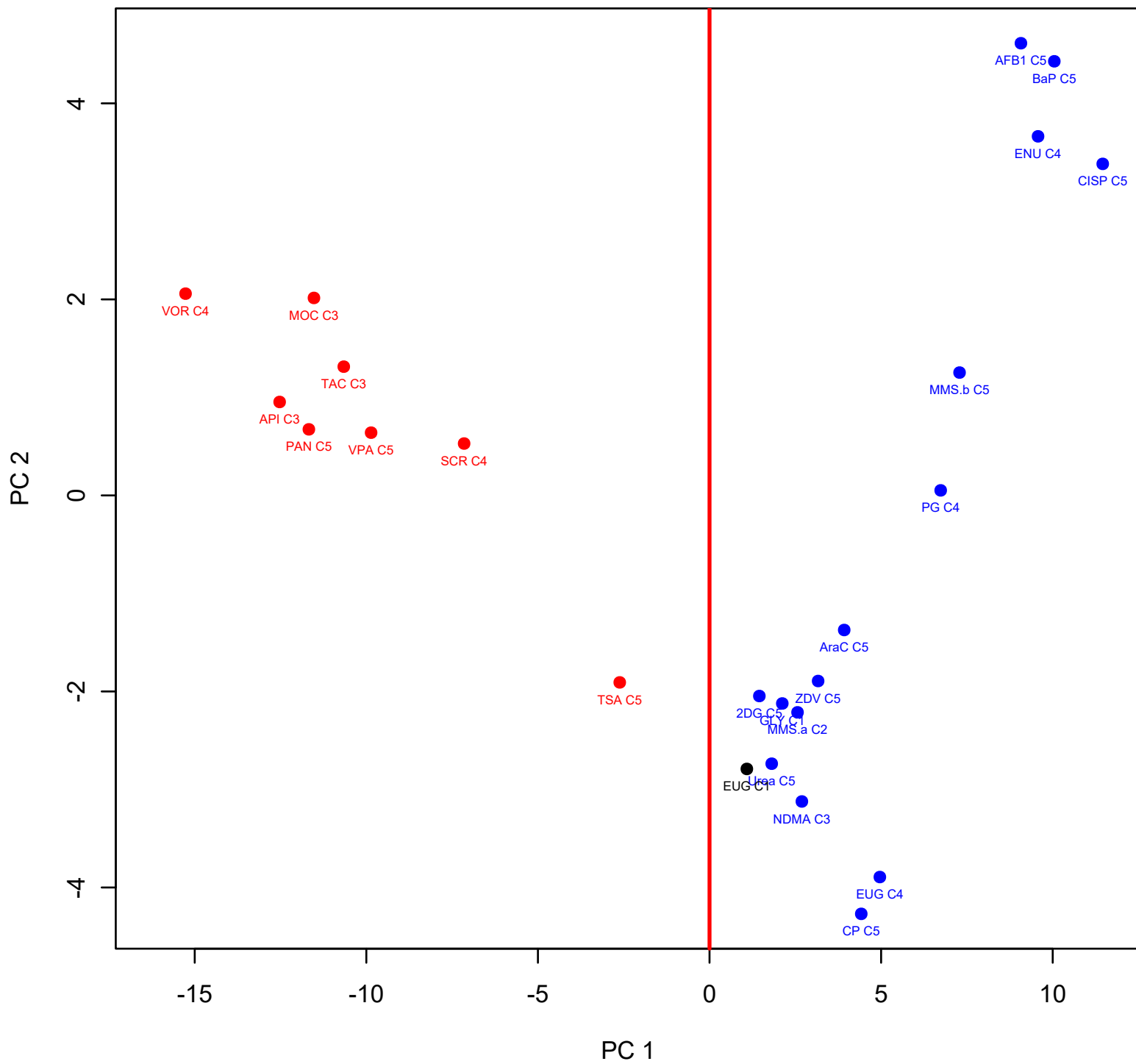
Supplementary Figure 2O: N-Nitroso-N-ethylurea (ENU) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

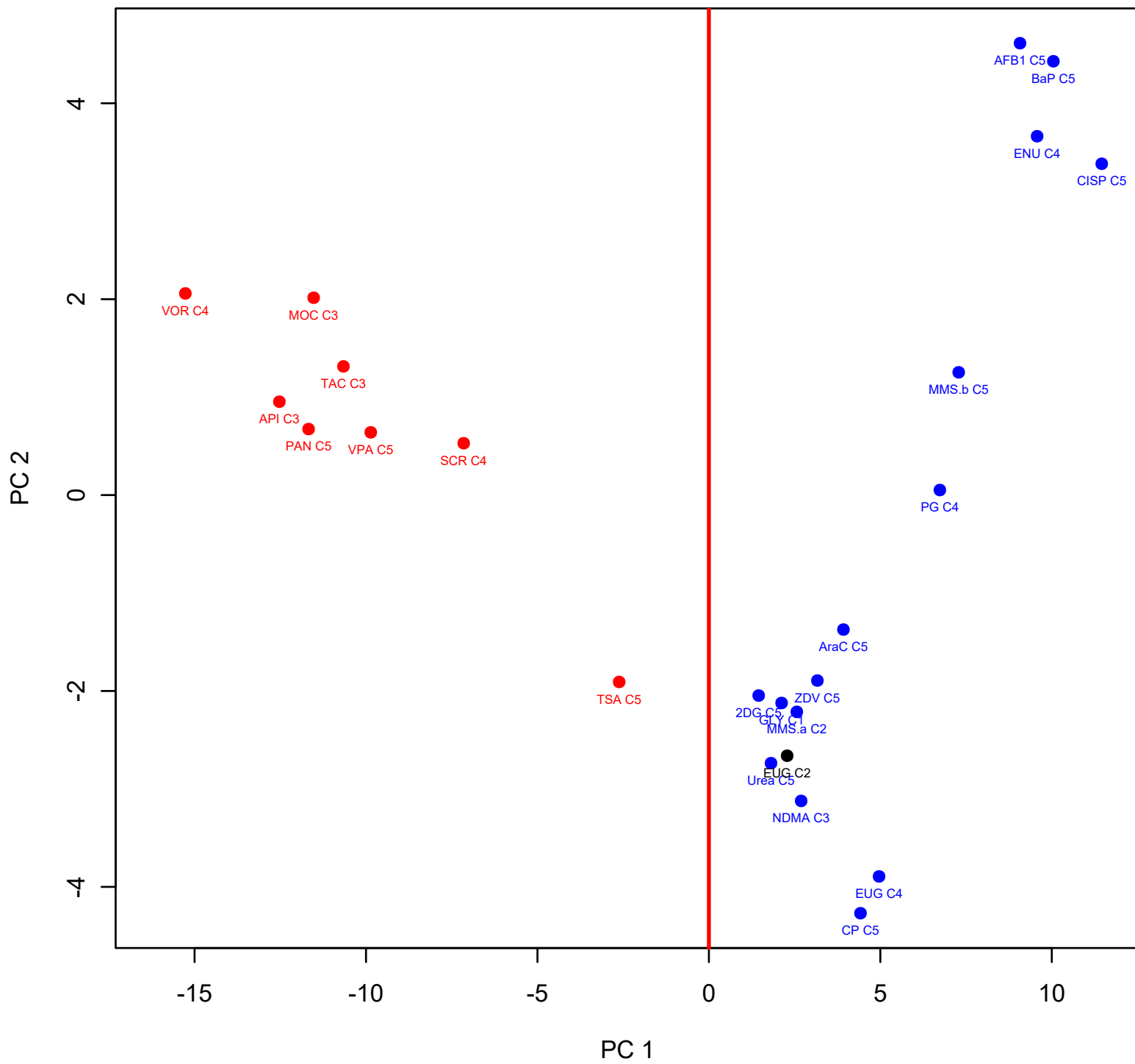


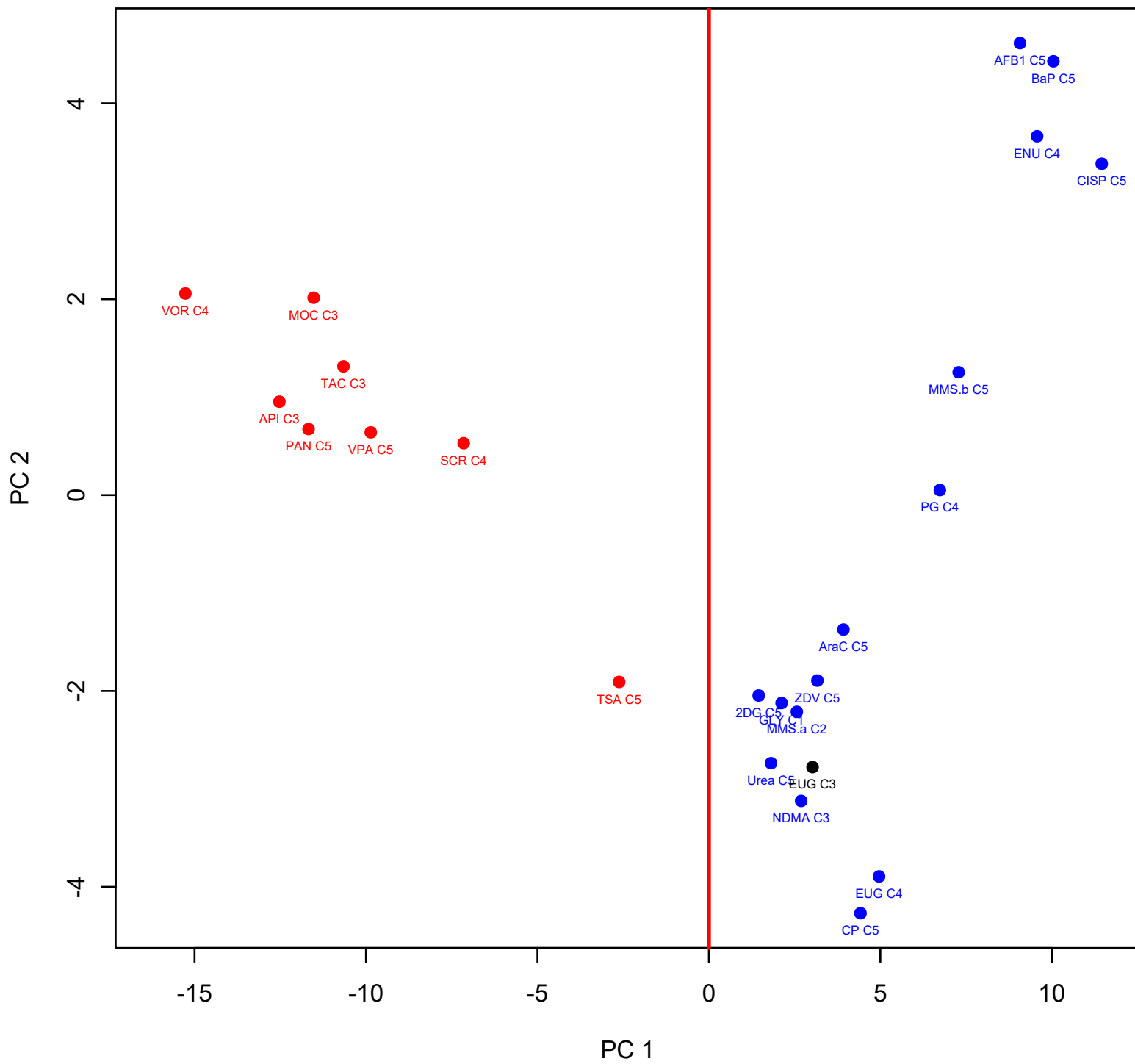




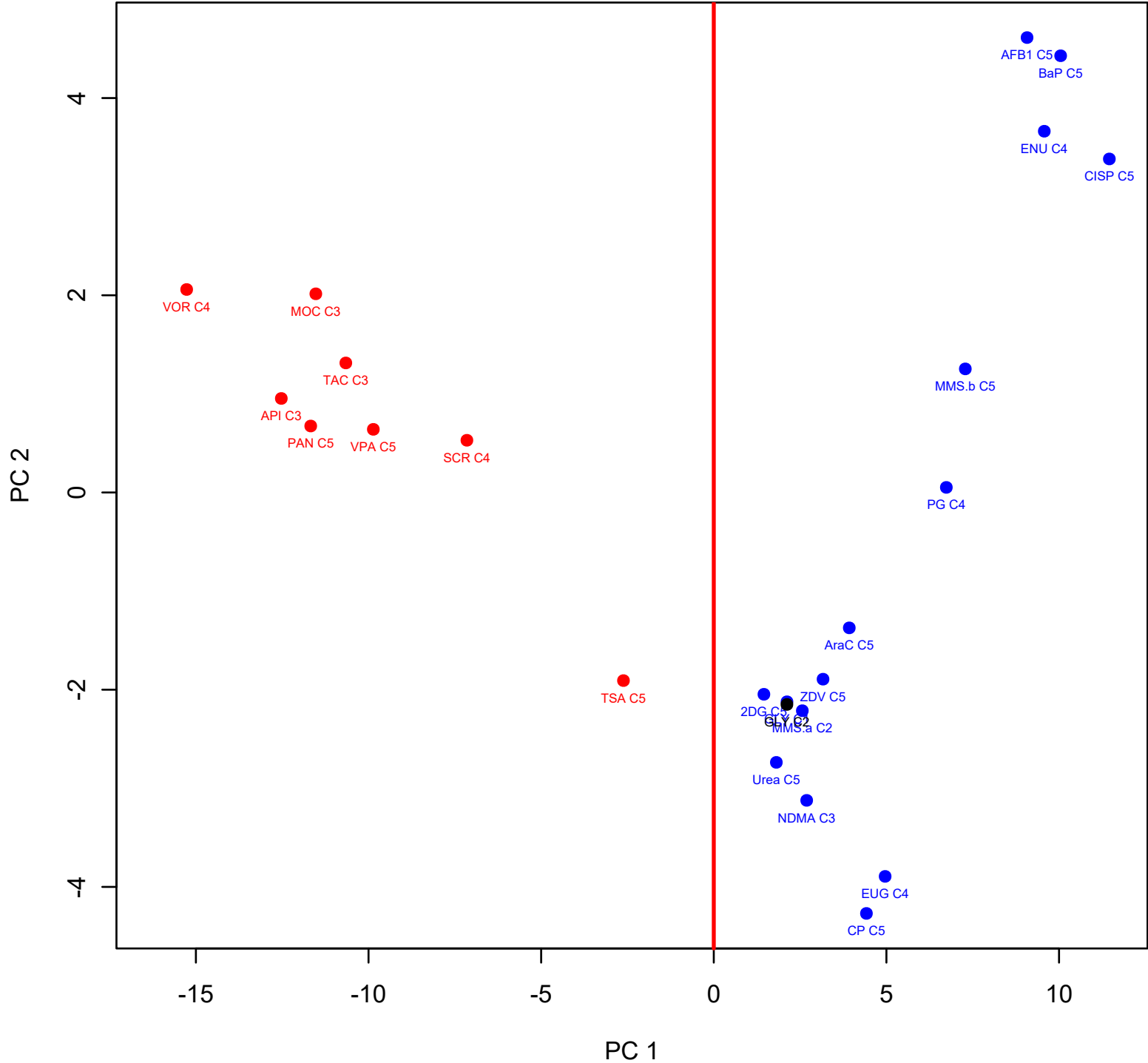
Supplementary Figure 2P: Eugenol (EUG) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

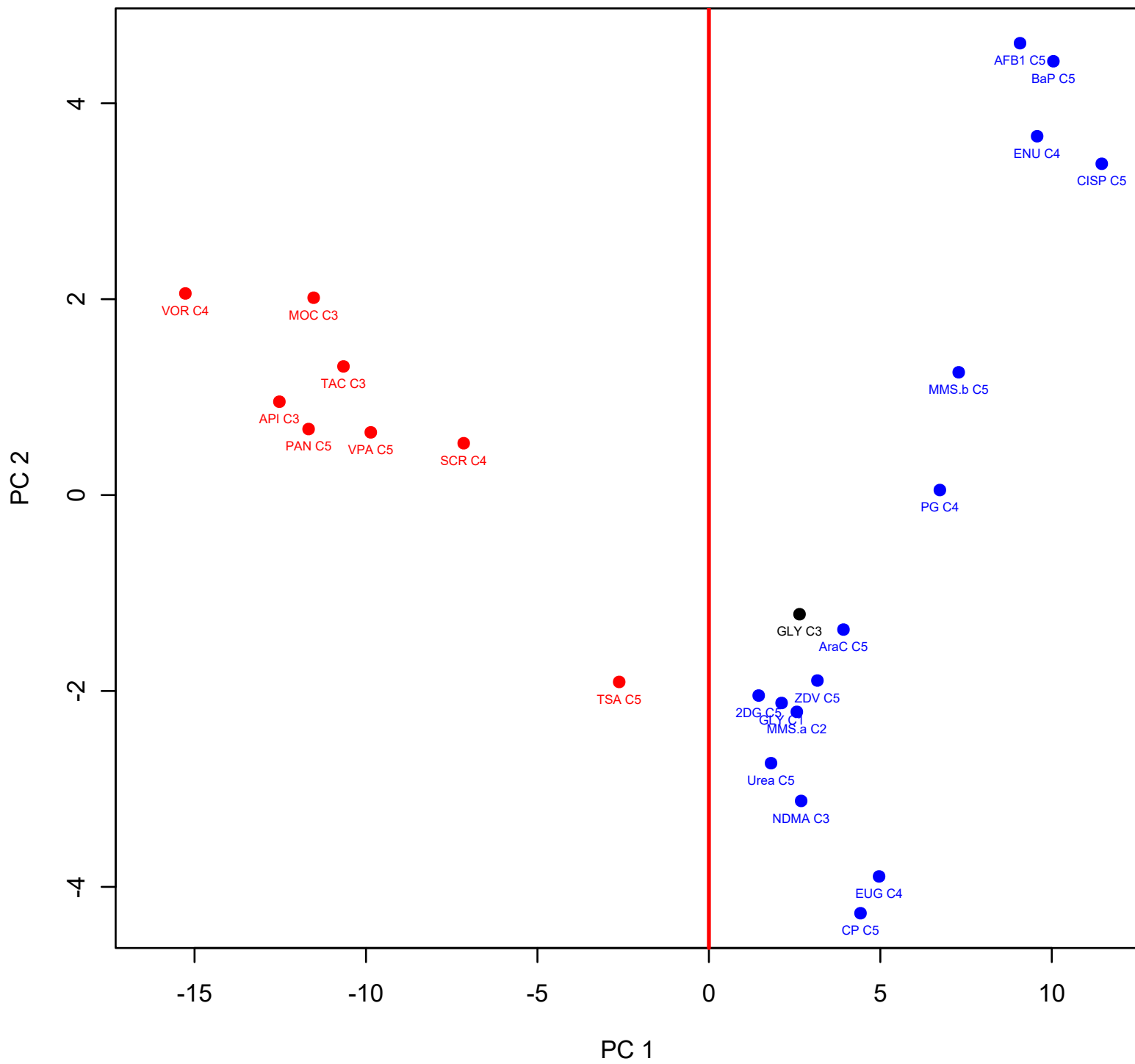


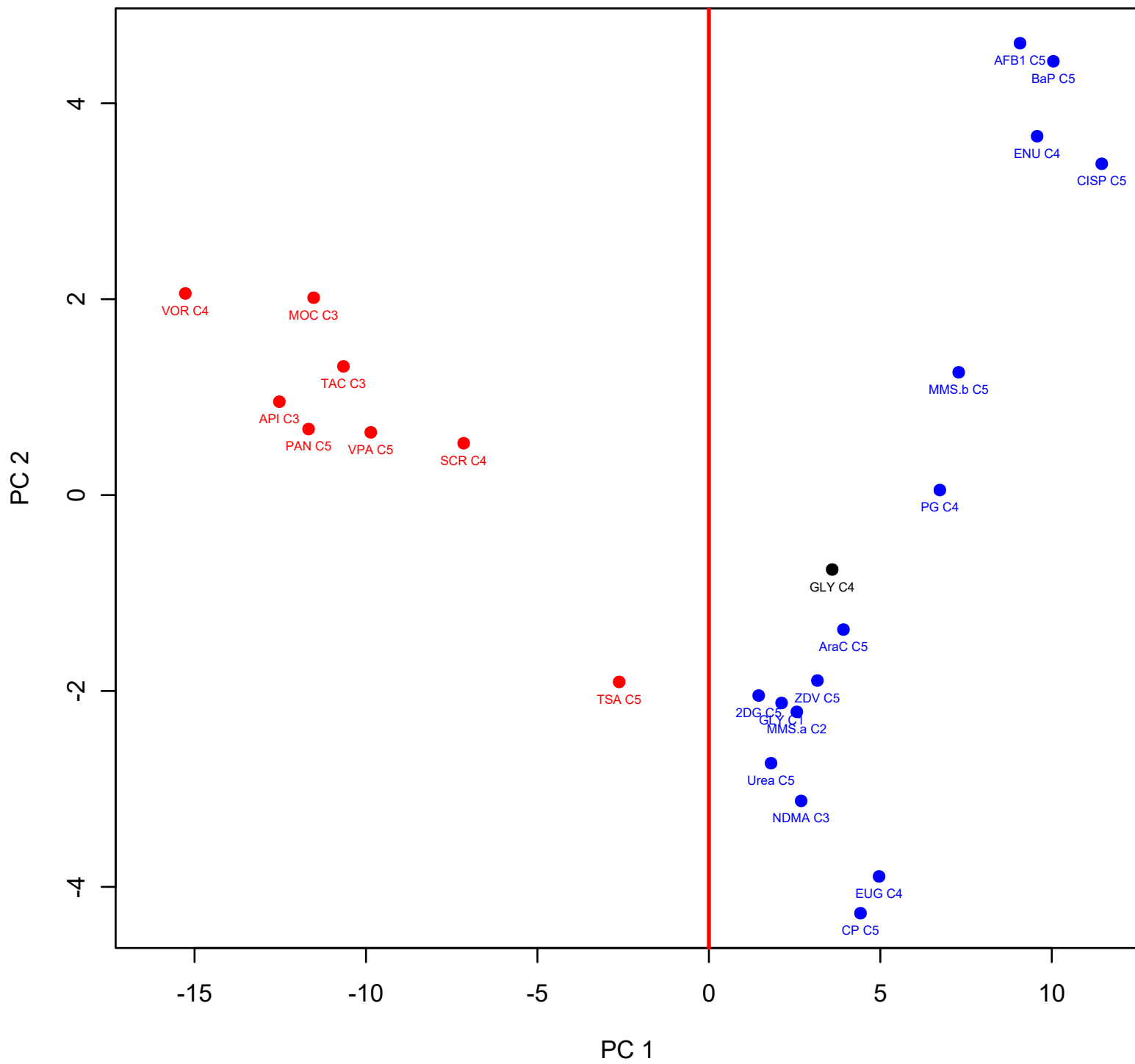


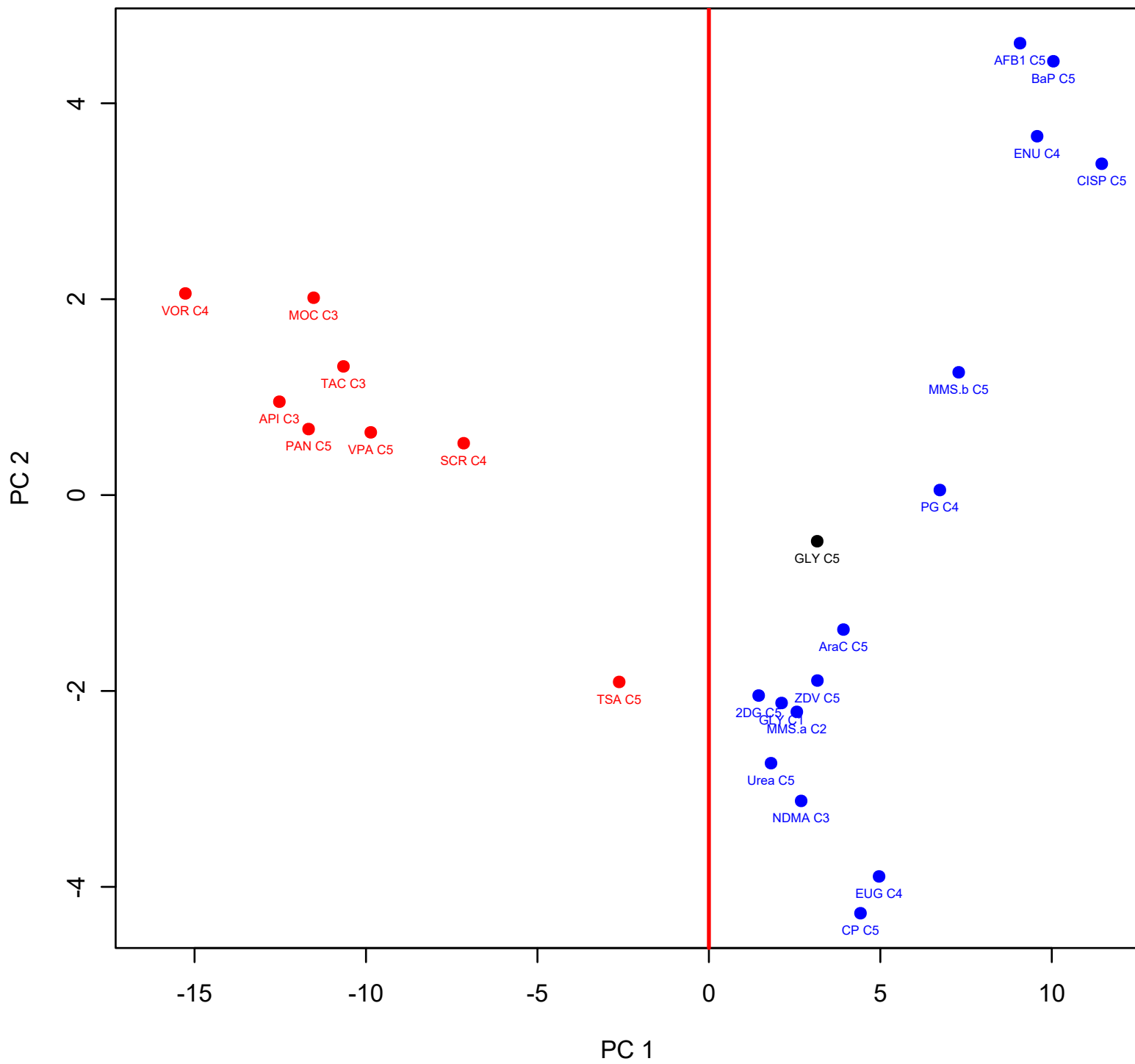


Supplementary Figure 2Q: Glycidol (GLY) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

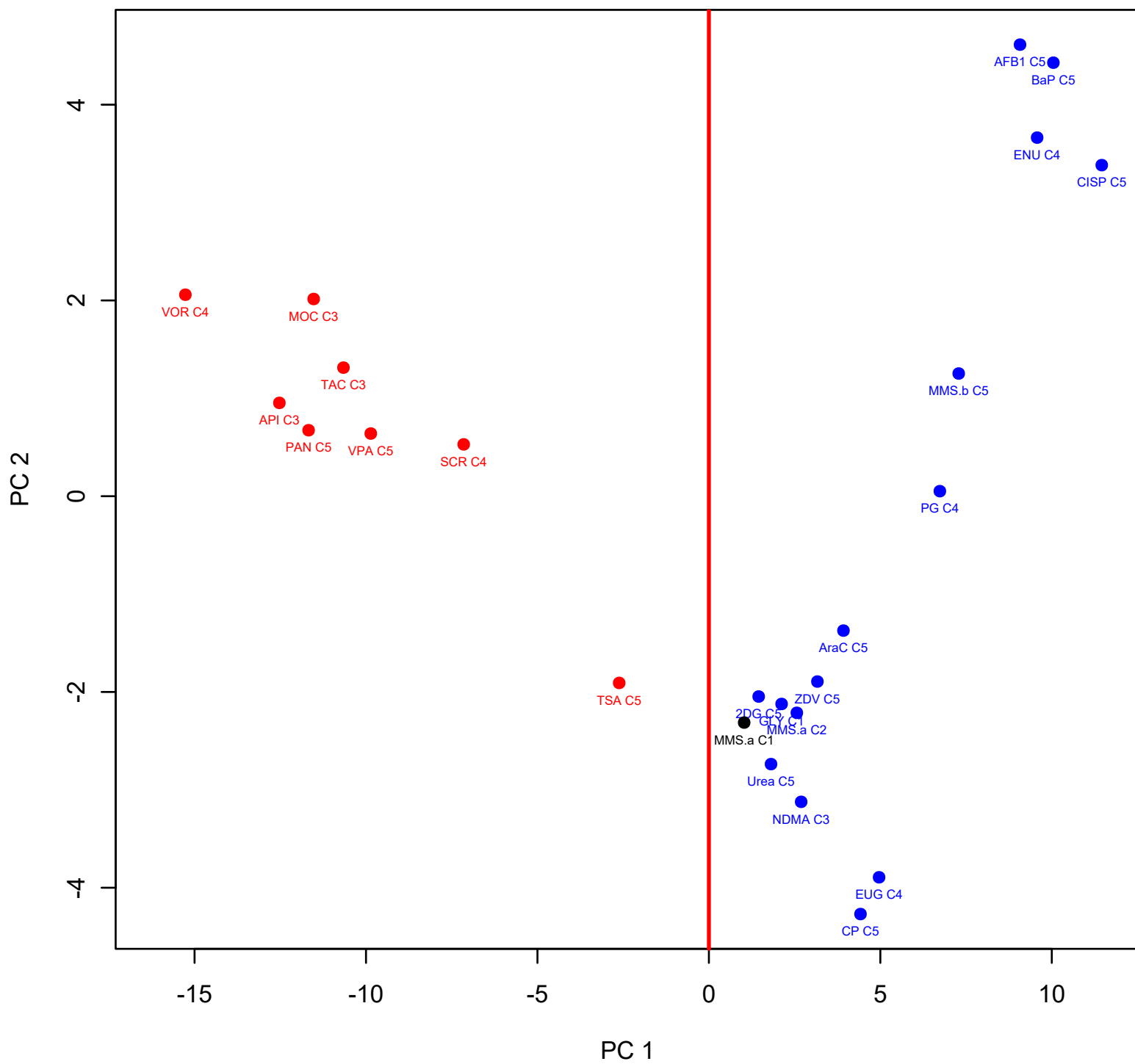


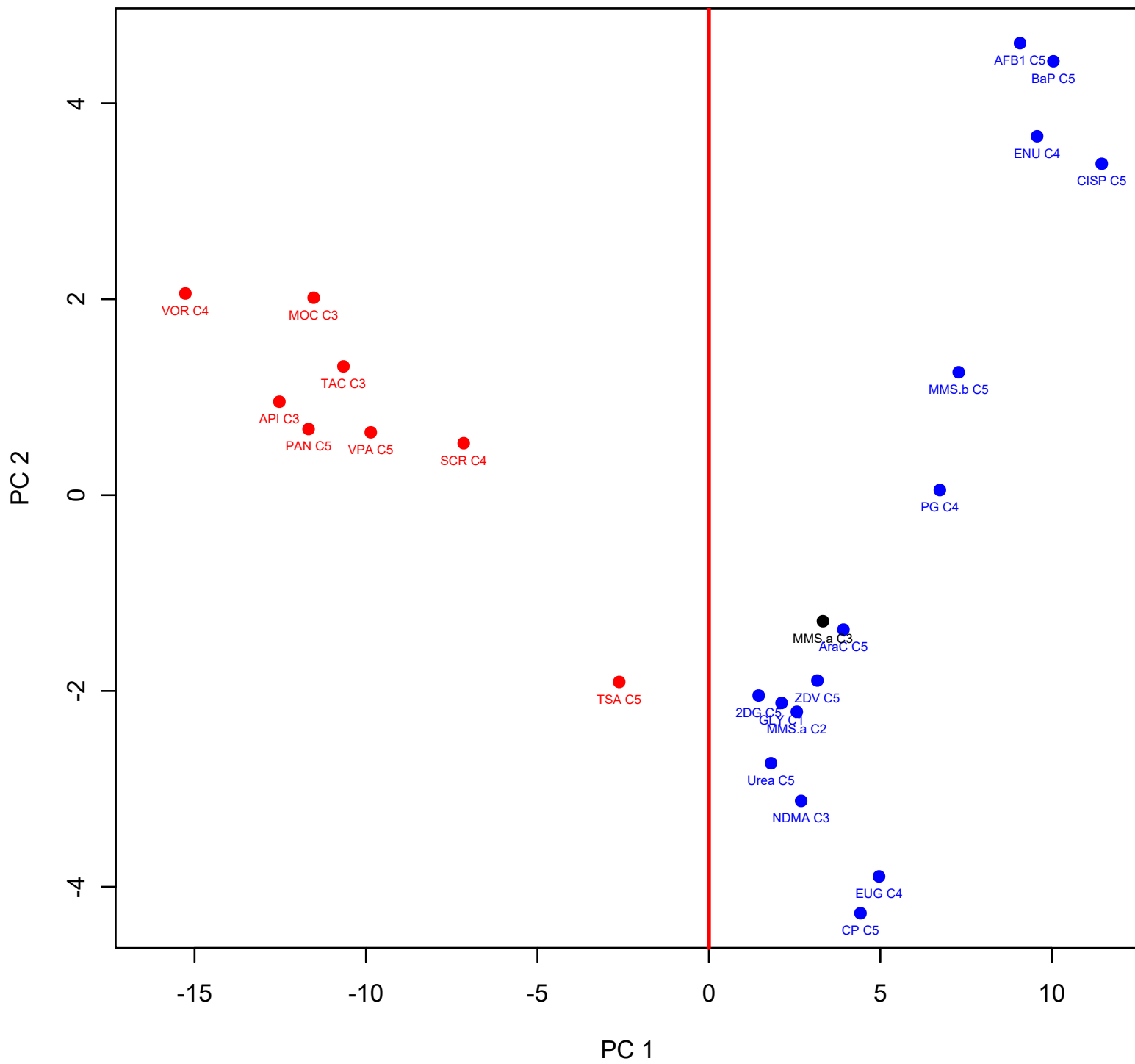


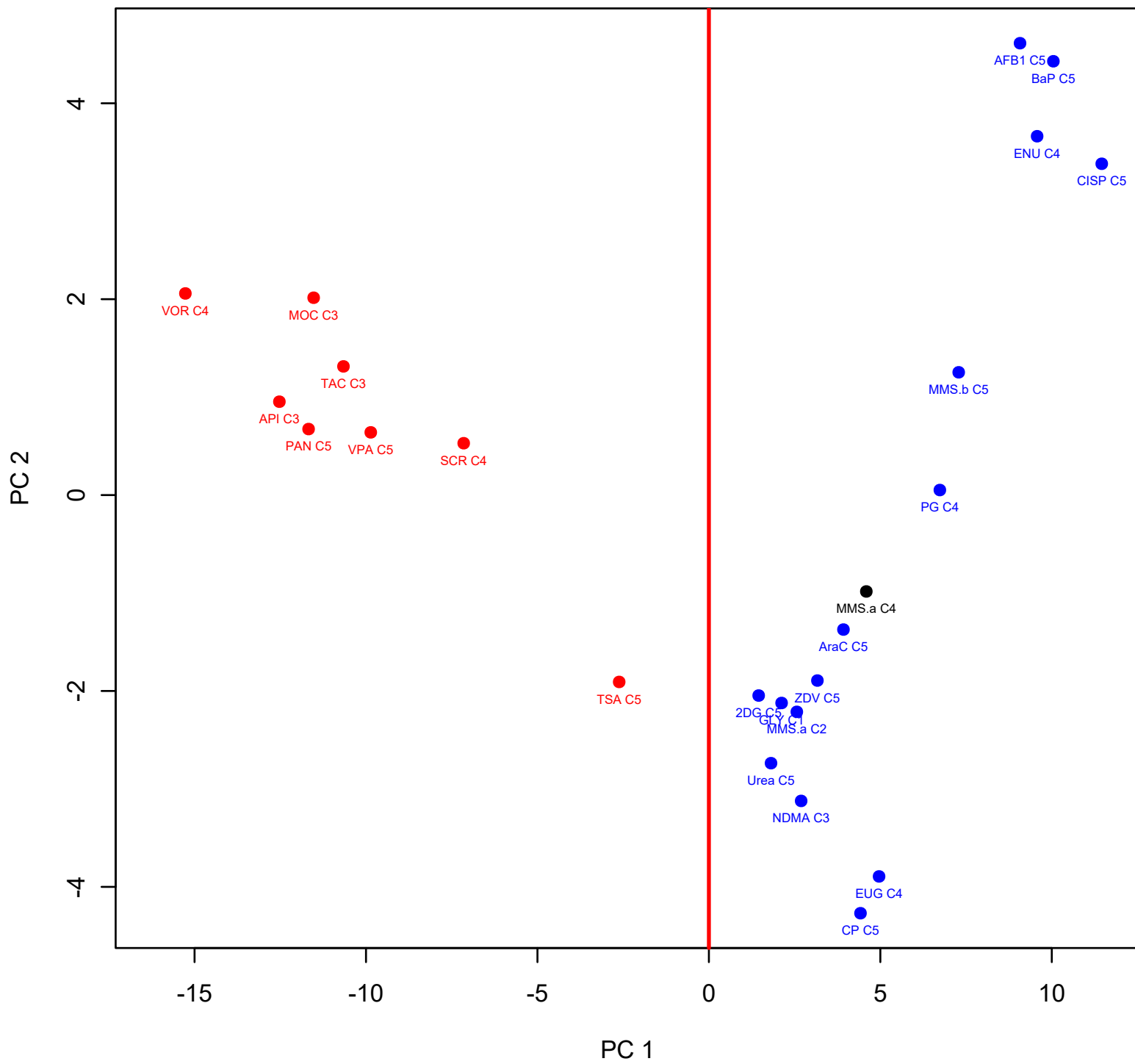


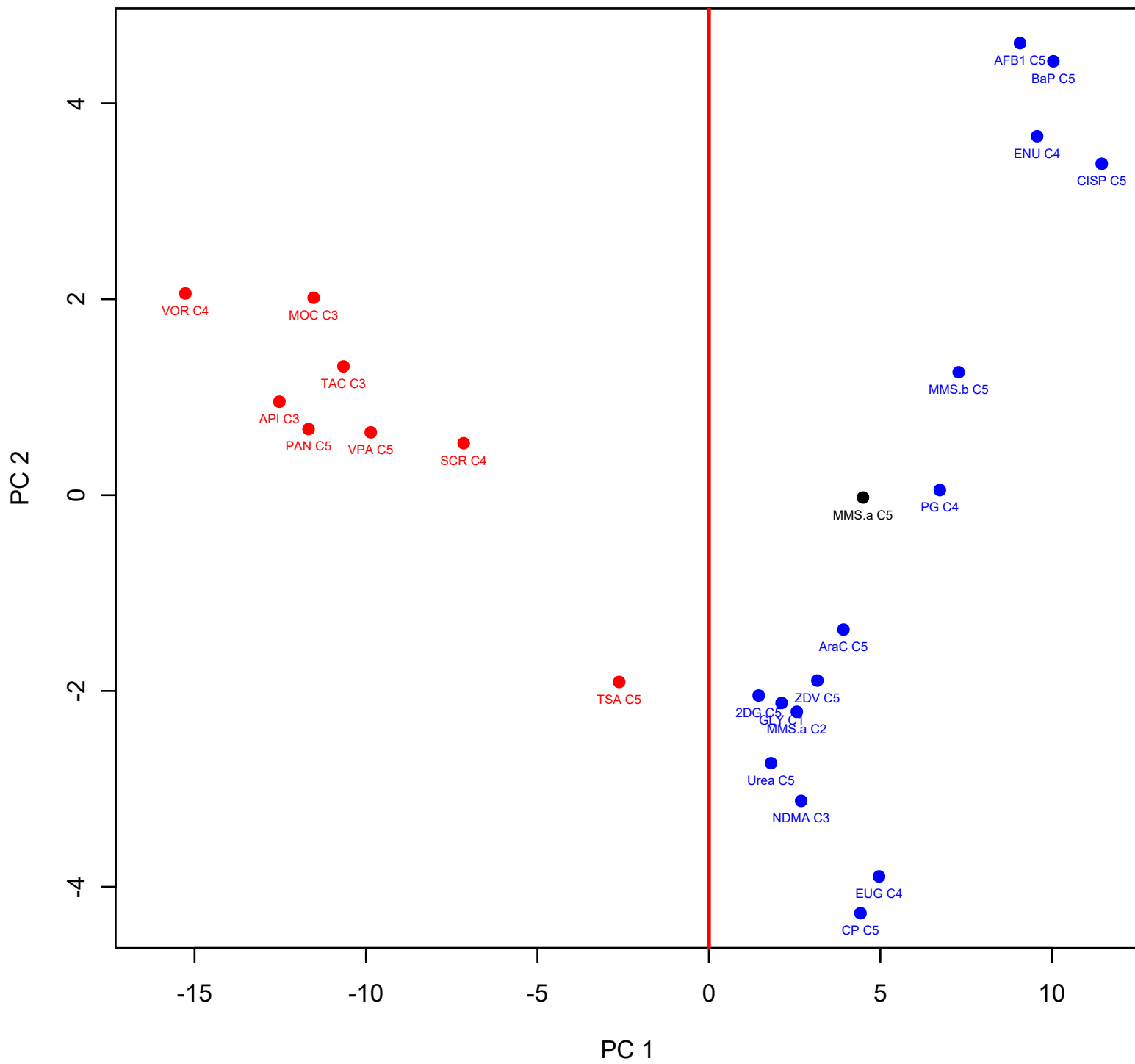


Supplementary Figure 2R: Methyl Methanesulfonate^a (MMS.a) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

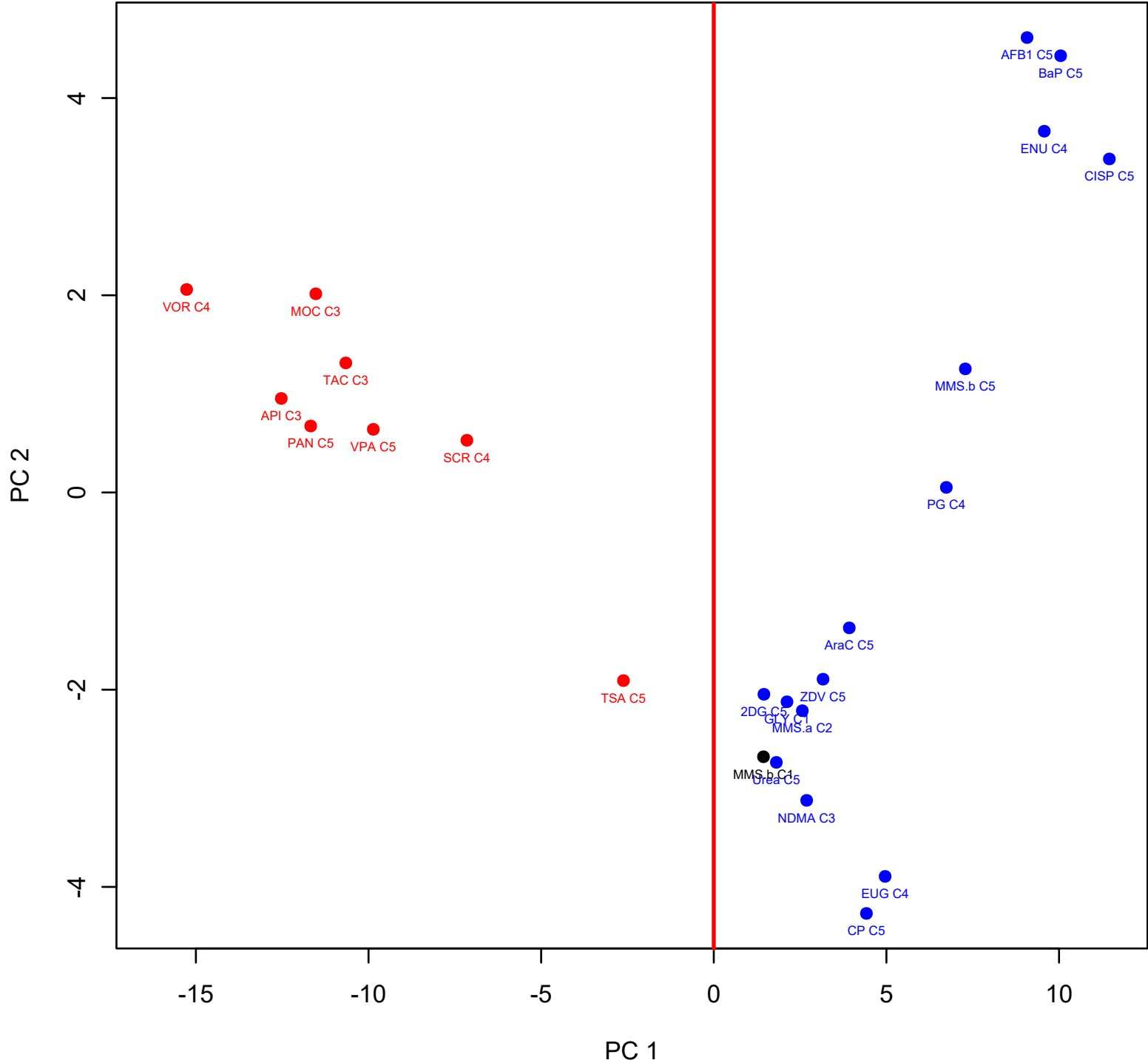


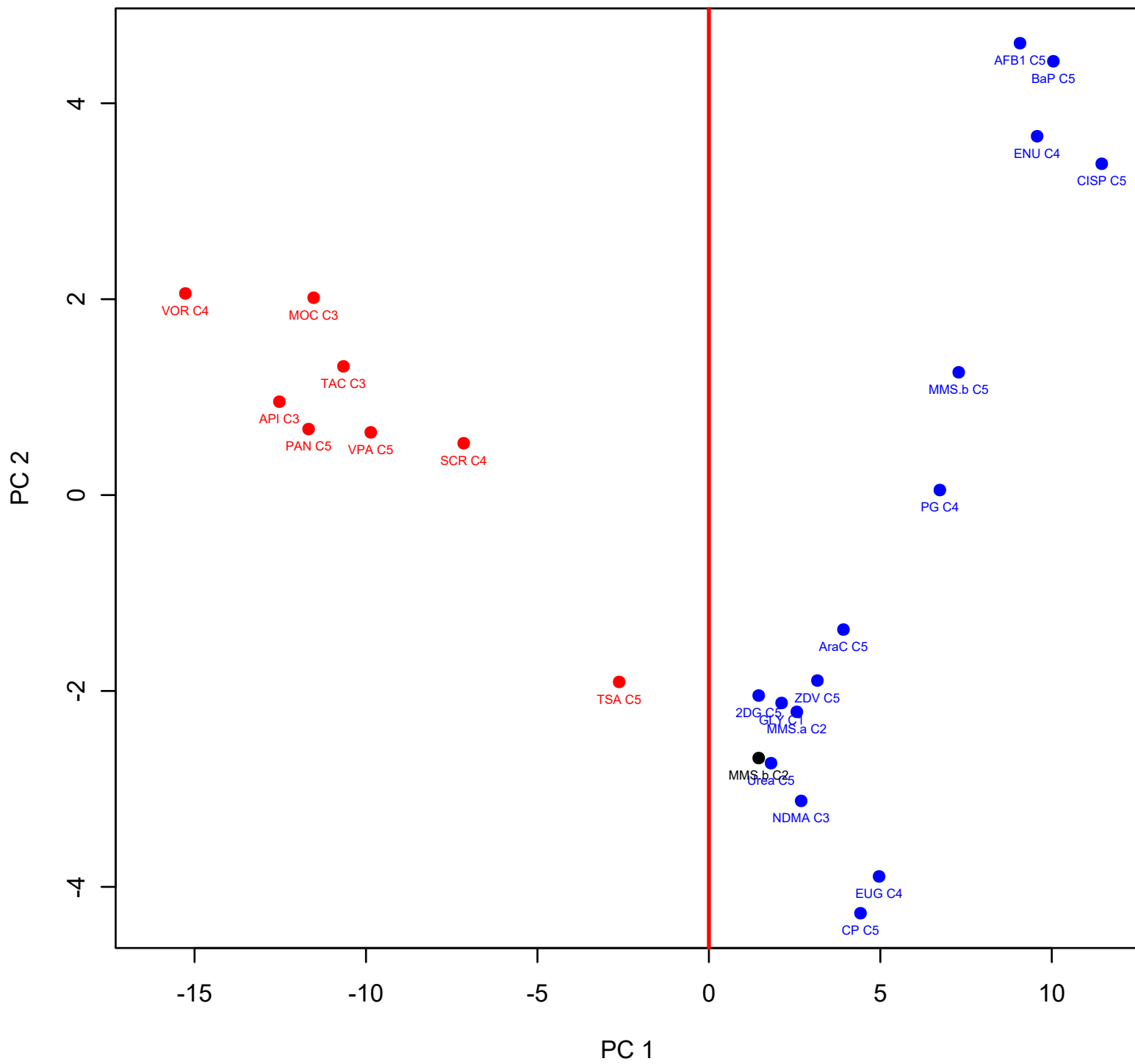


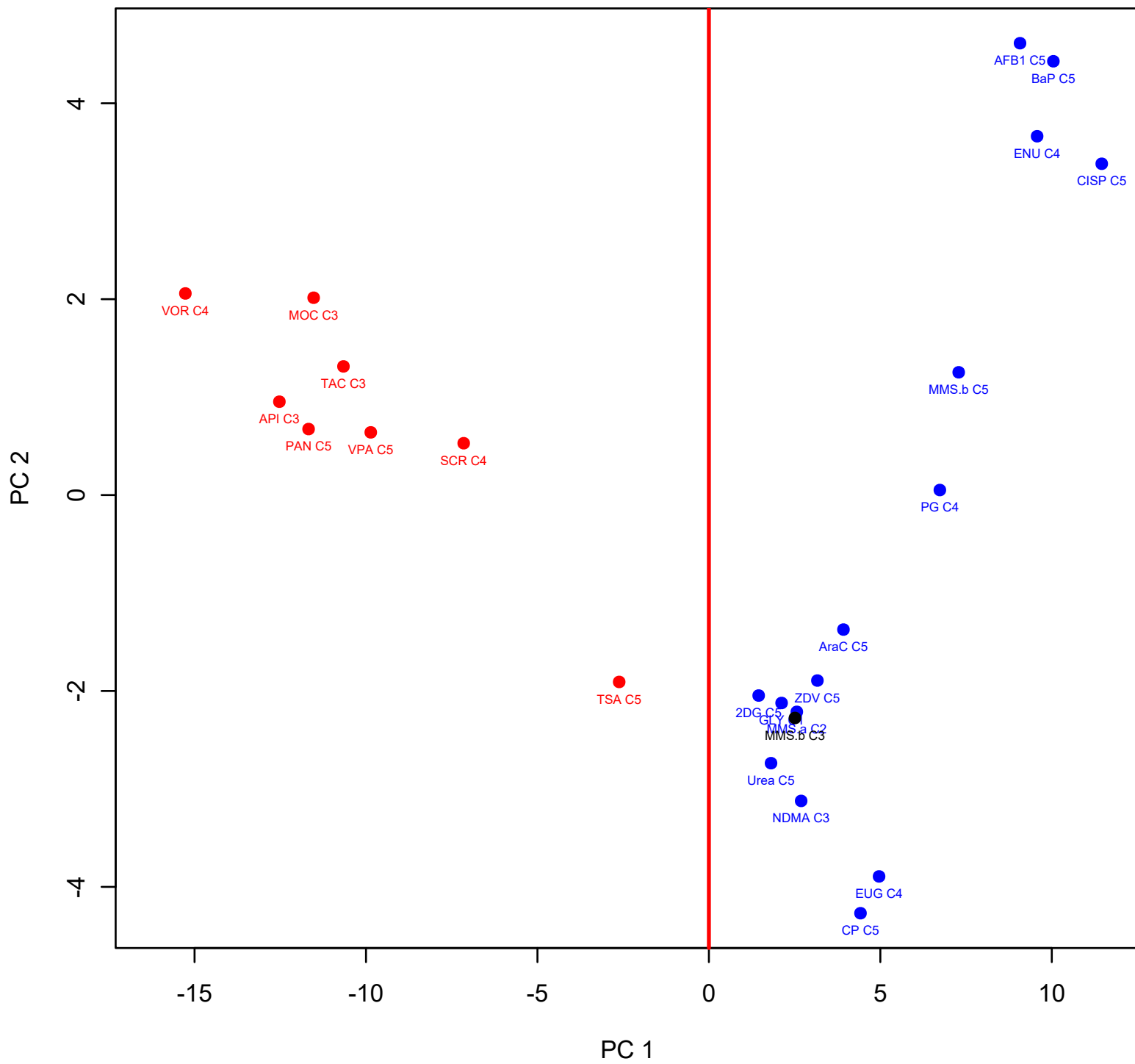


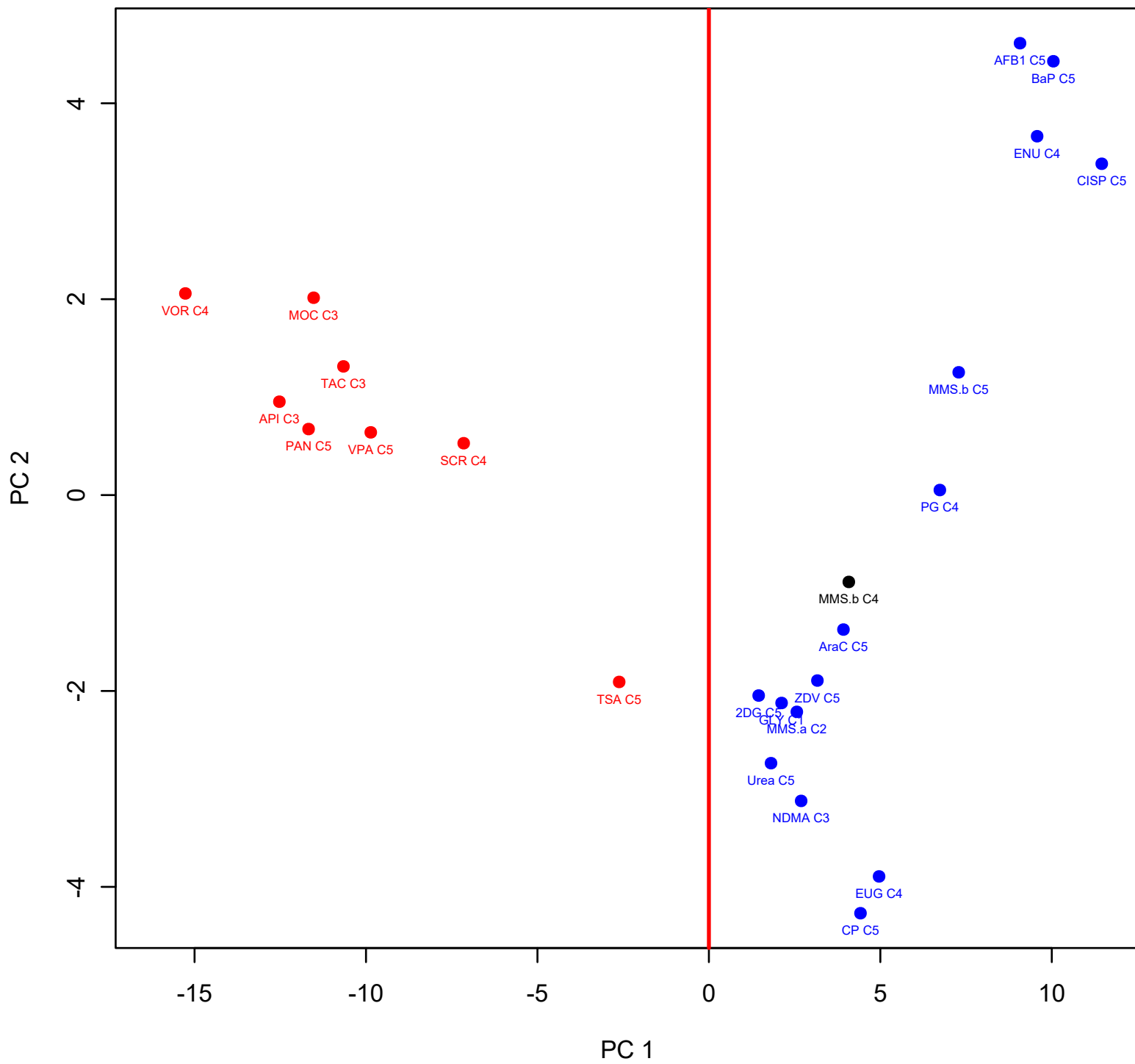


Supplementary Figure 2S: Methyl Methanesulfonate^b (MMS.b) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

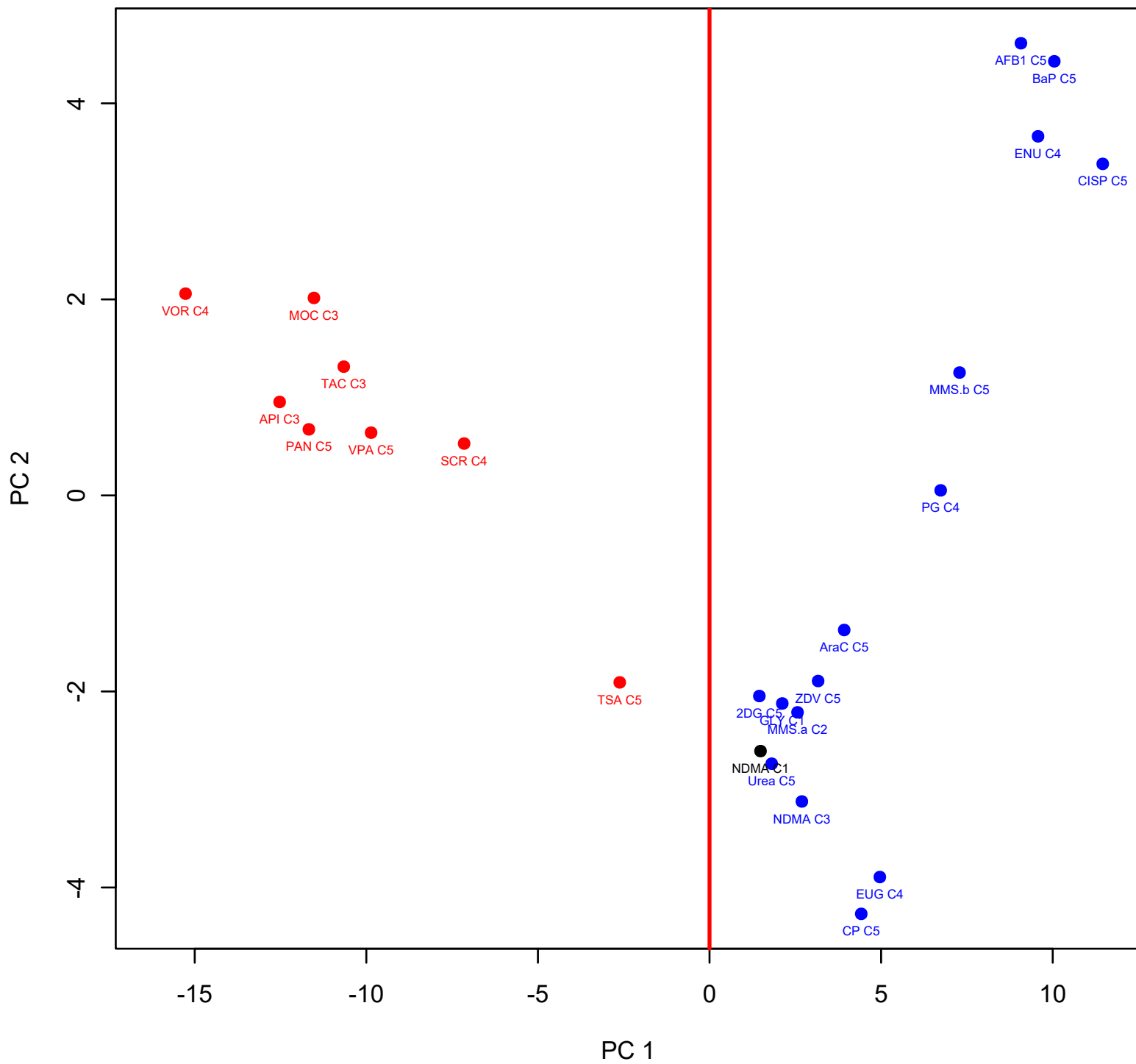


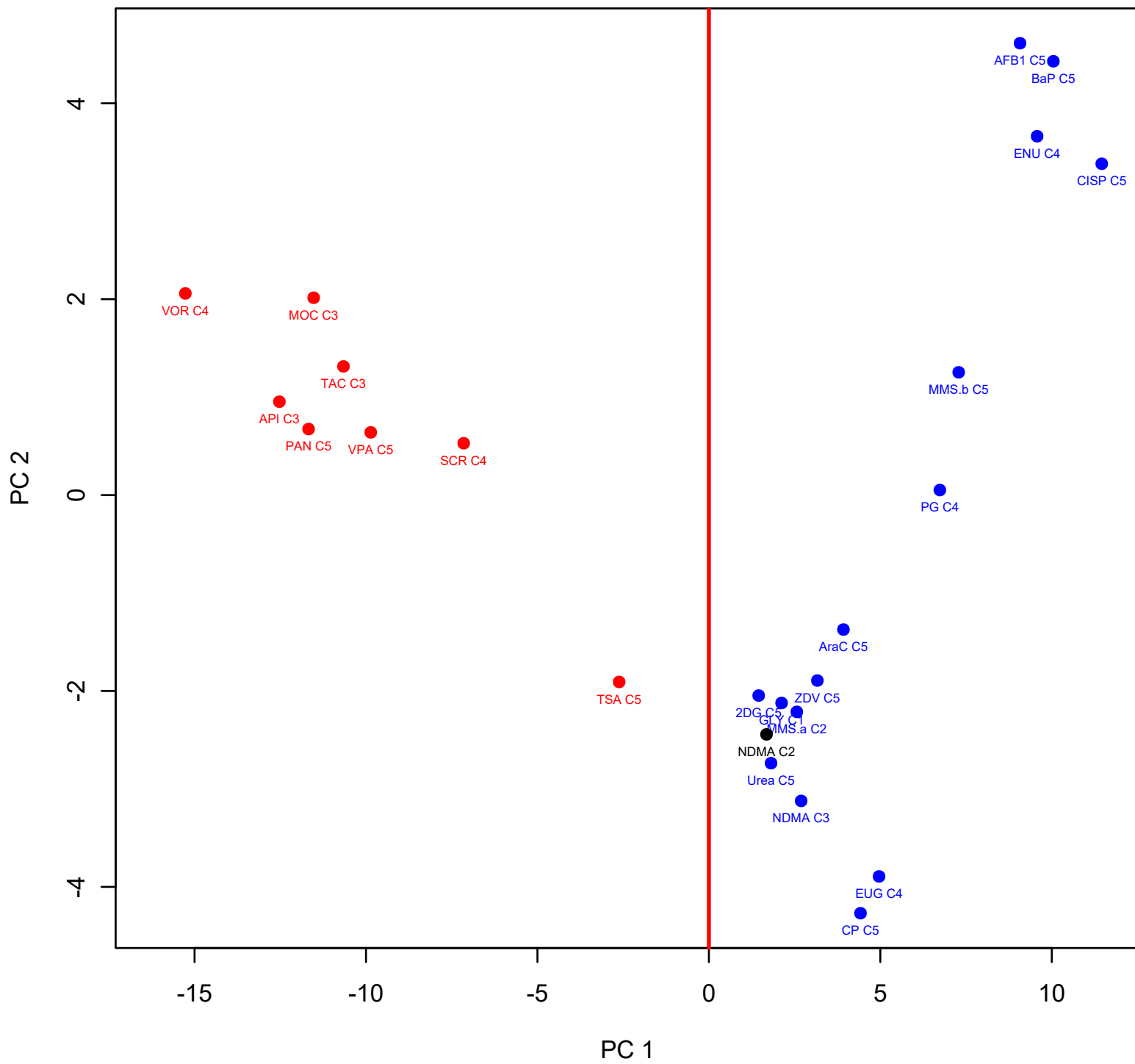


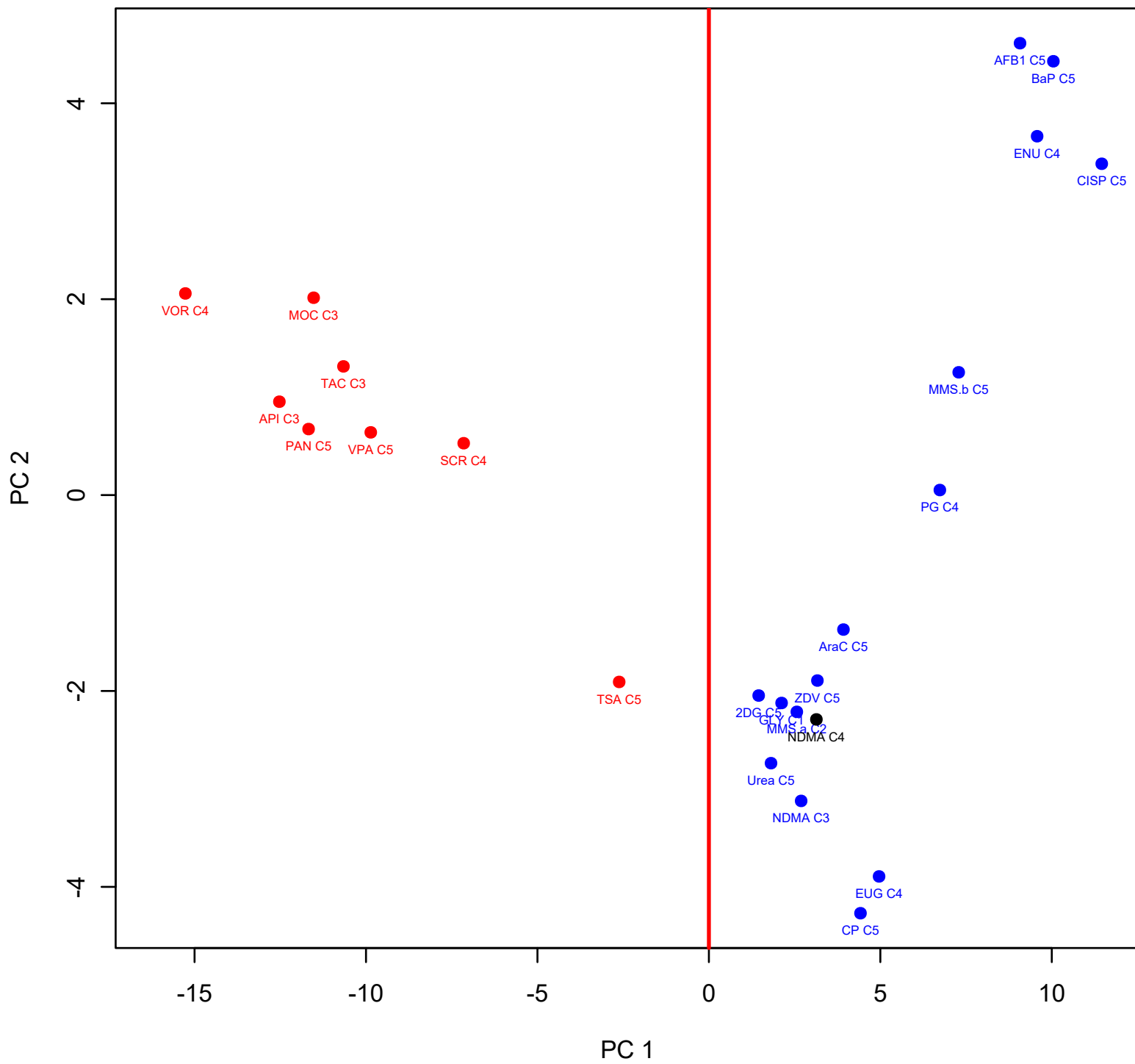


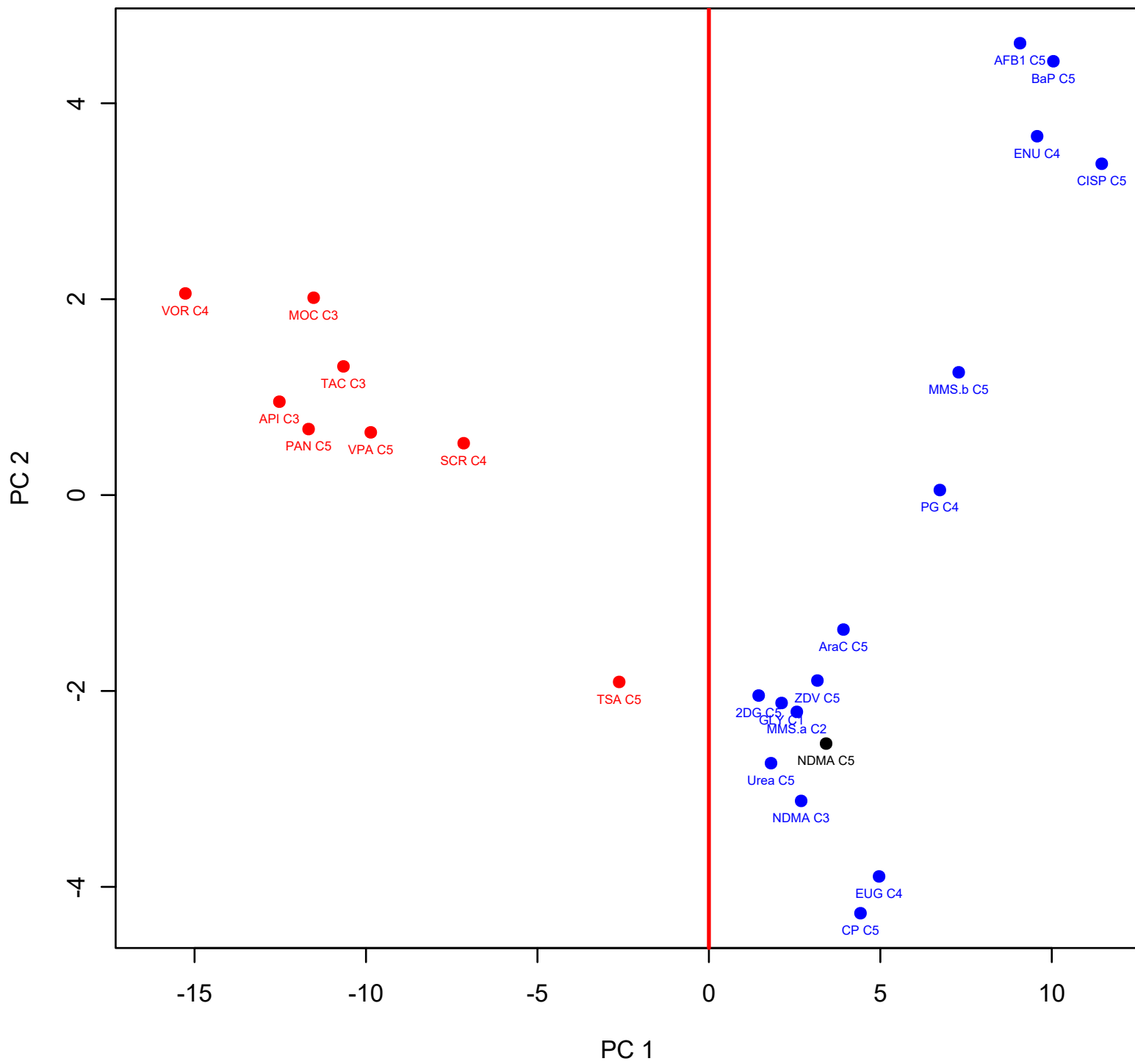


Supplementary Figure 2T: N-Nitrosodimethylamine (NDMA) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

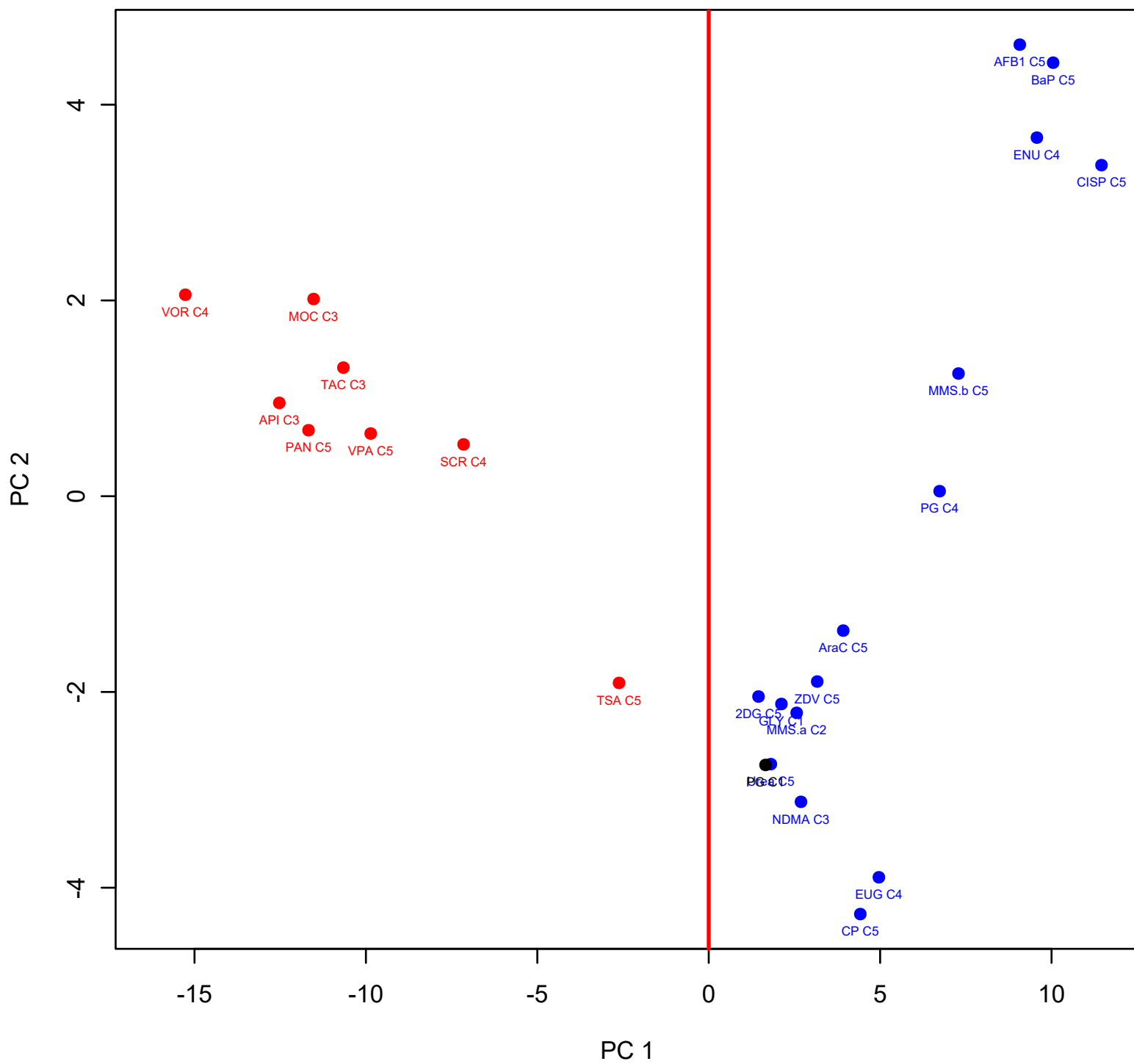


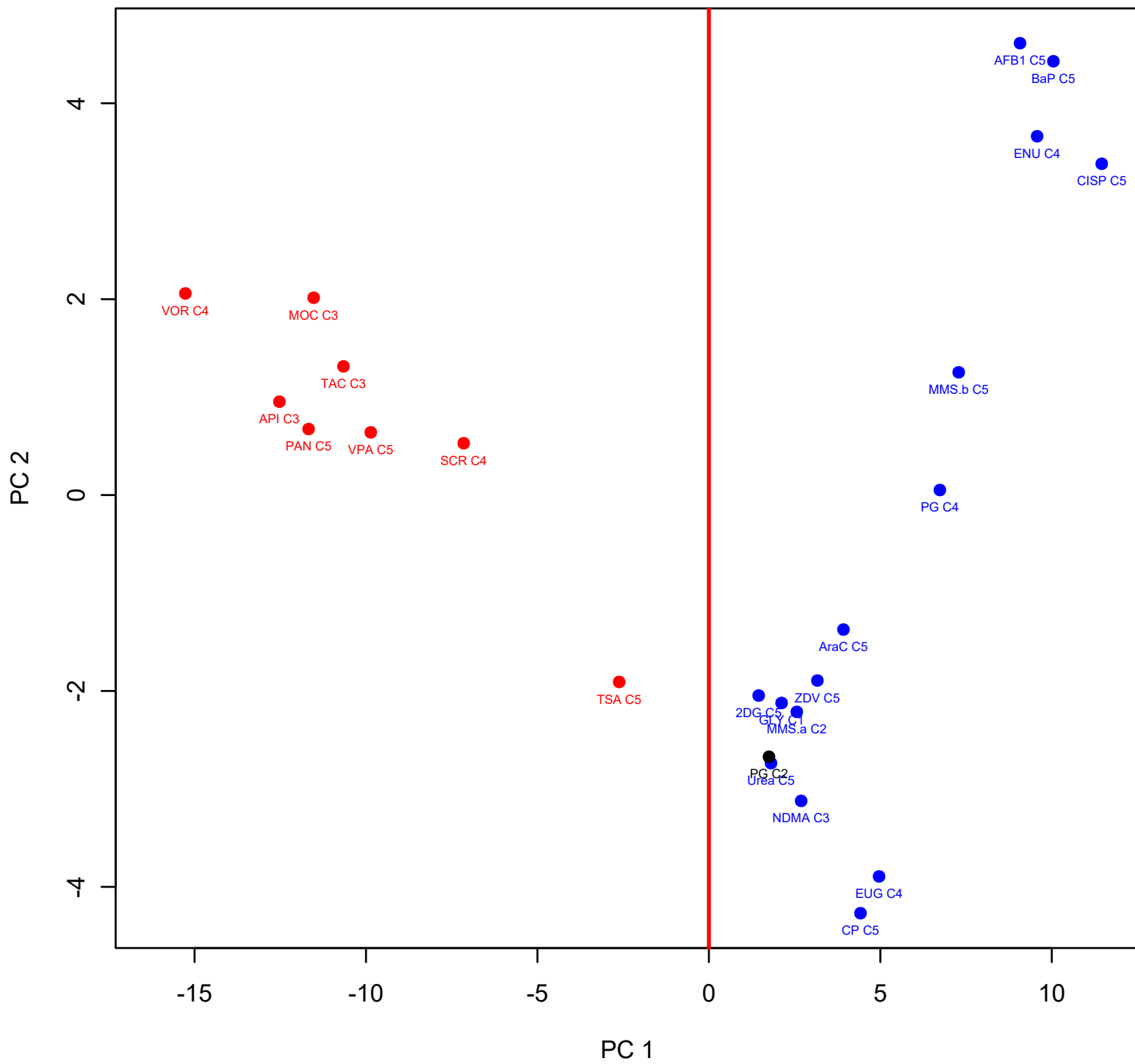


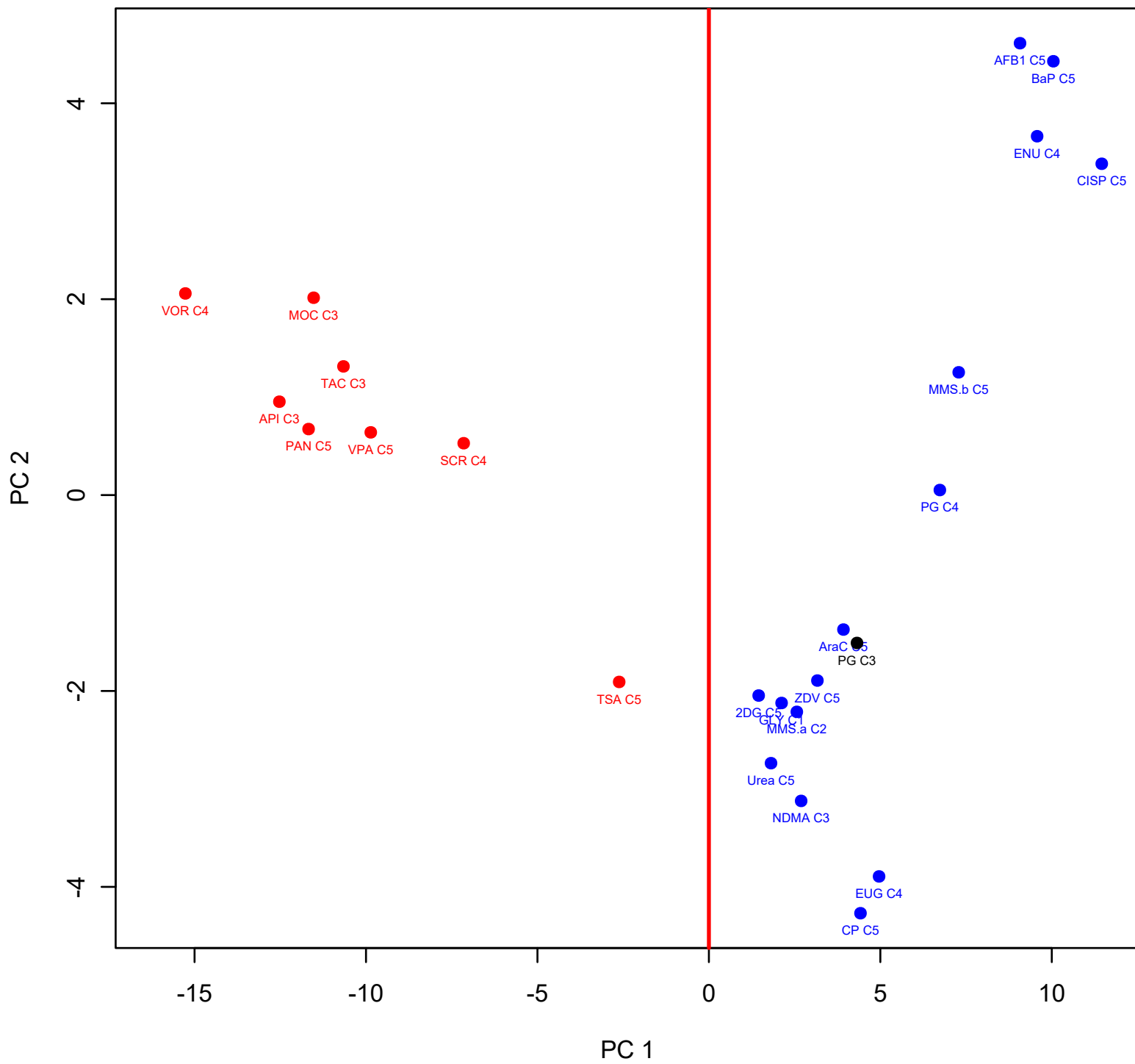




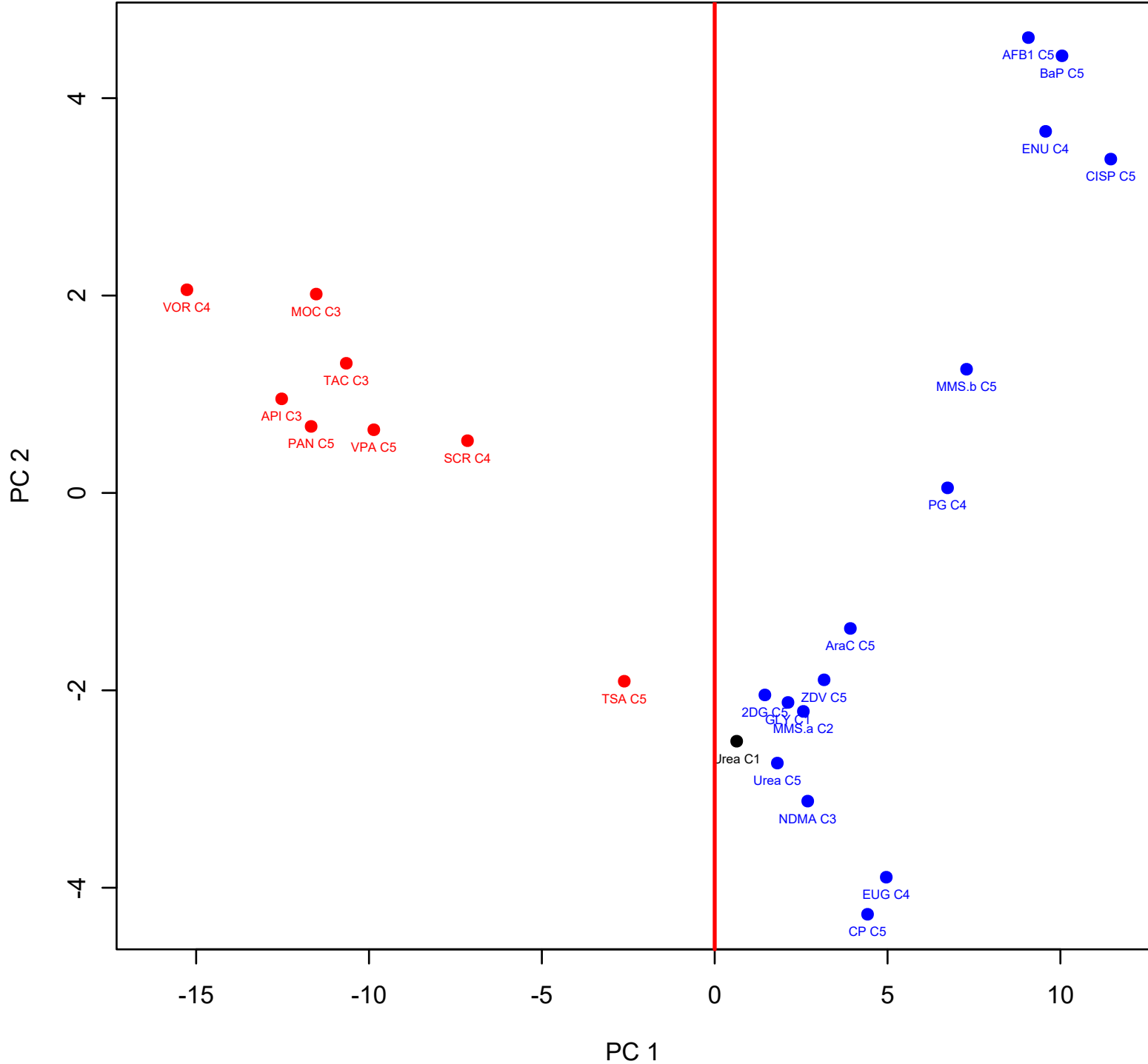
Supplementary Figure 2U: Propyl Gallate (PG) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

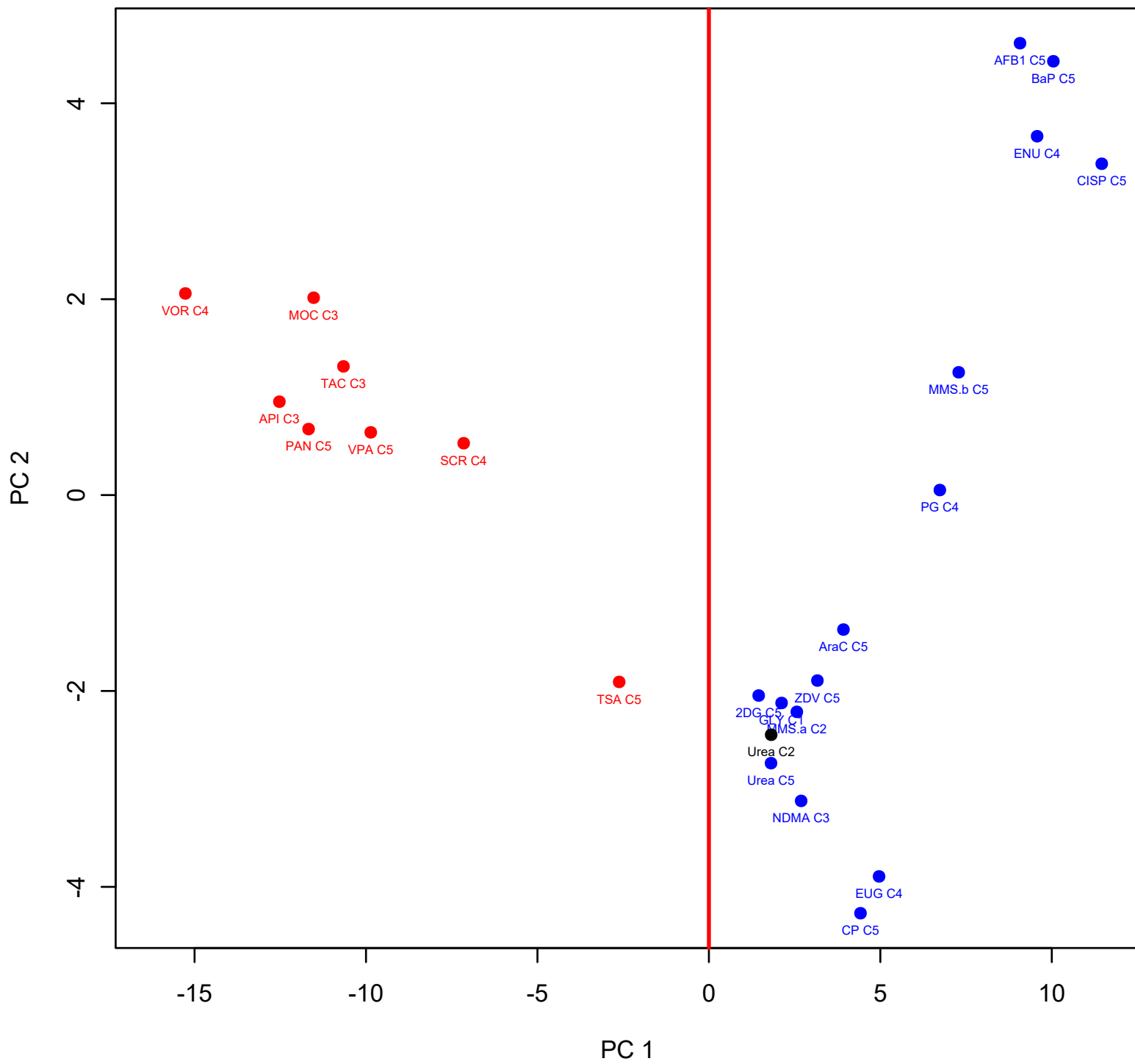


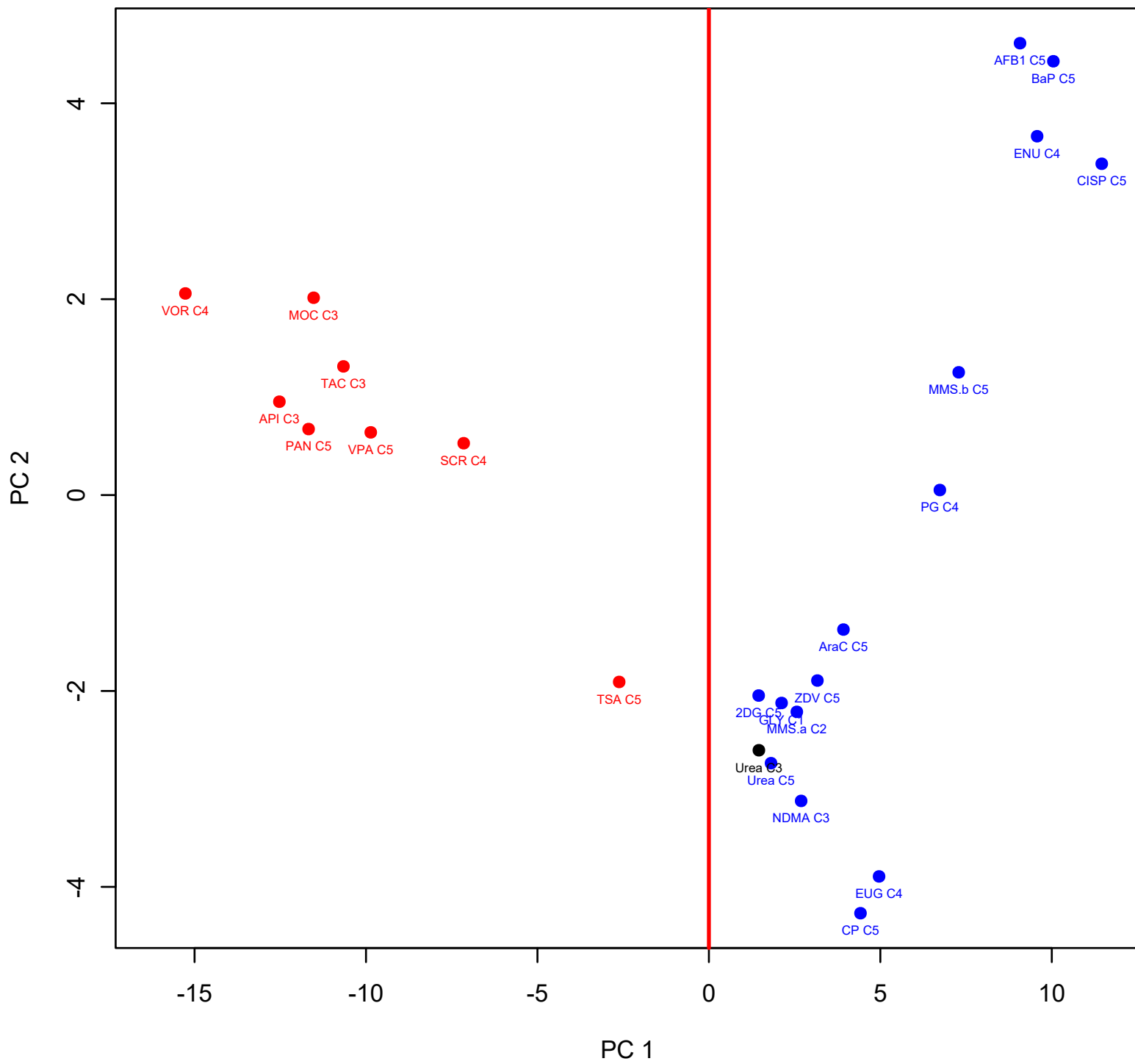


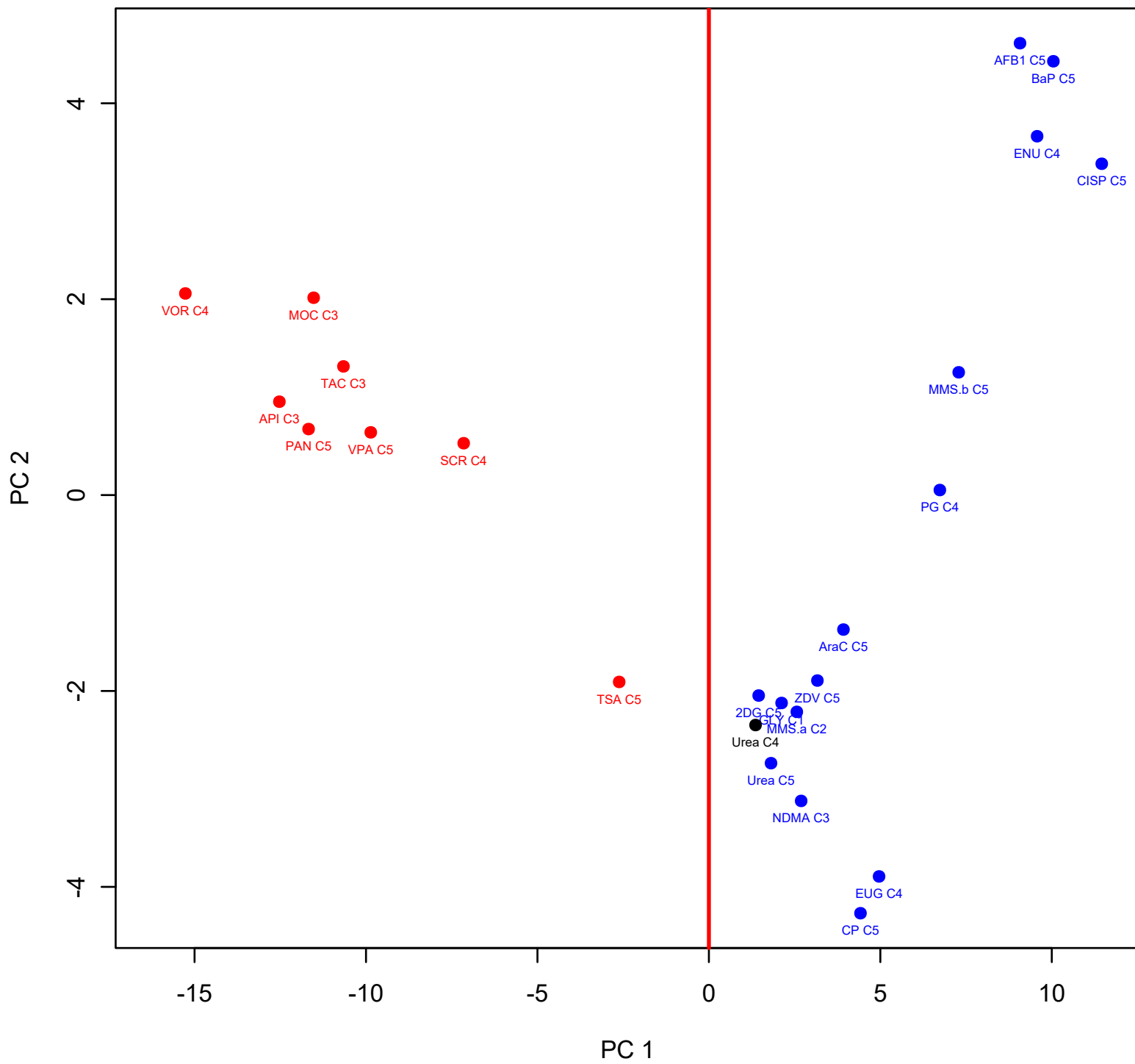


Supplementary Figure 2V: Urea Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)

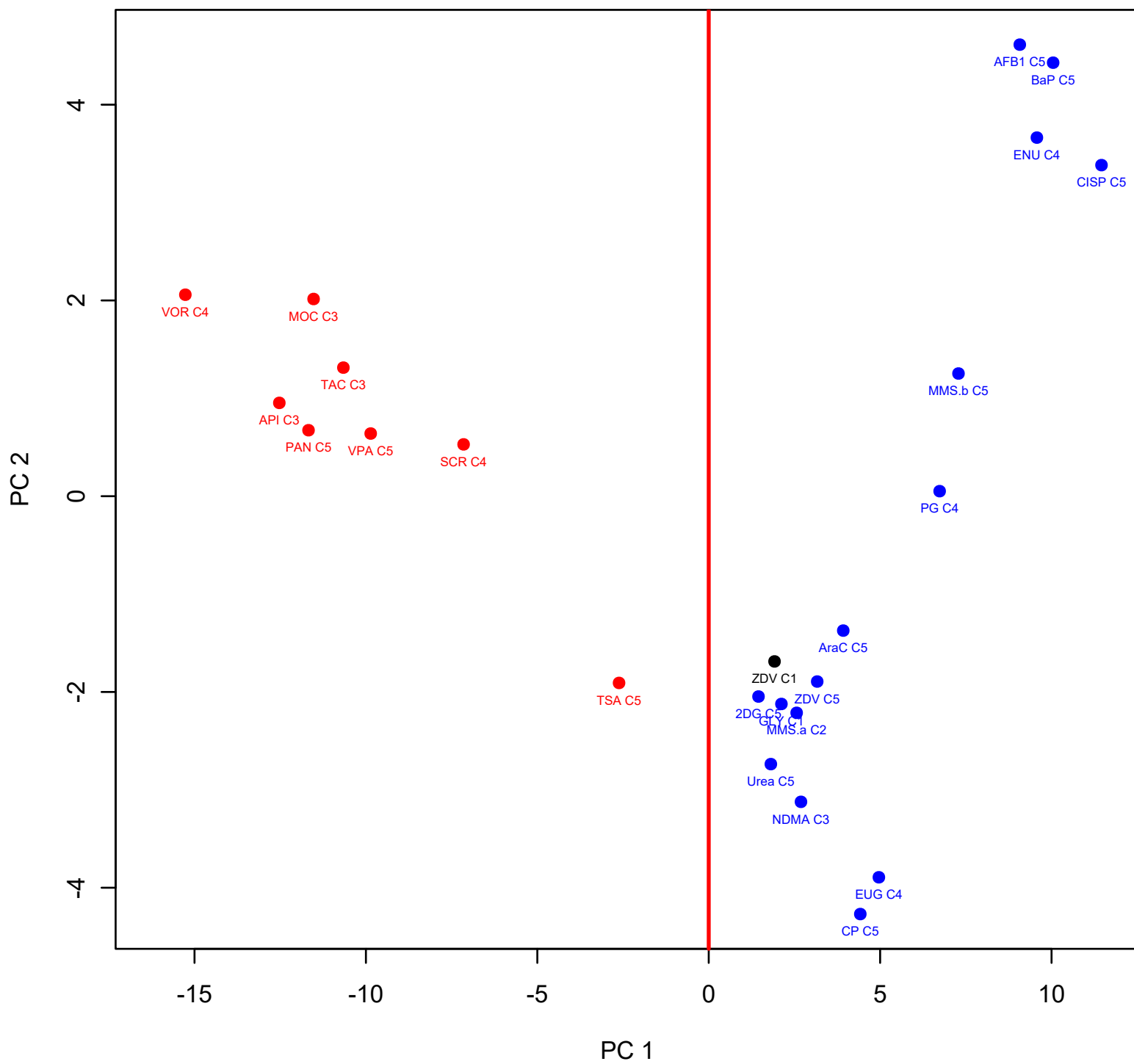


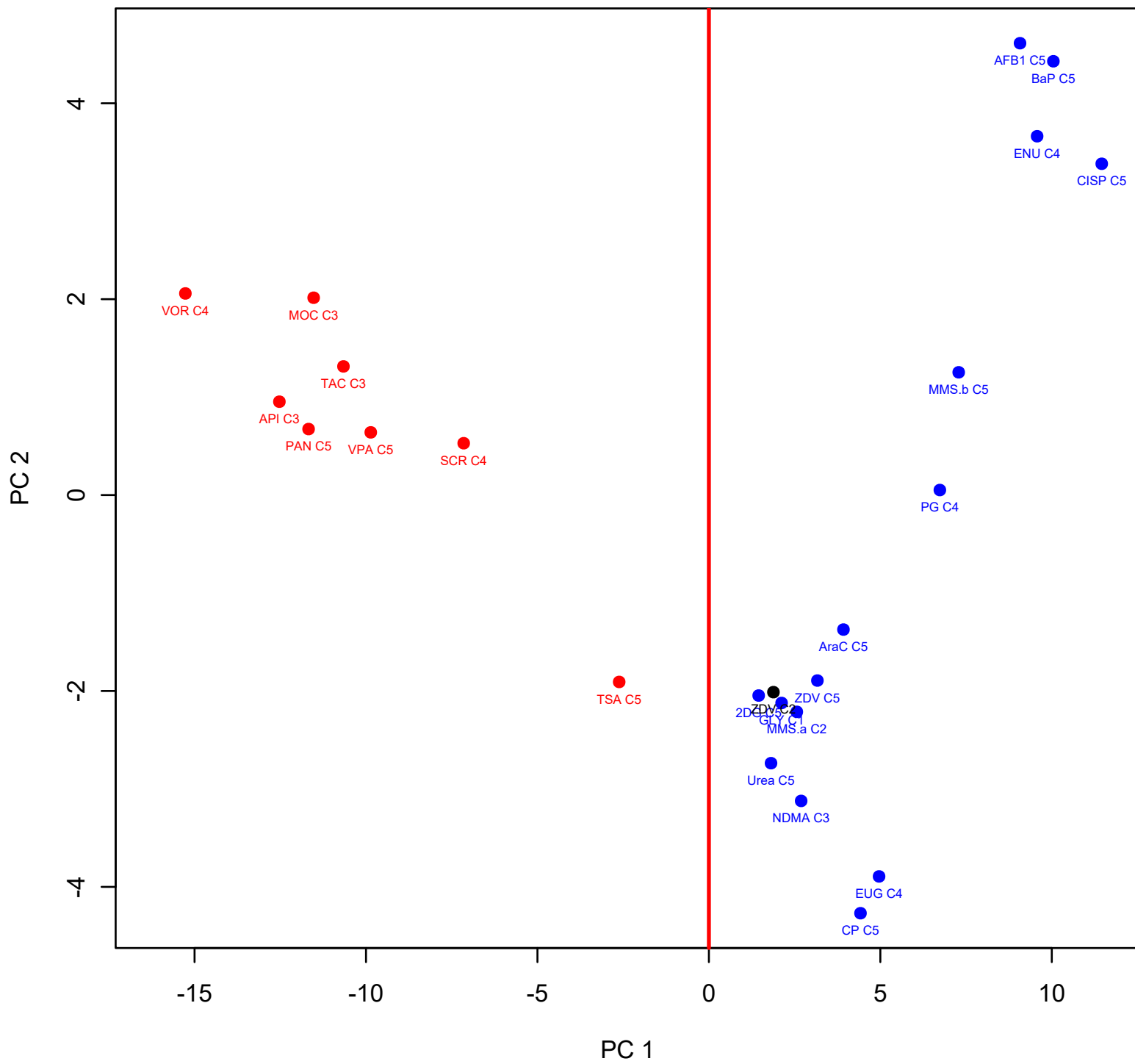


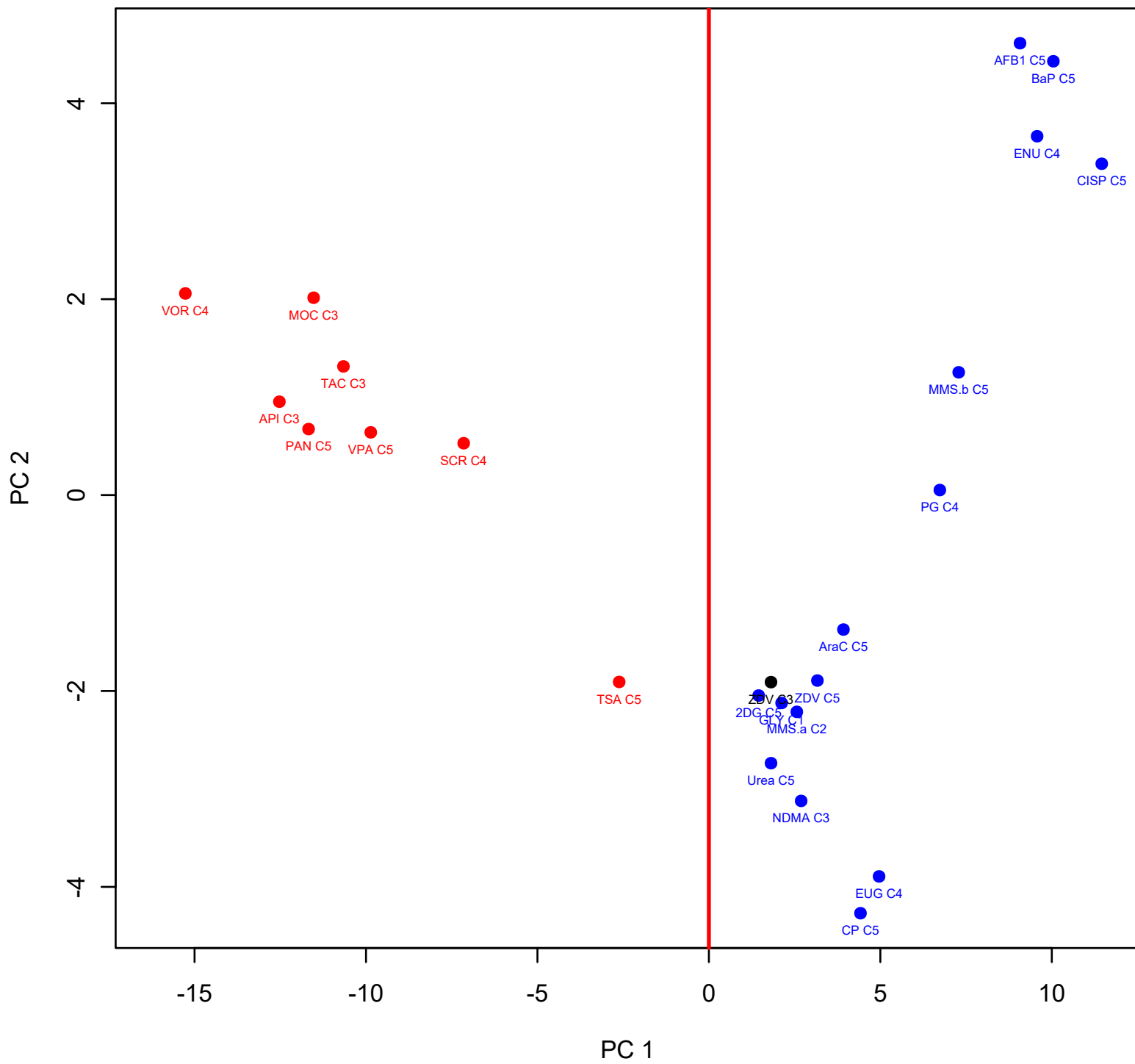


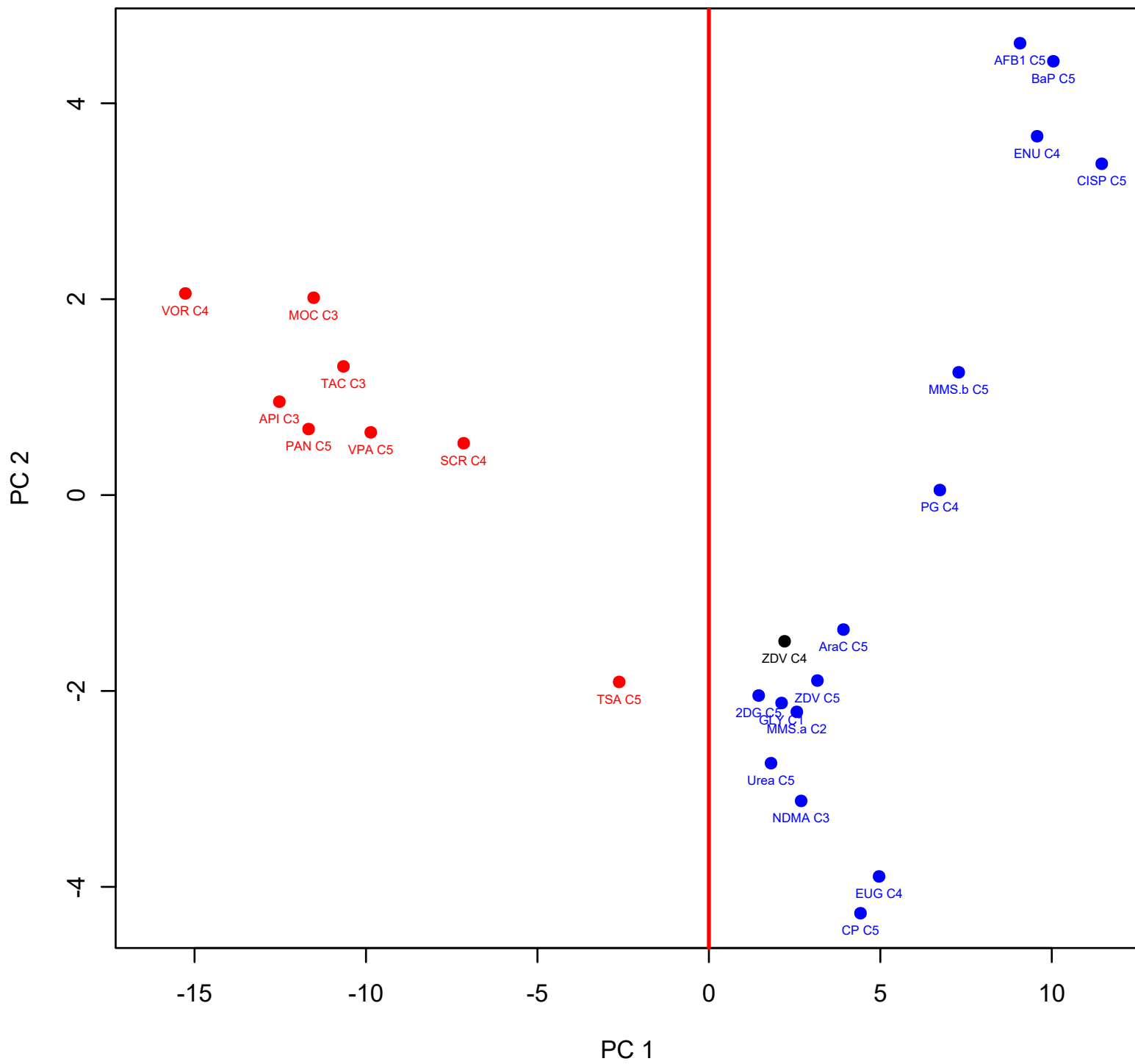


Supplementary Figure 2W: Zidovudine (ZDV) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



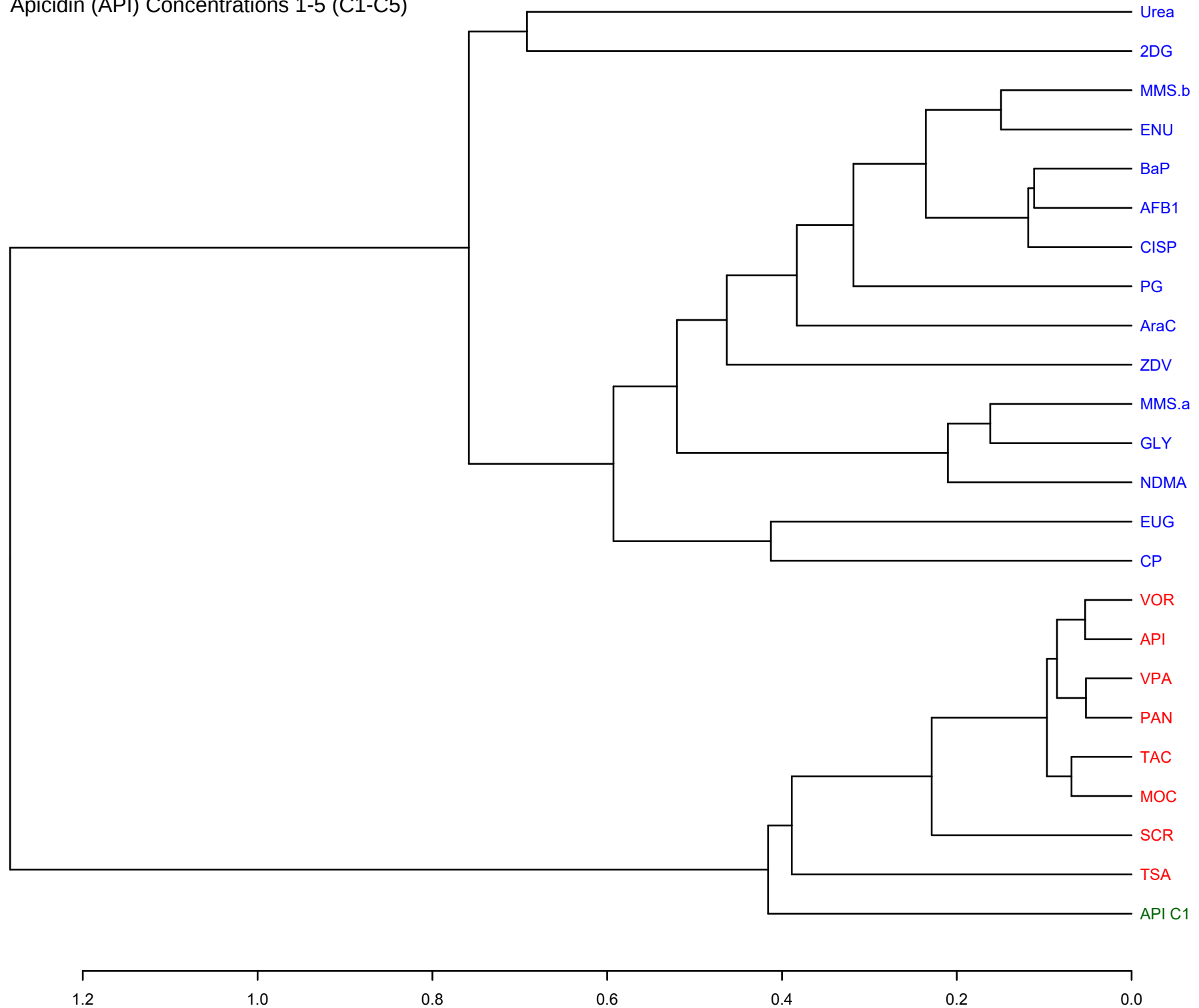




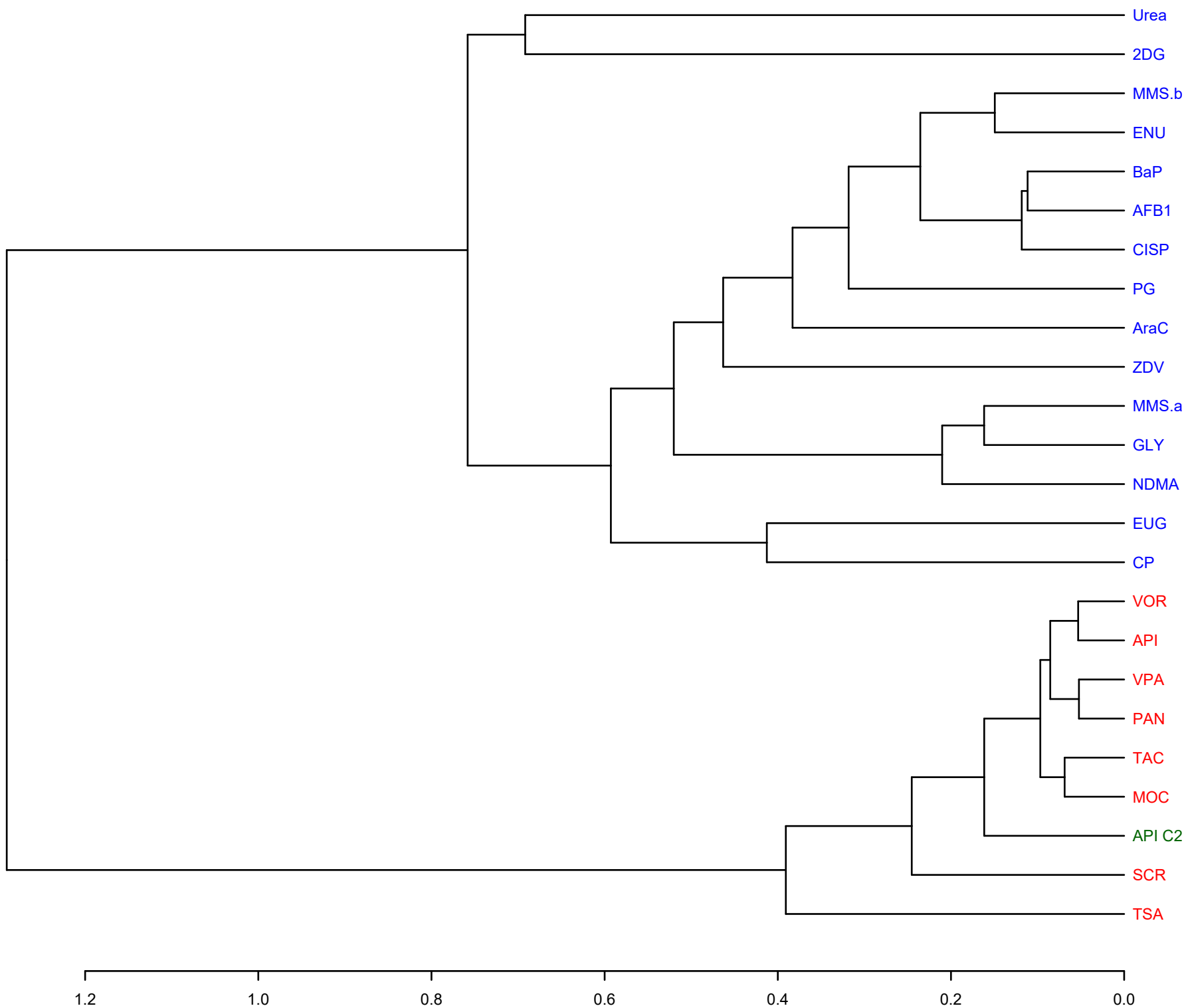


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

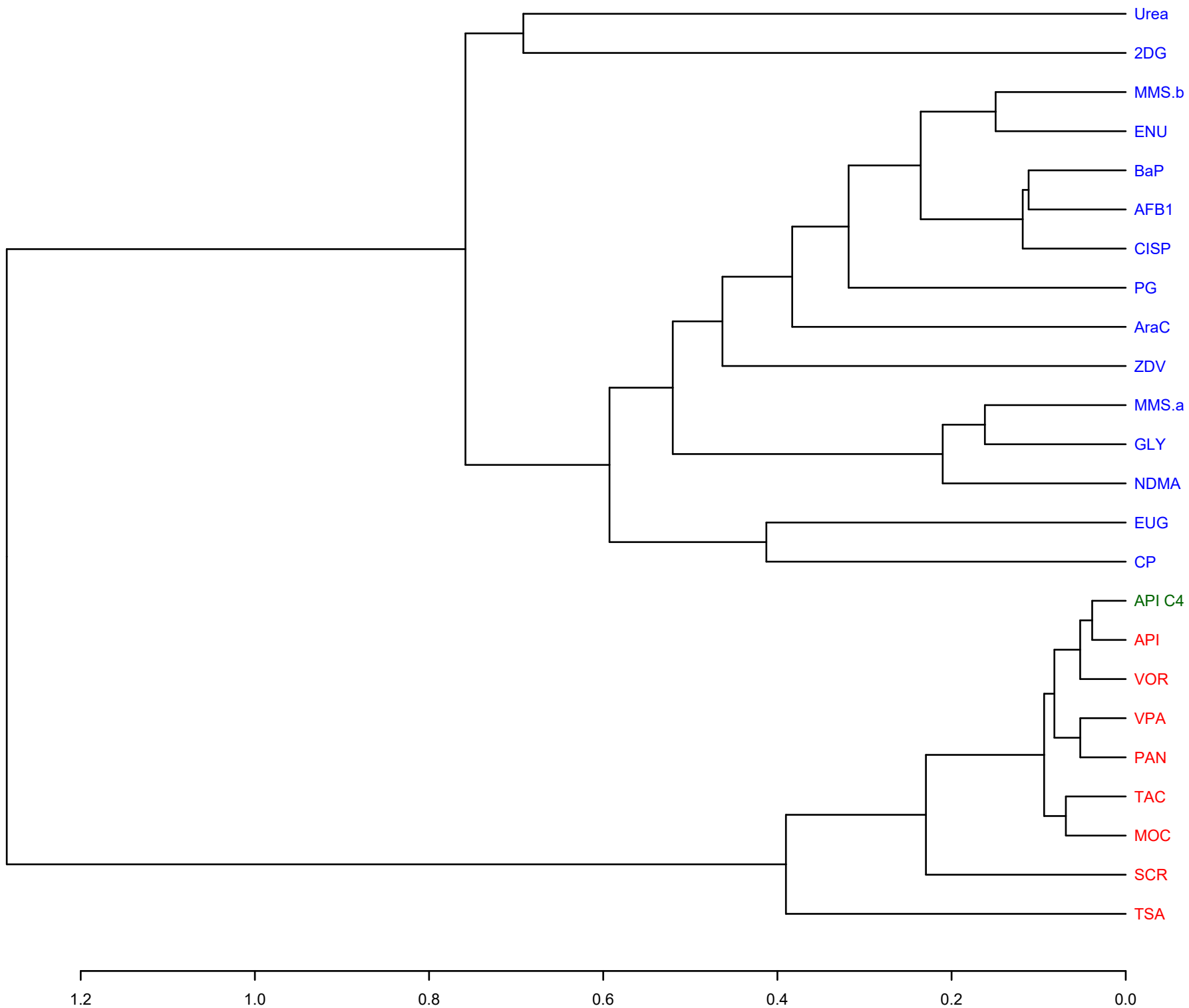
Supplementary Figure 3A:
Apicidin (API) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



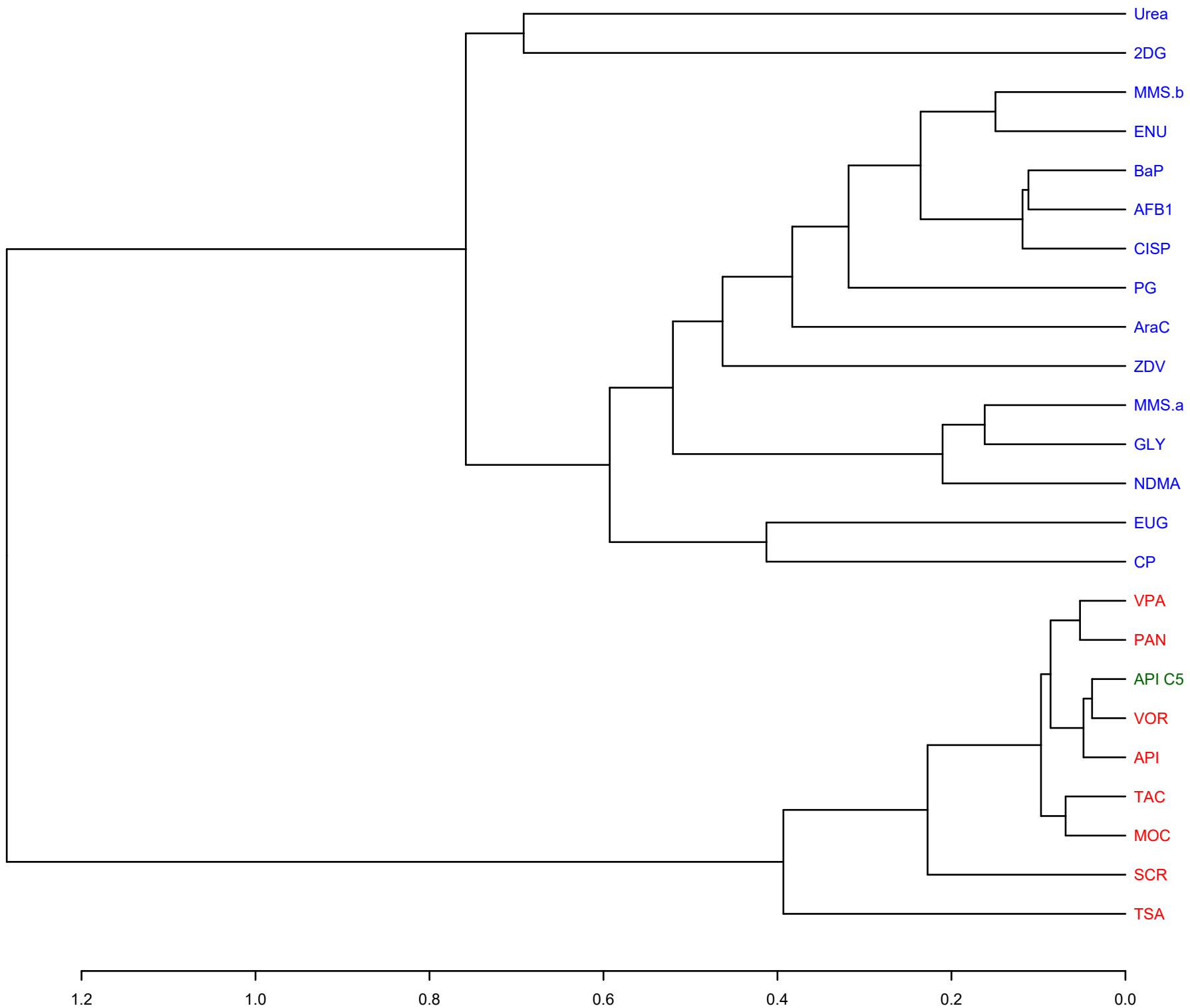
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

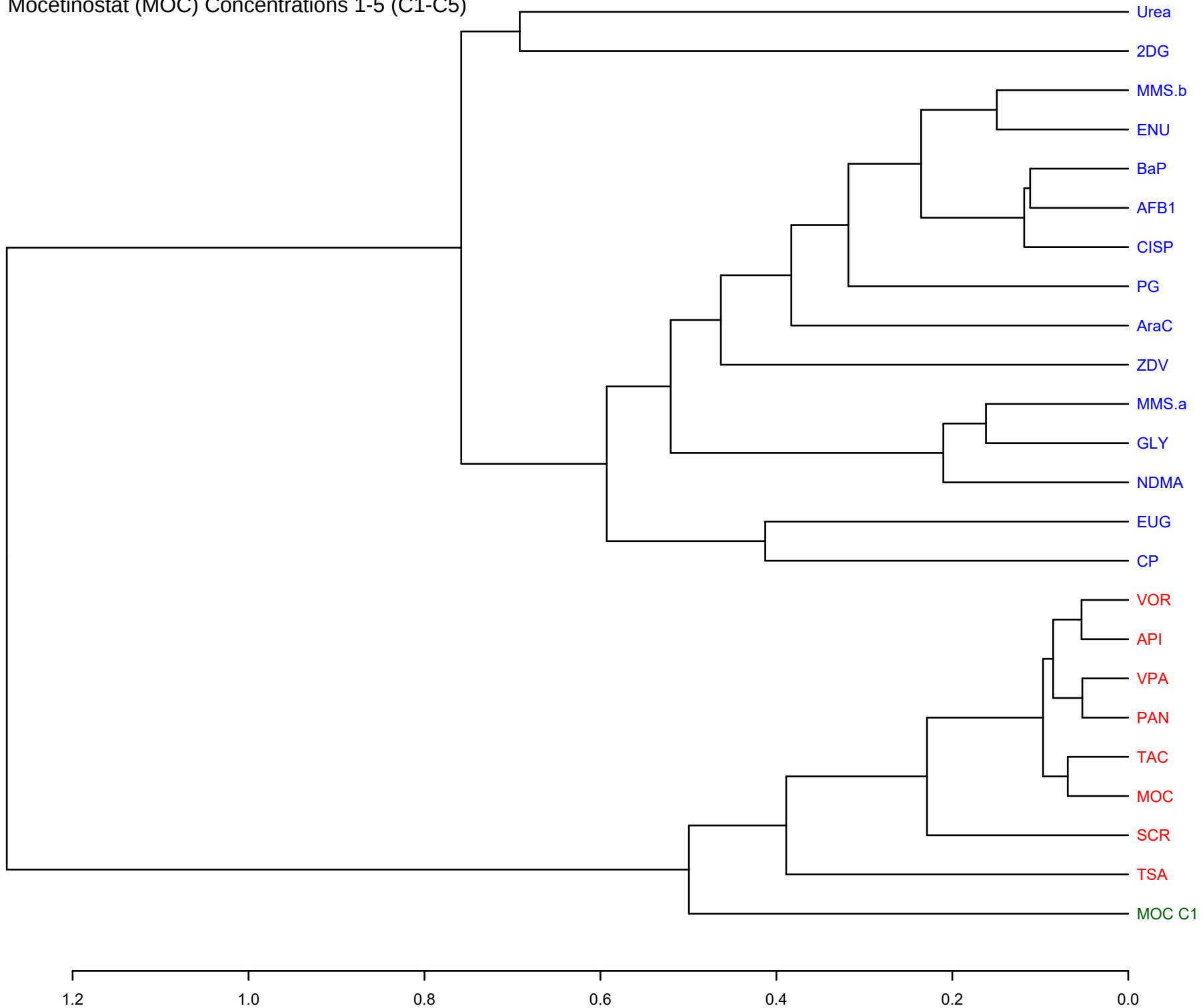


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

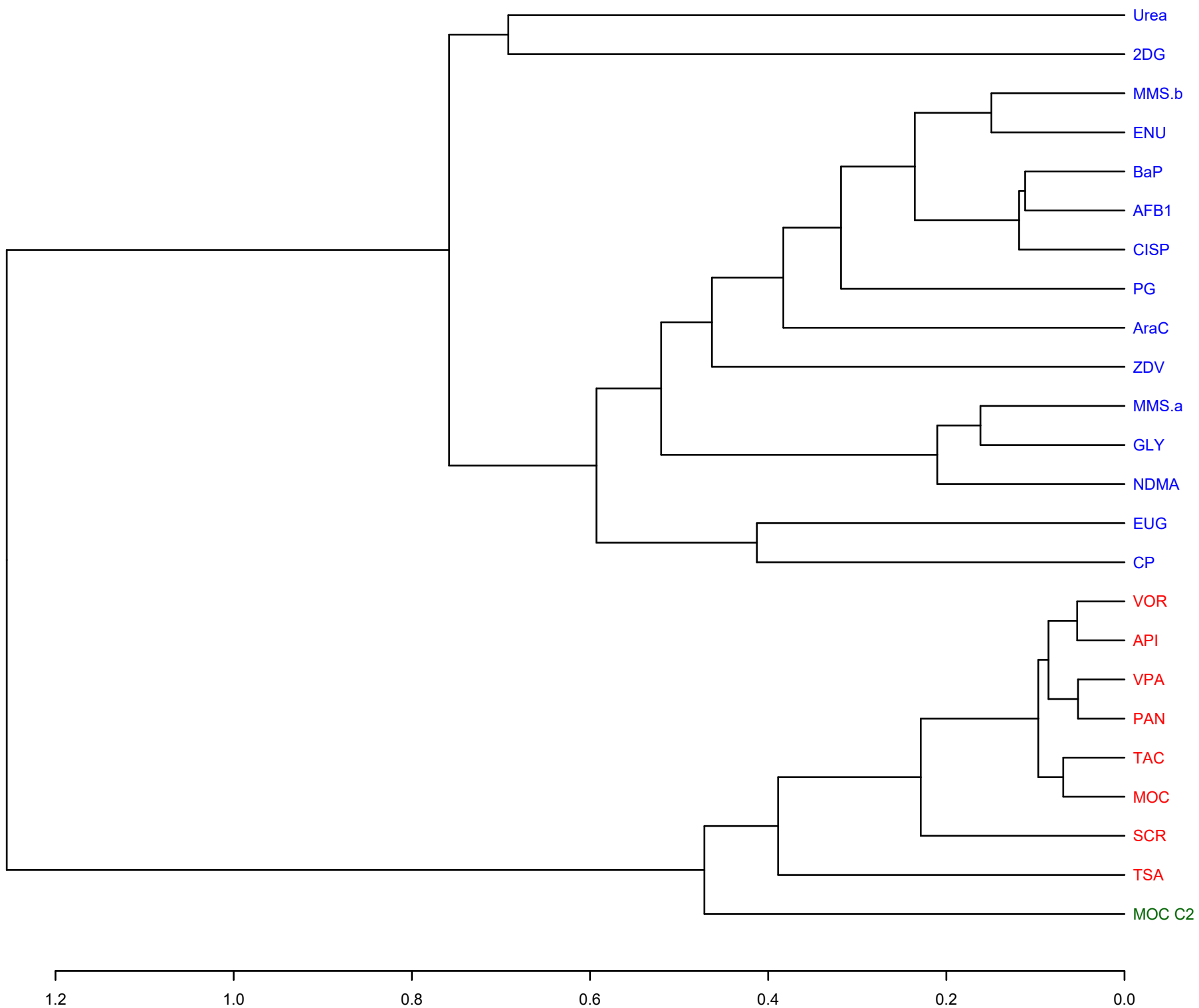


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

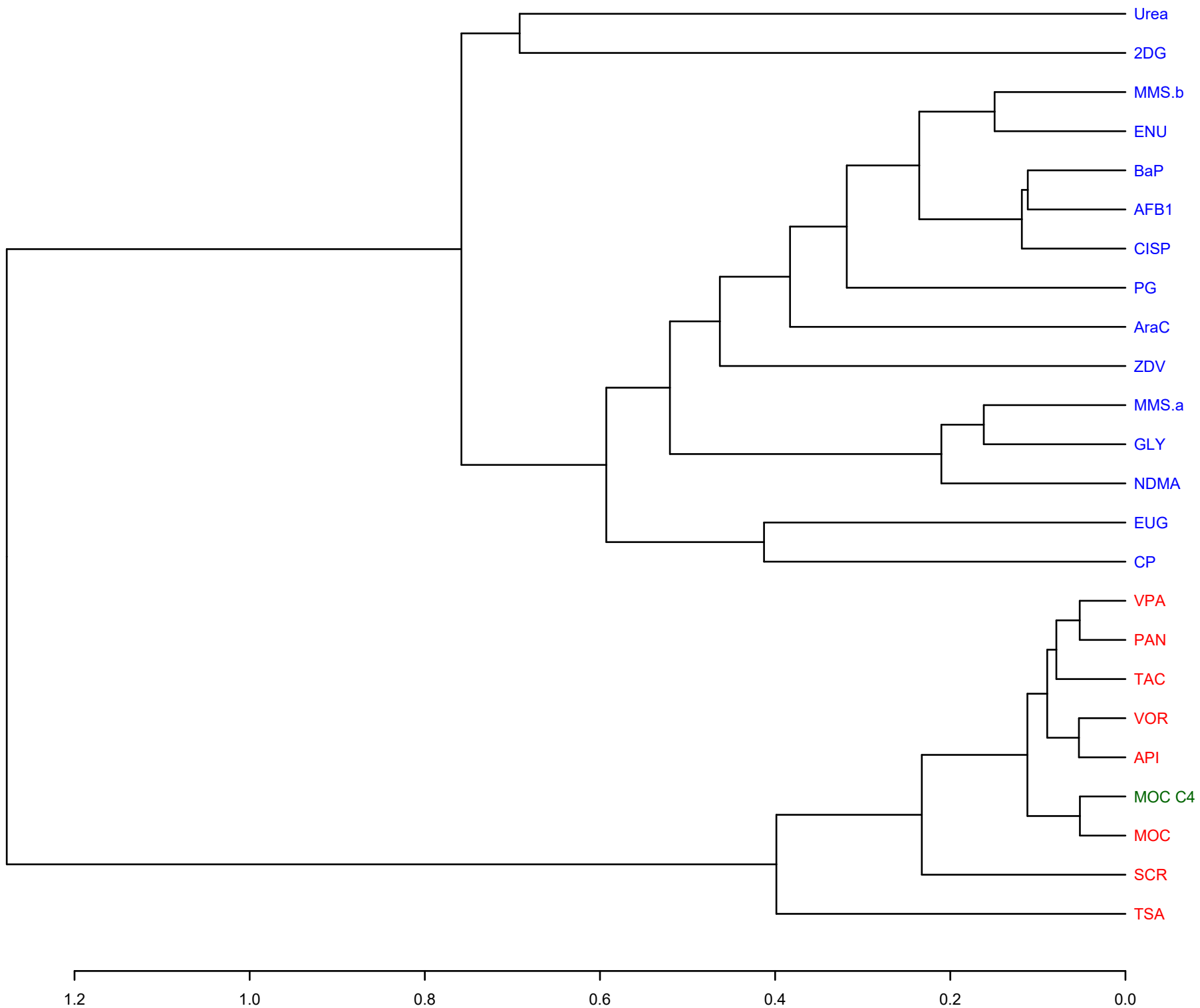
Supplementary Figure 3B:
Mocetinostat (MOC) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



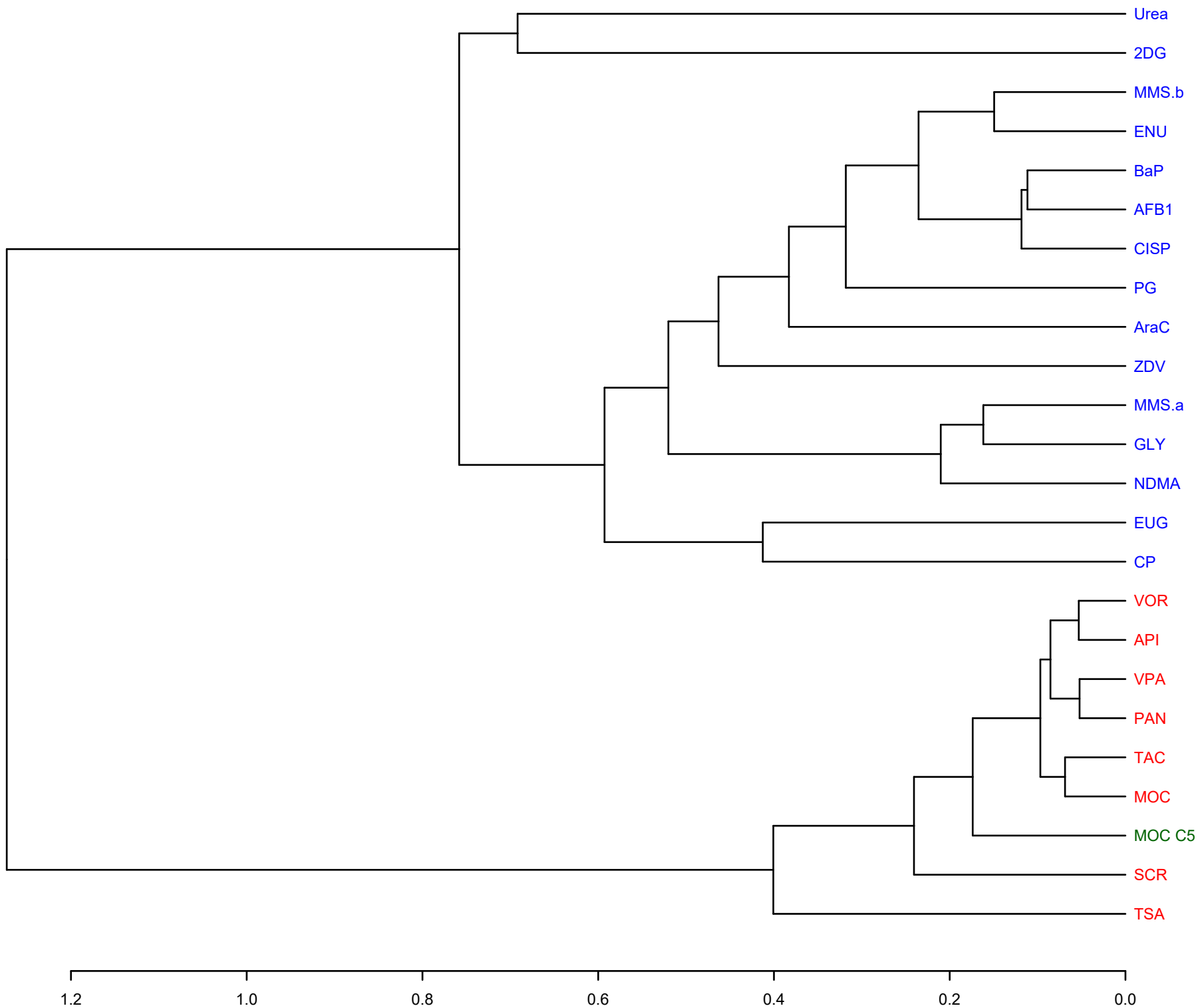
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

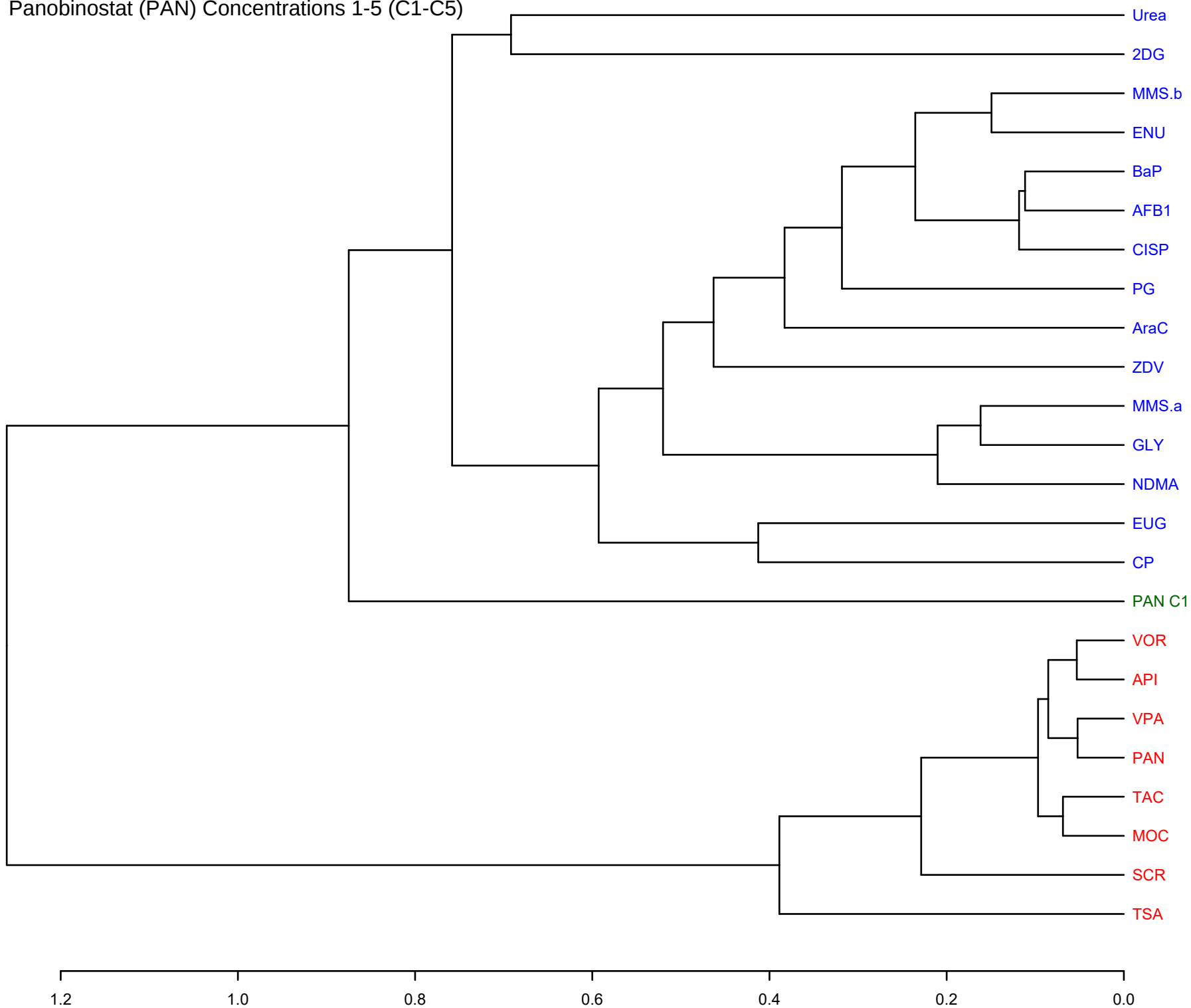


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

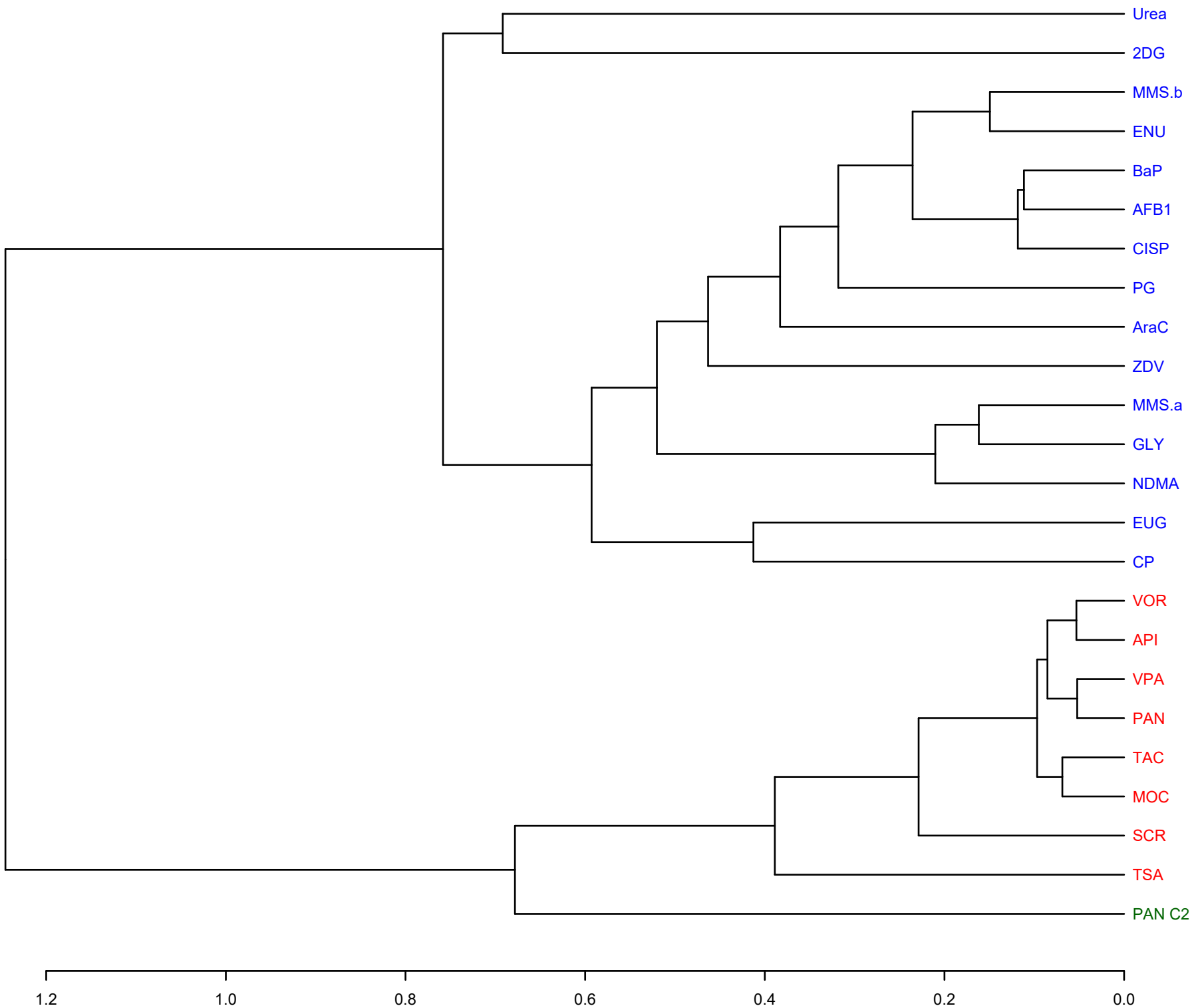


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

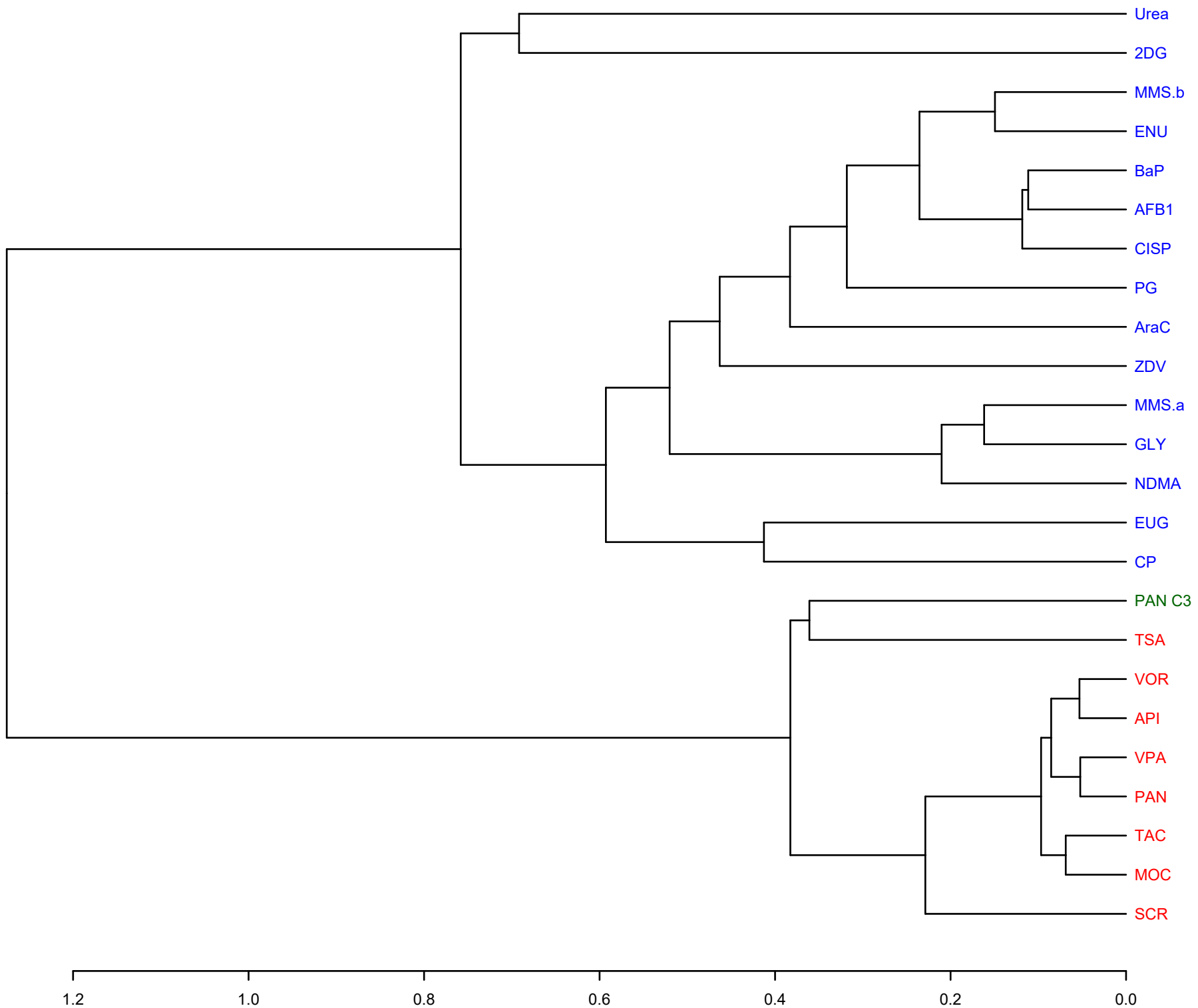
Supplementary Figure 3C:
Panobinostat (PAN) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



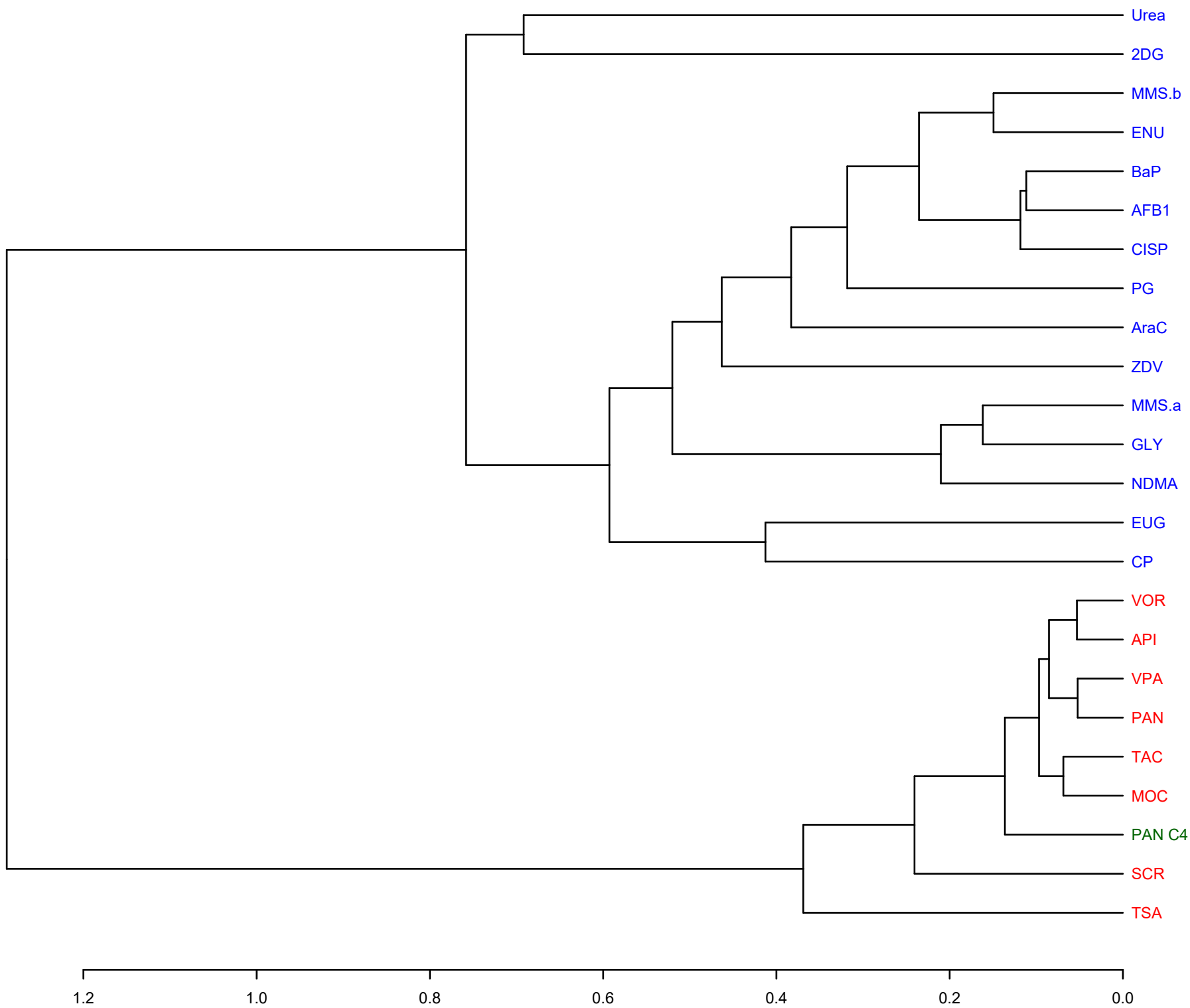
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

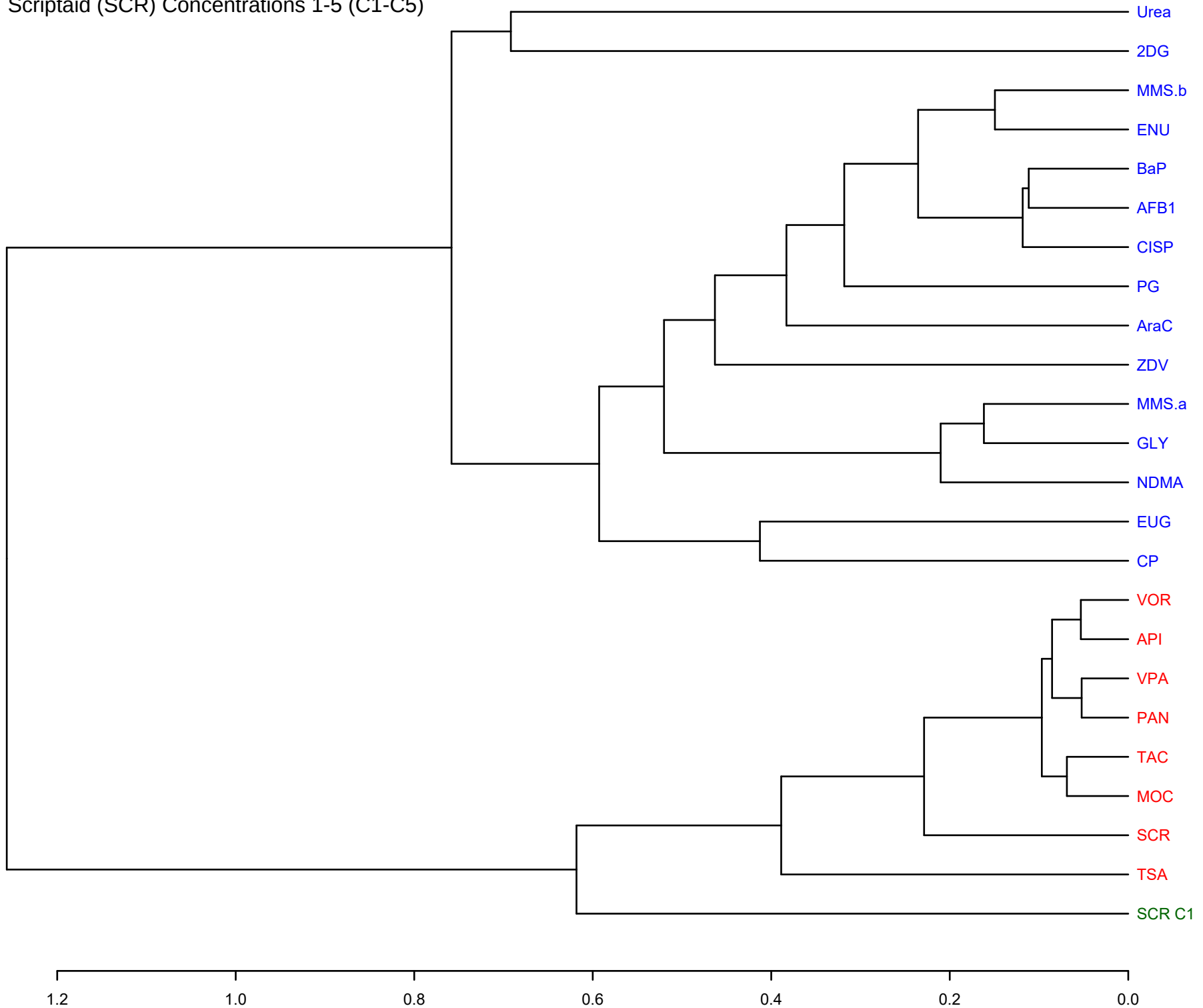


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

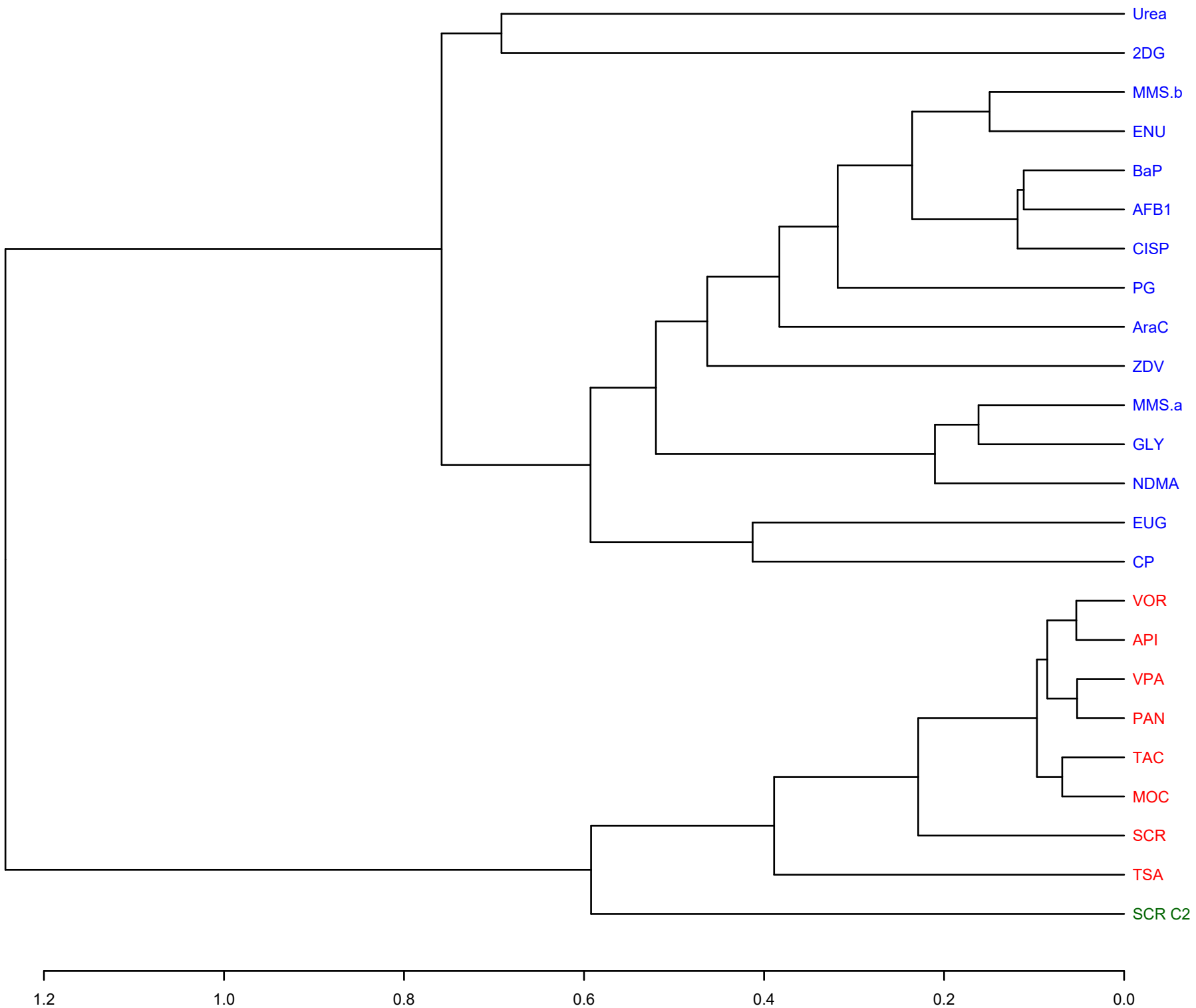


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

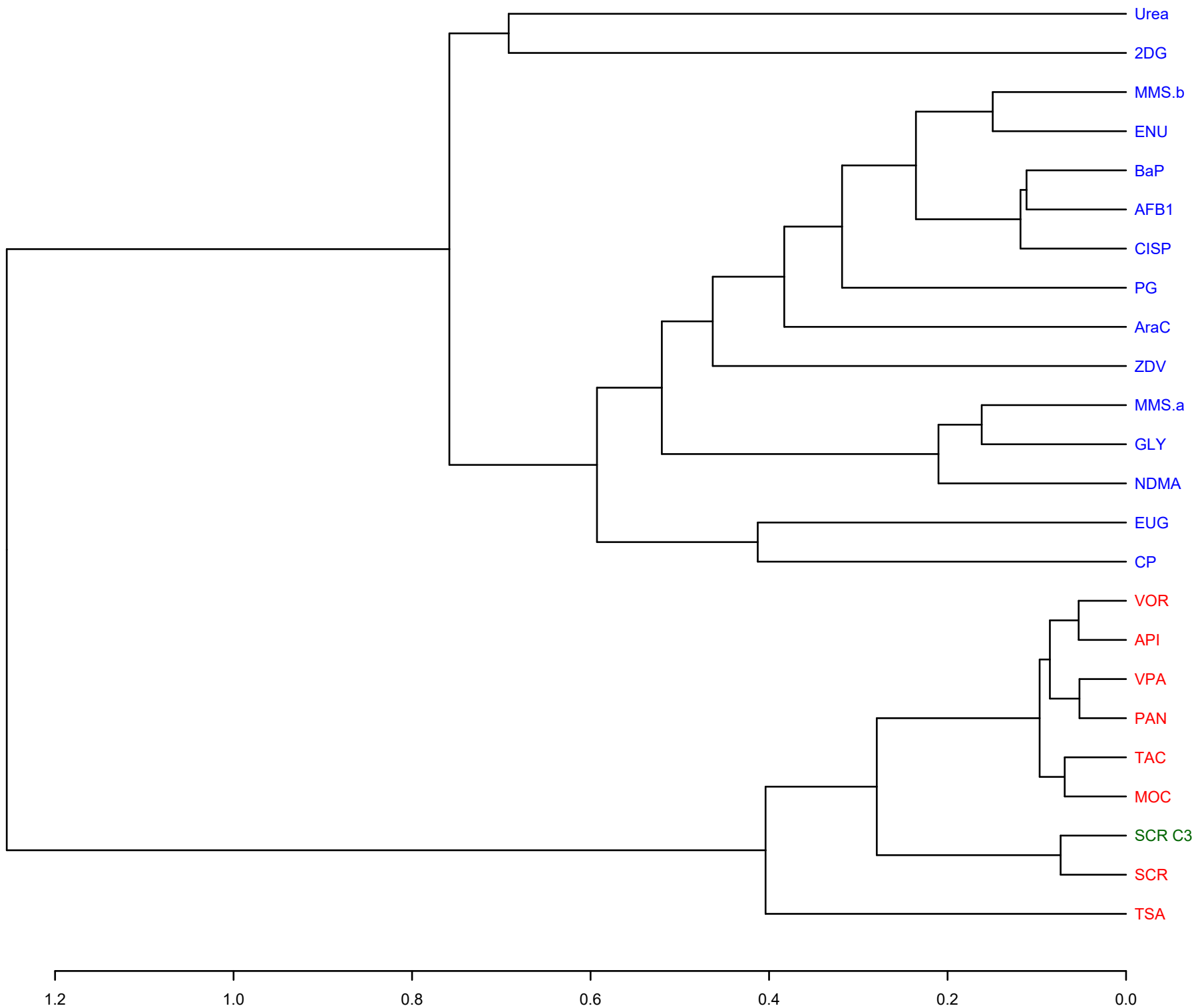
Supplementary Figure 3D:
Scriptaid (SCR) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



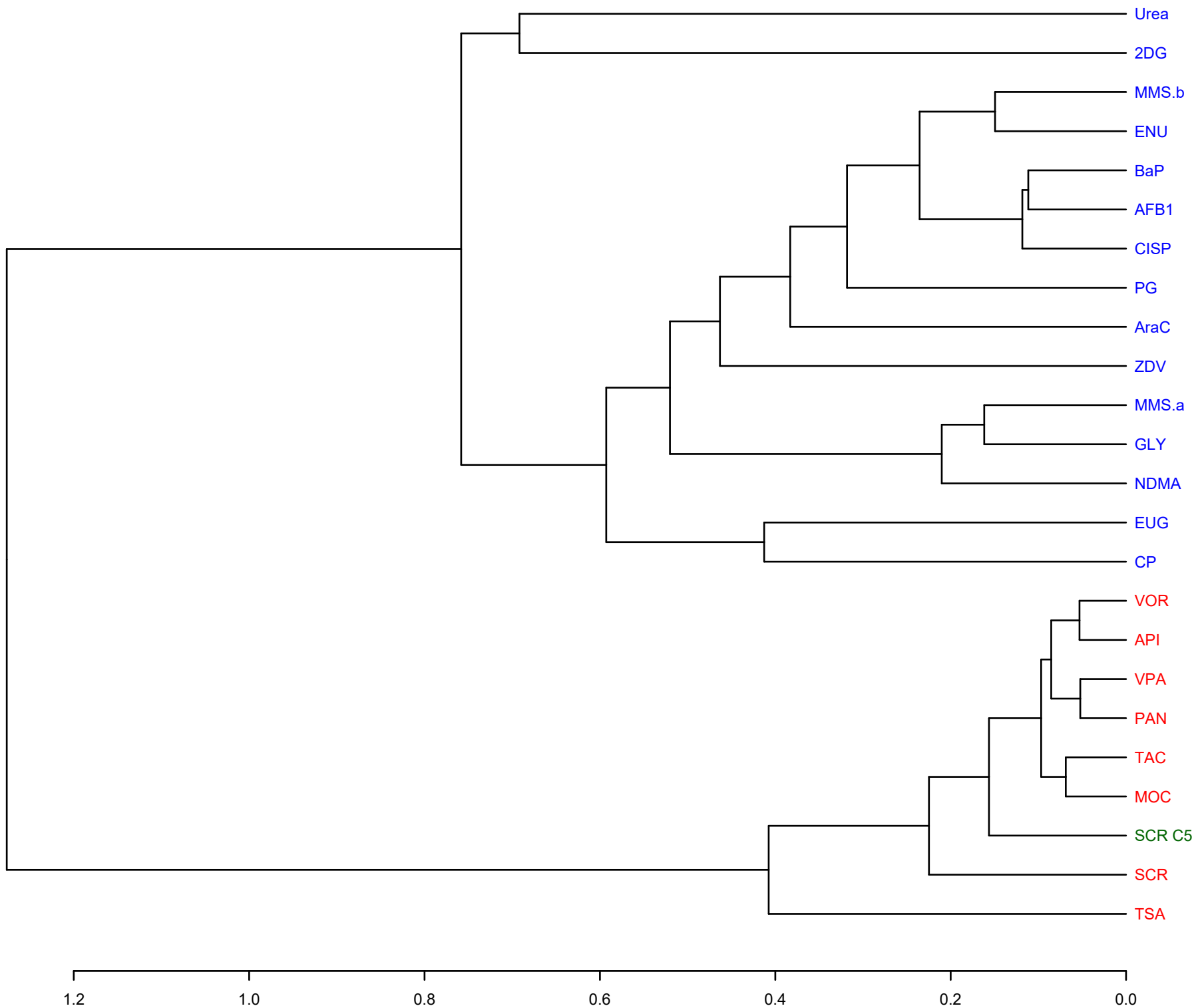
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



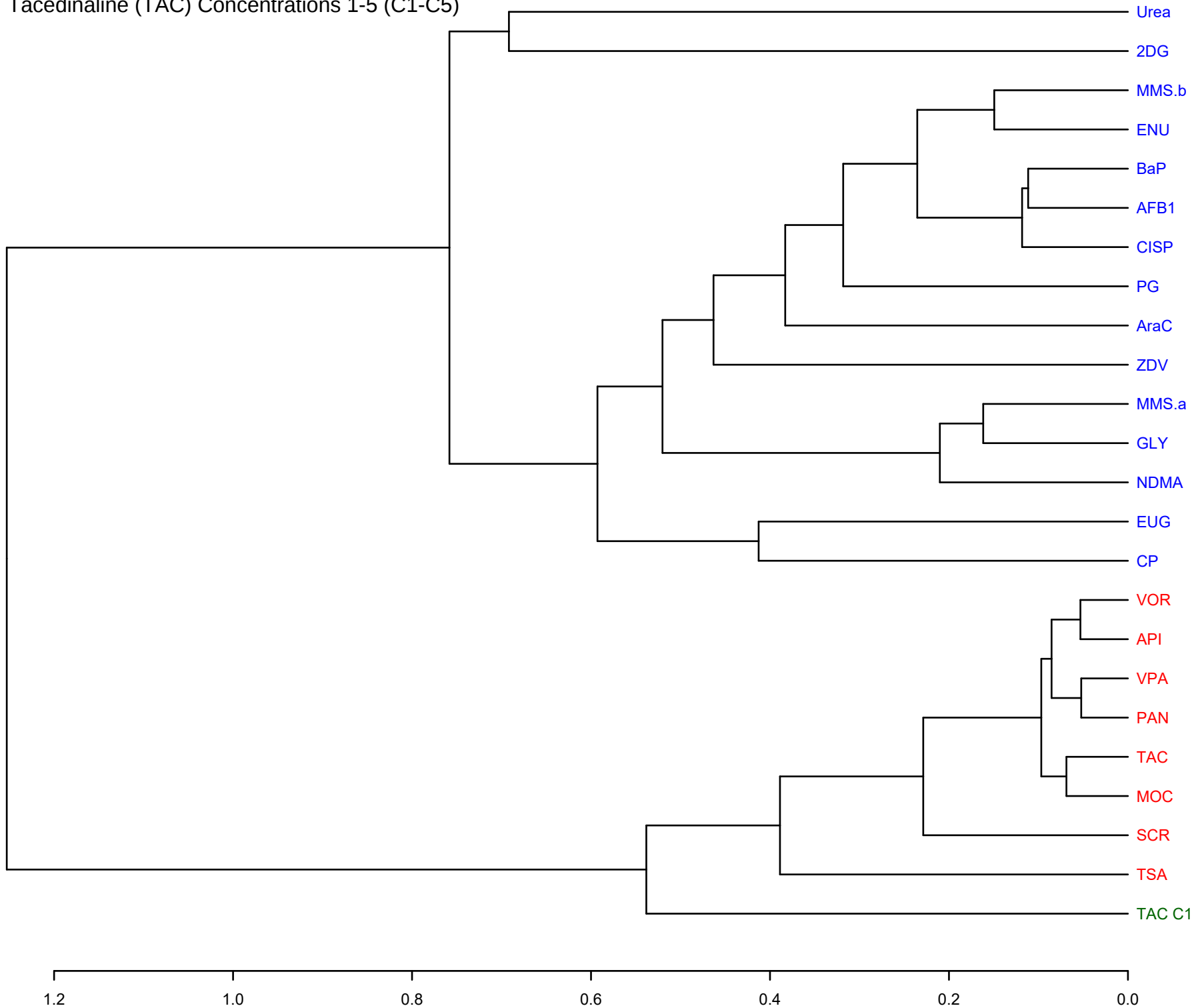
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



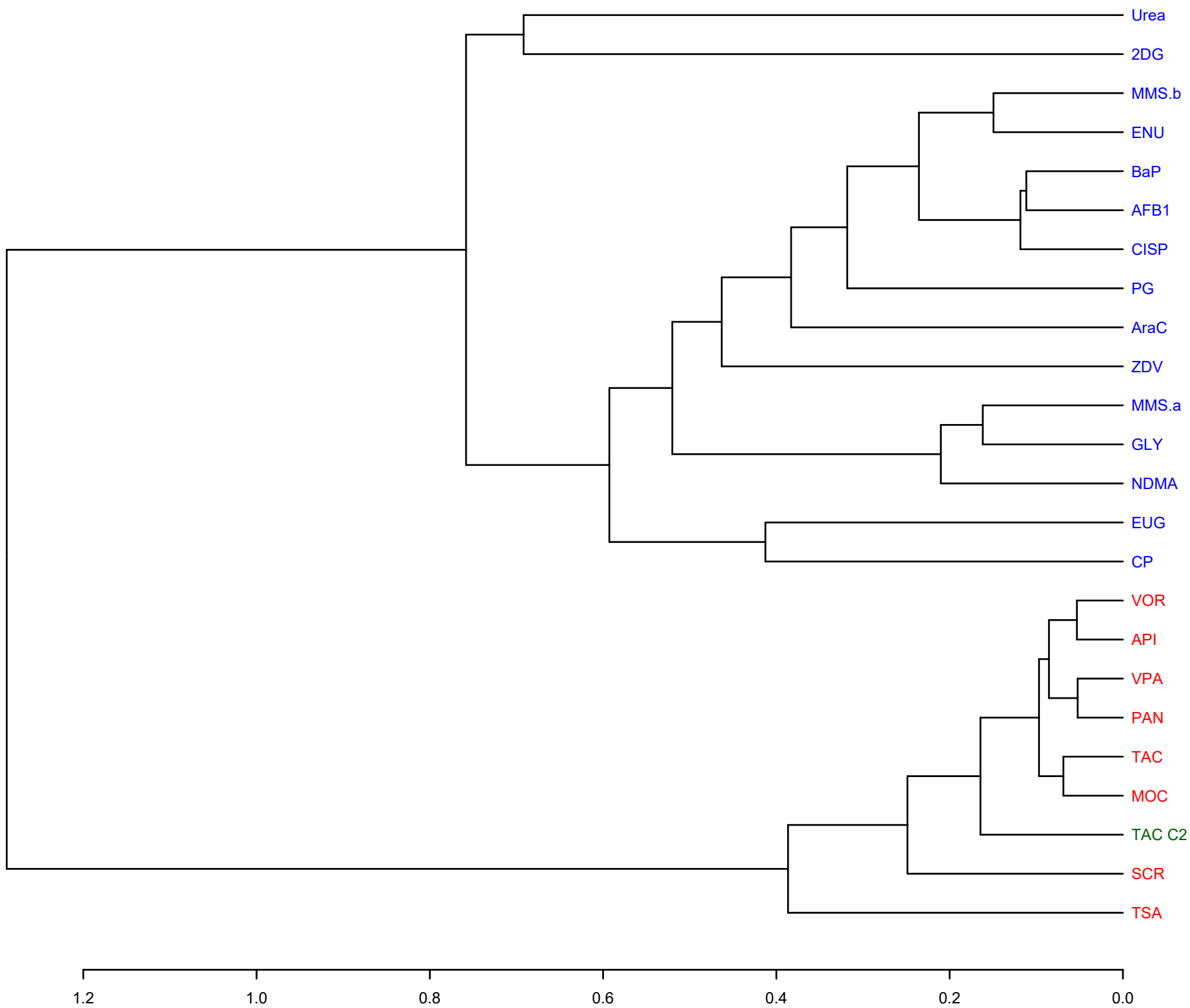
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

Supplementary Figure 3E:

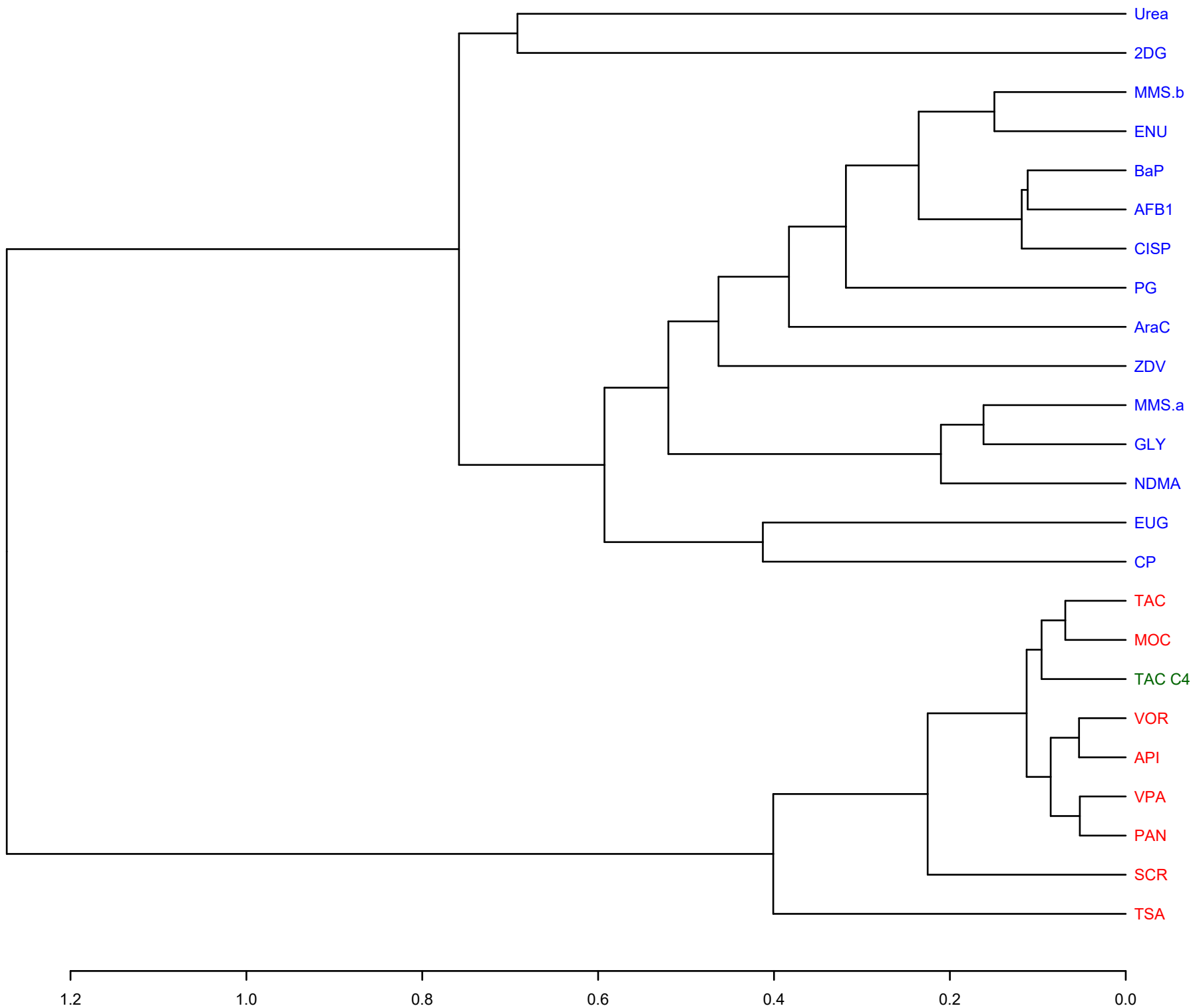
Tacedinaline (TAC) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



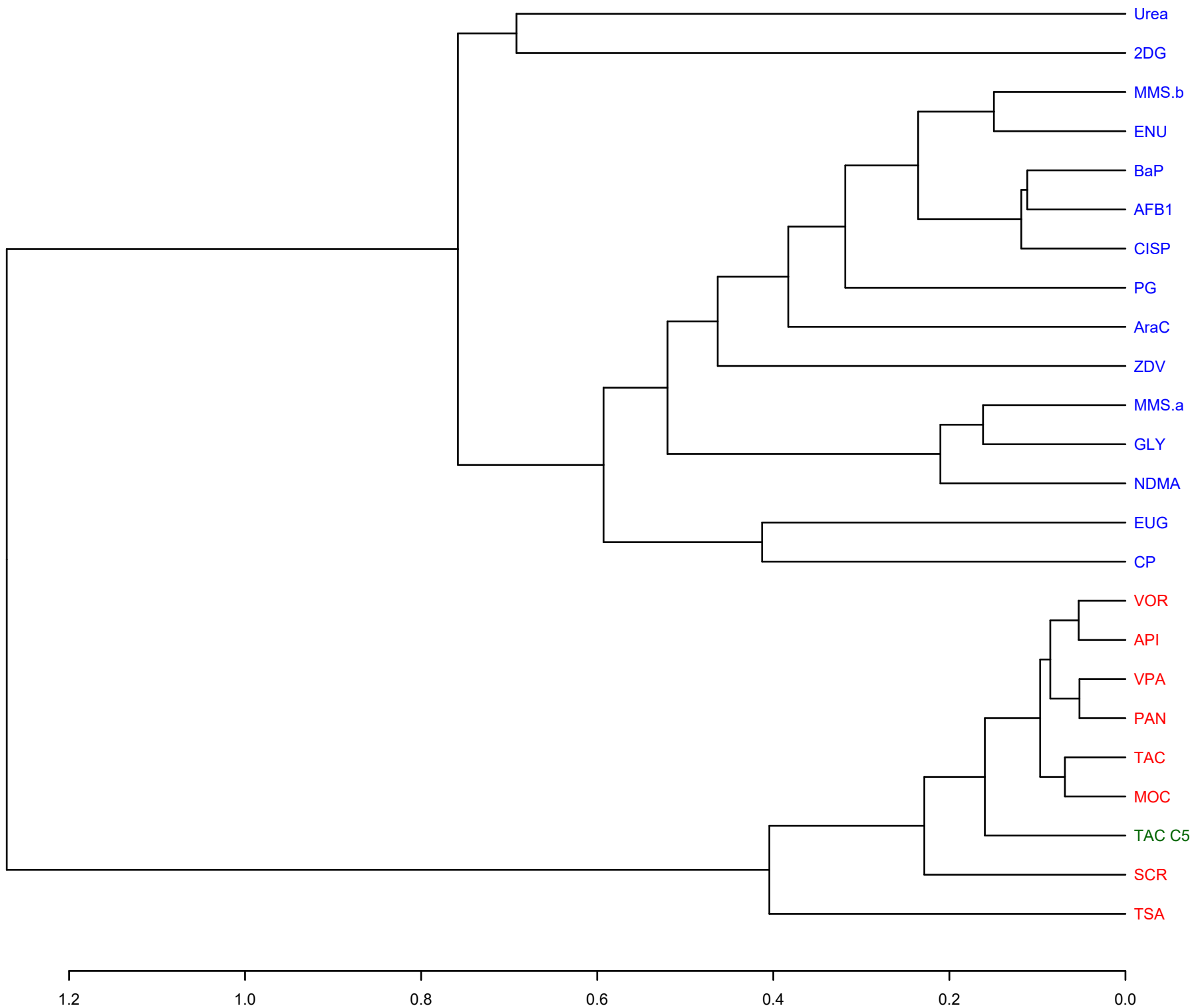
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



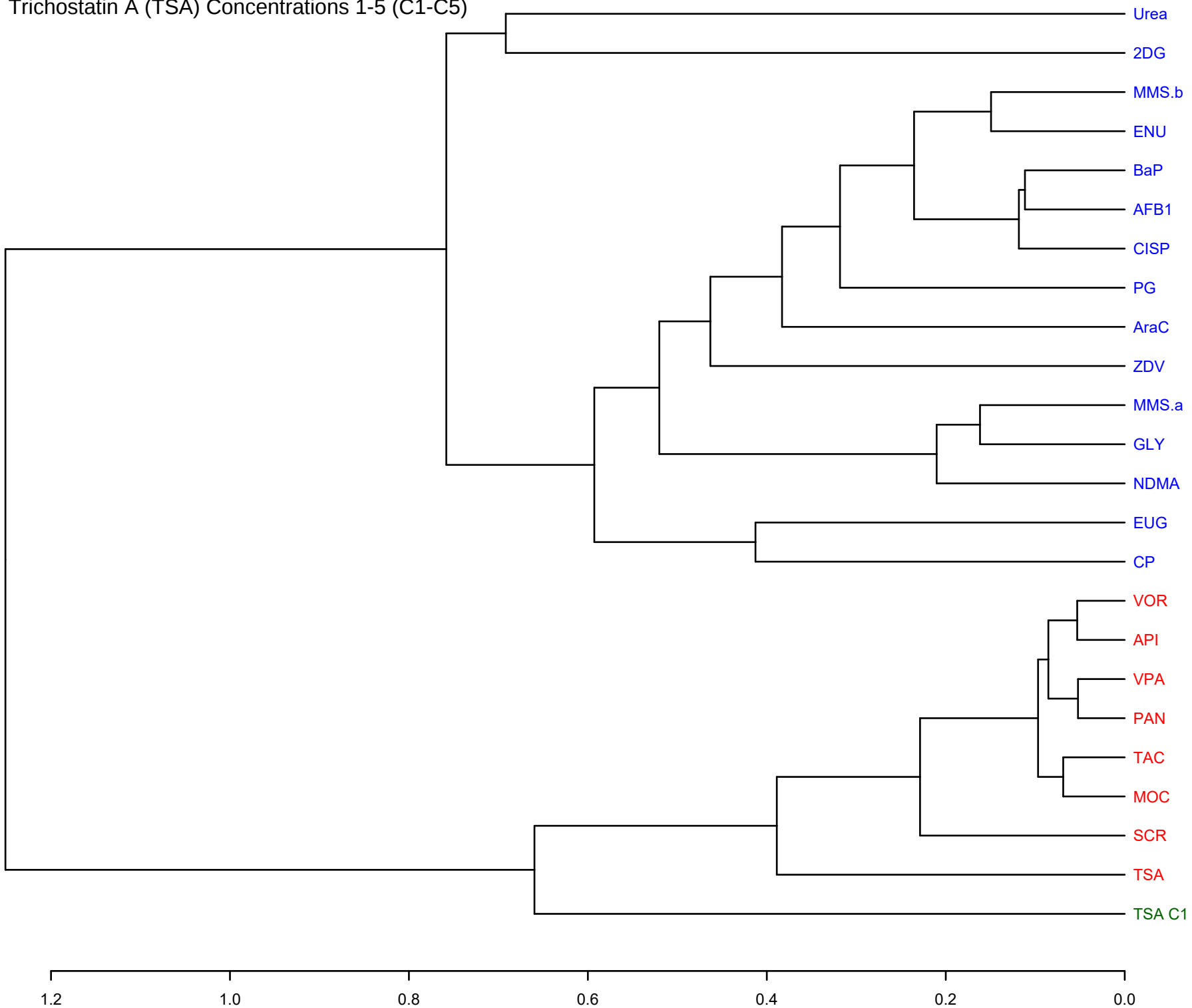
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



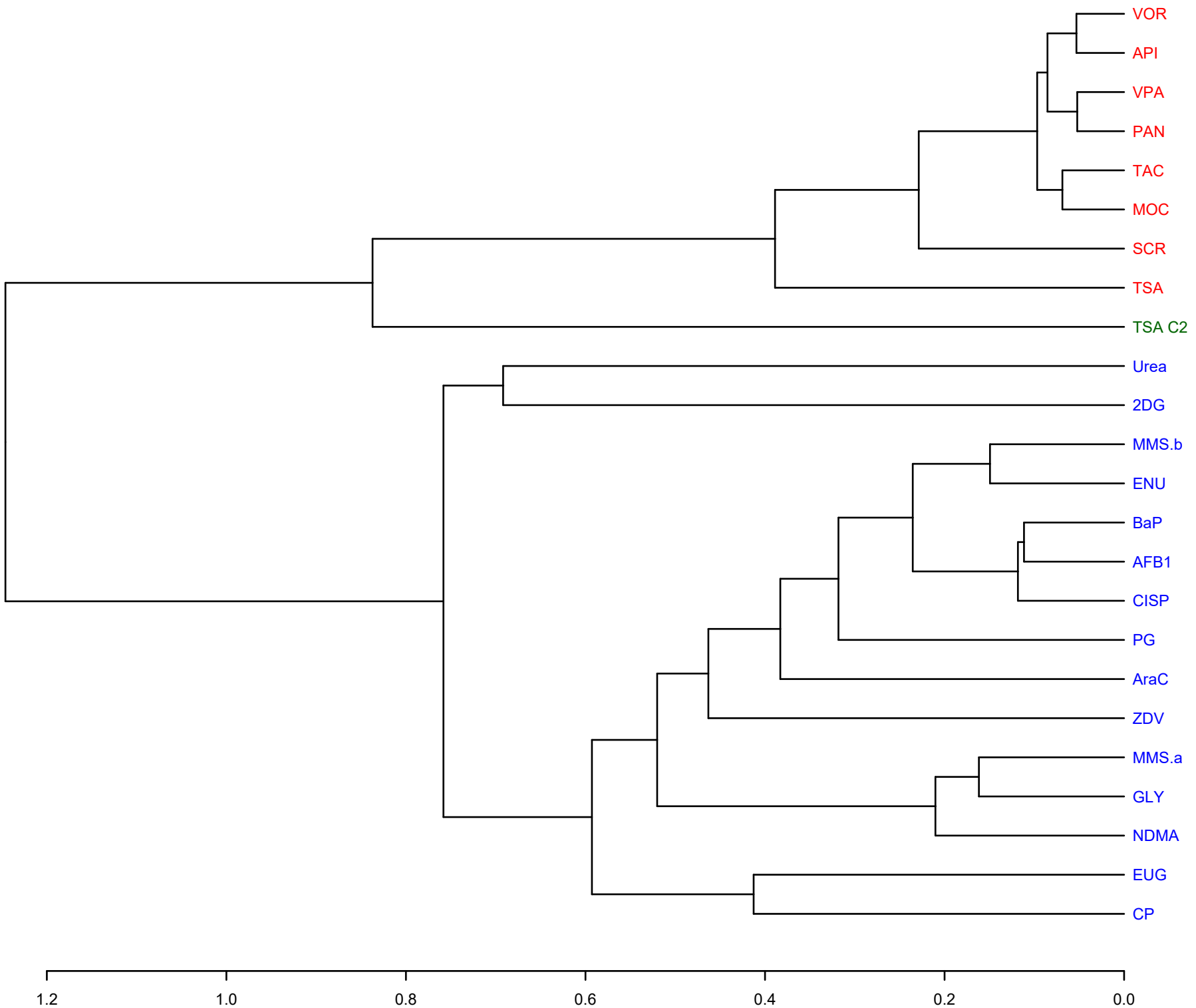
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

Supplementary Figure 3F:

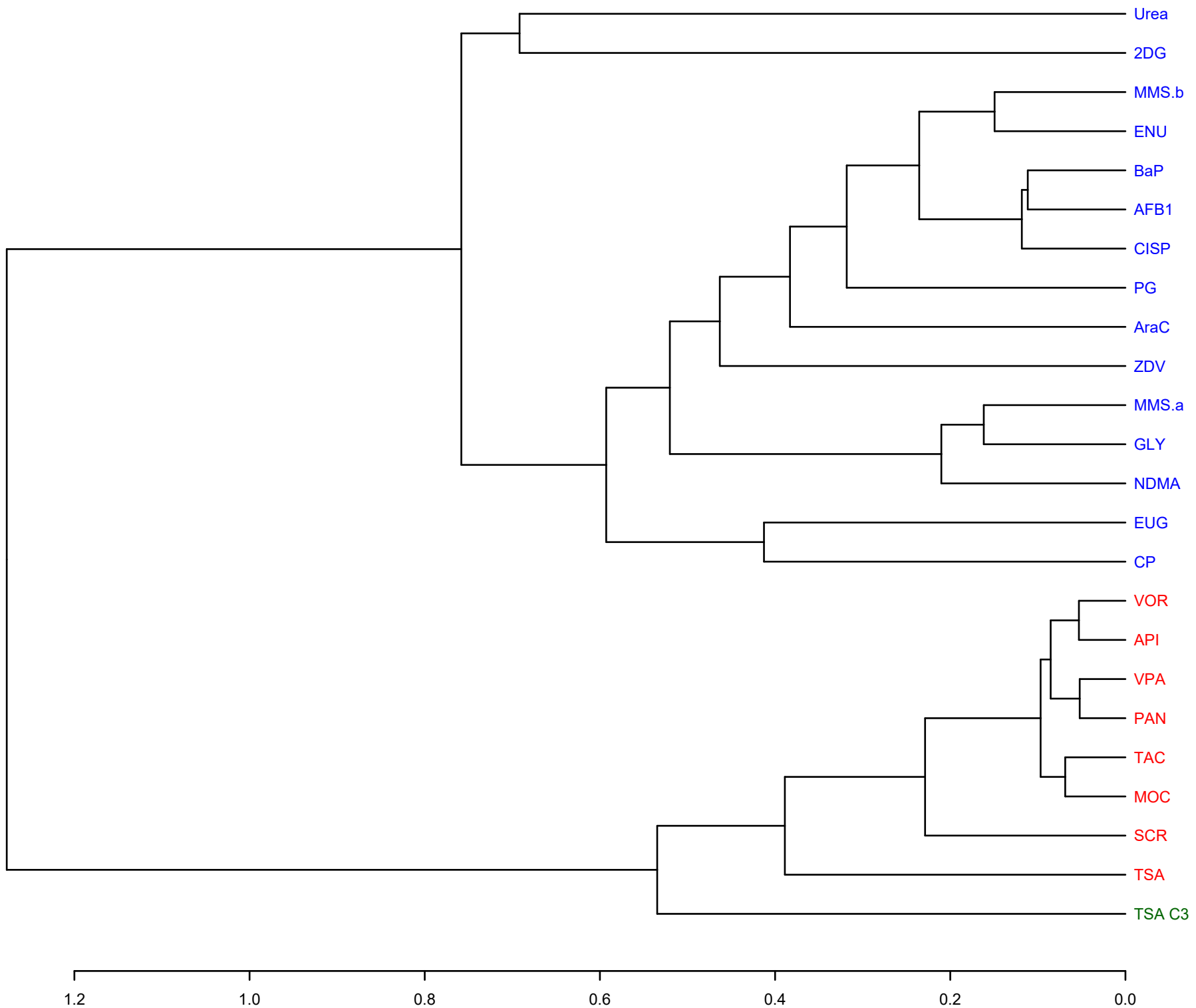
Trichostatin A (TSA) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



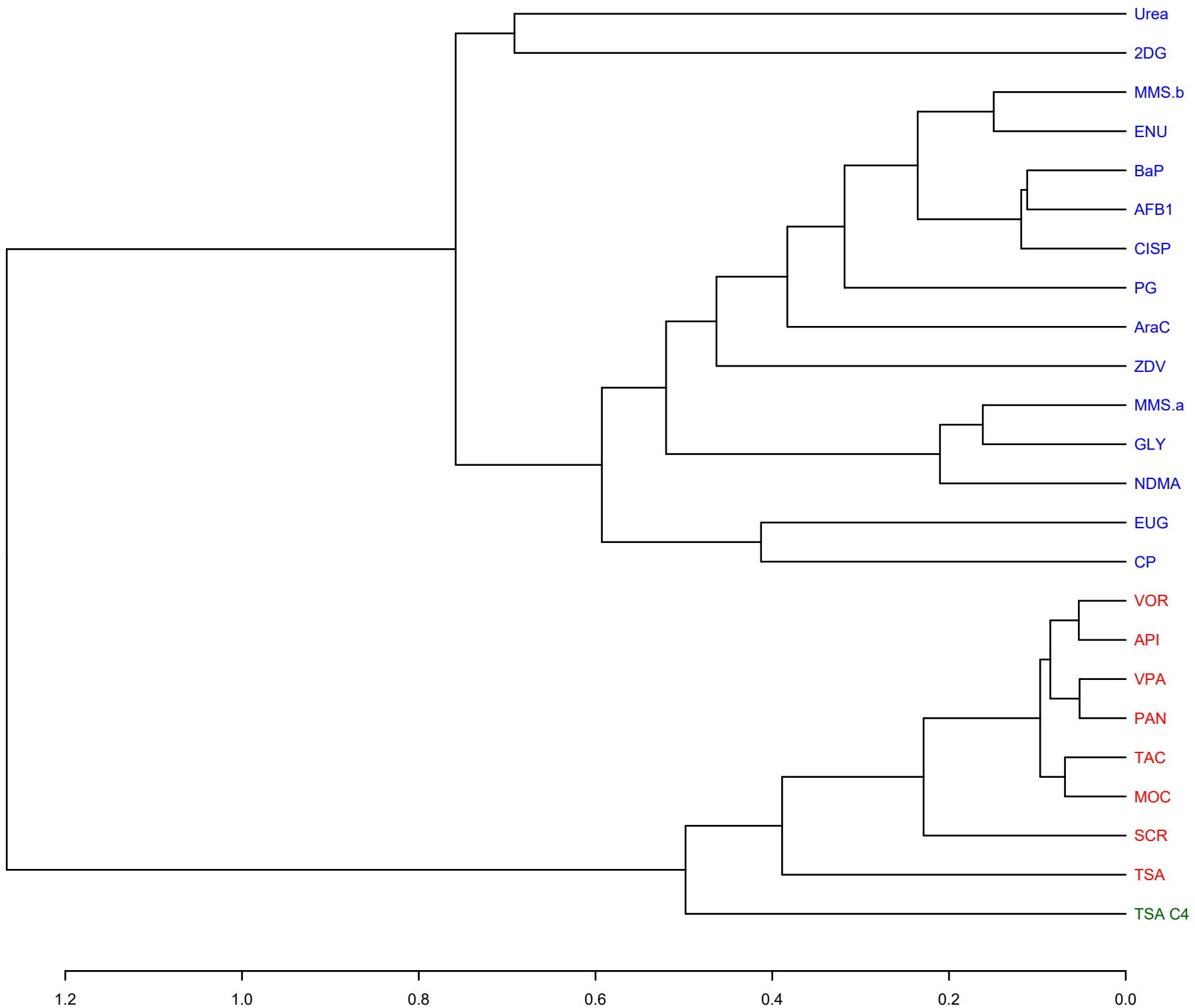
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

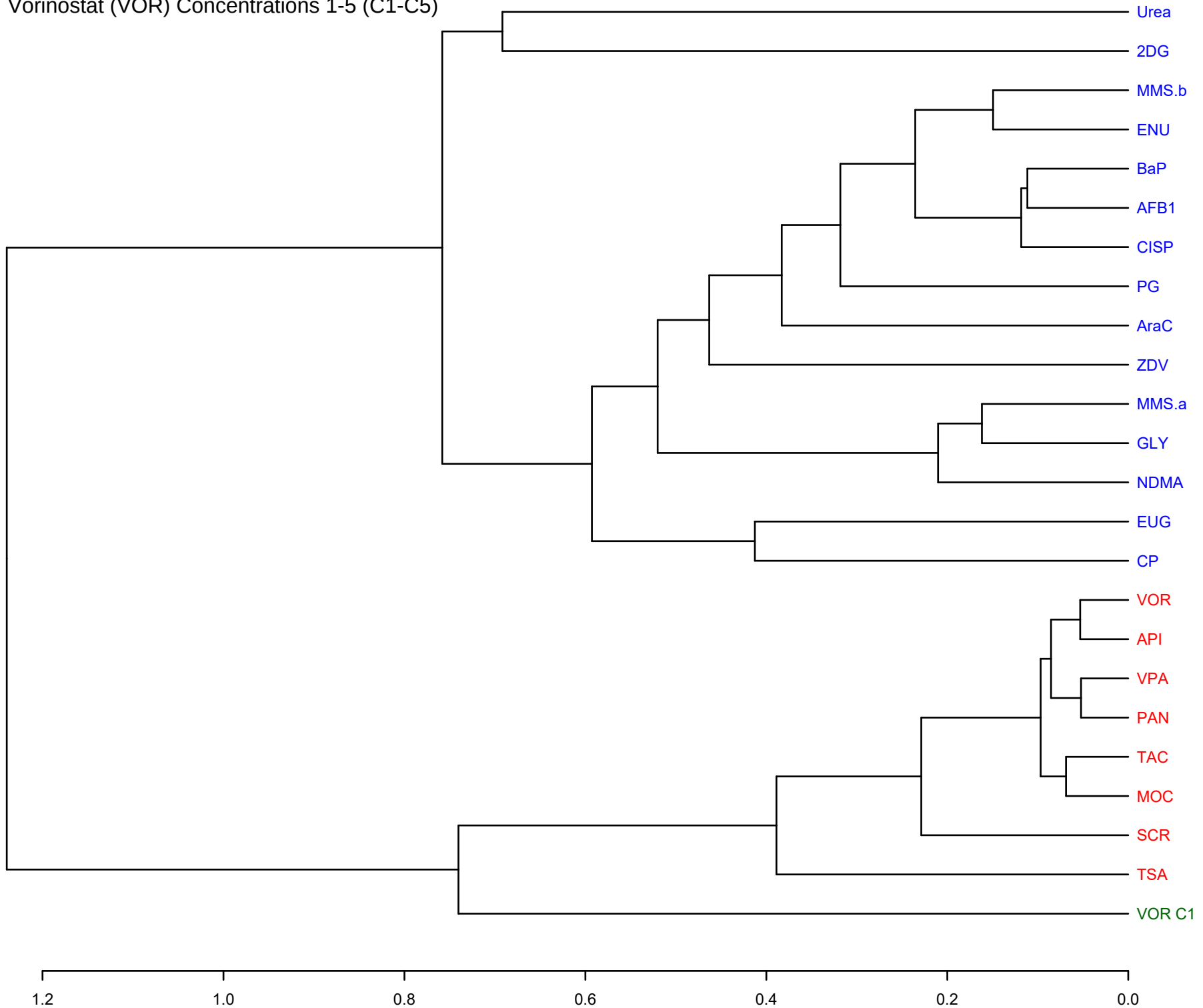


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

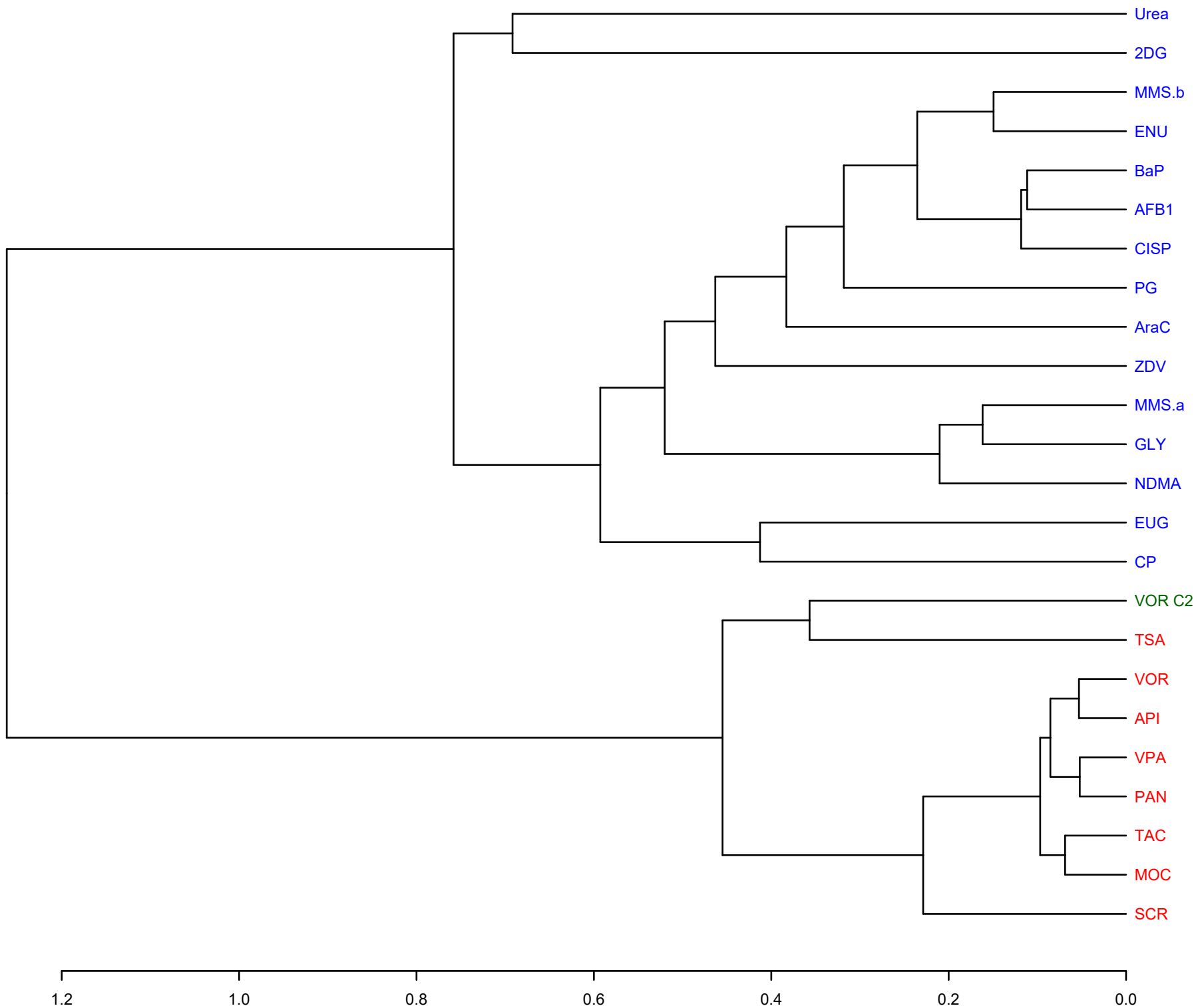


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

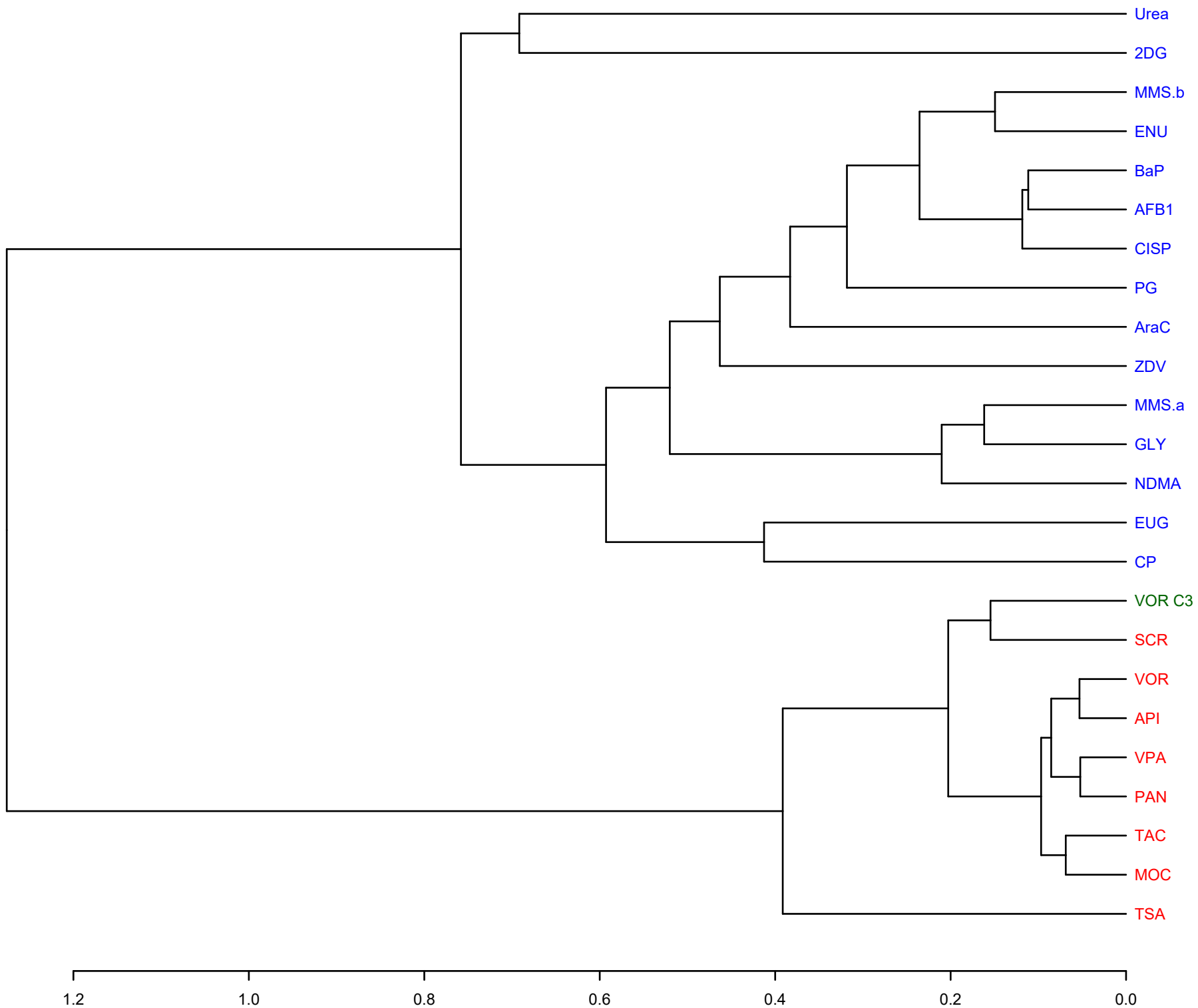
Supplementary Figure 3G:
Vorinostat (VOR) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



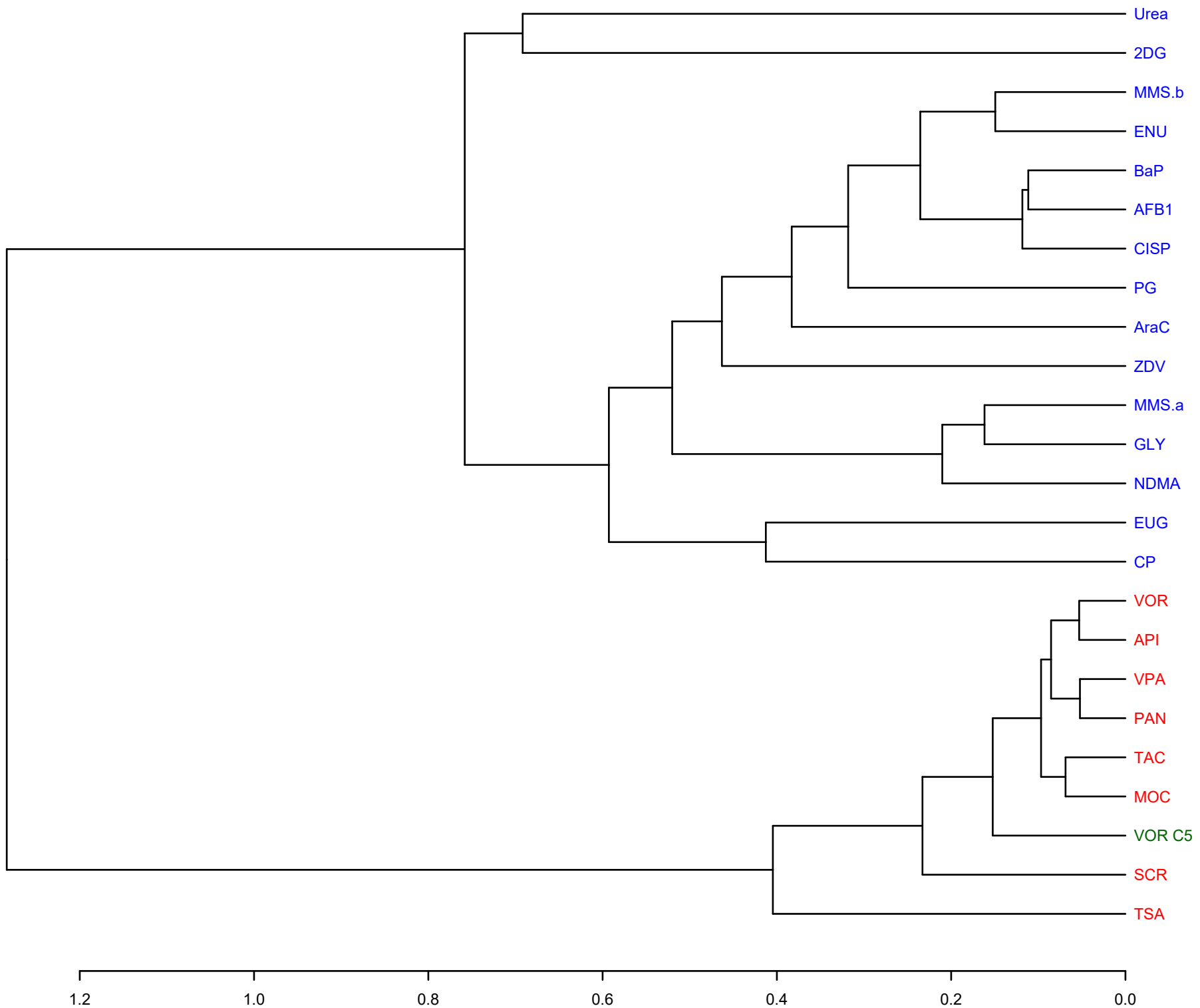
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



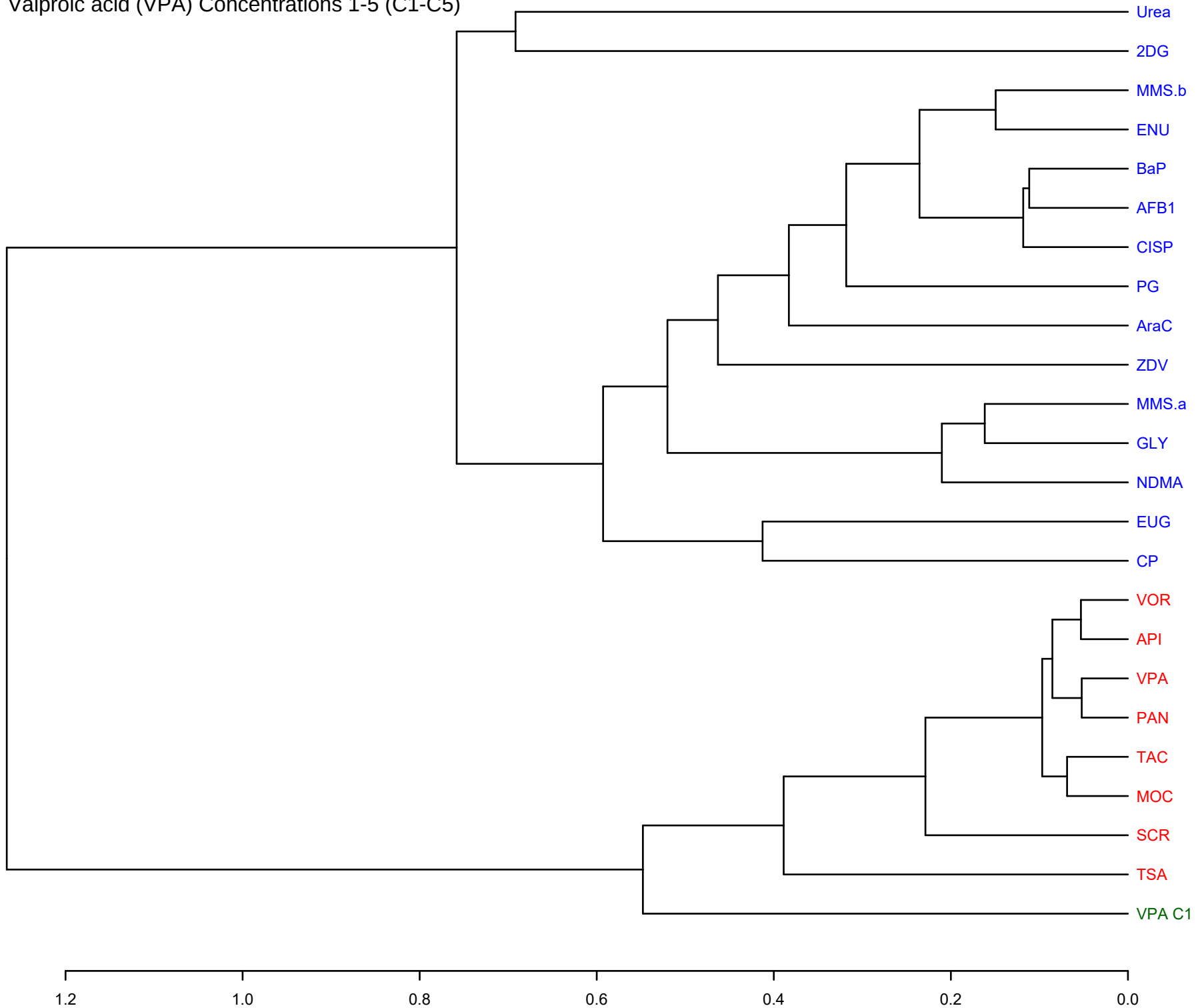
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



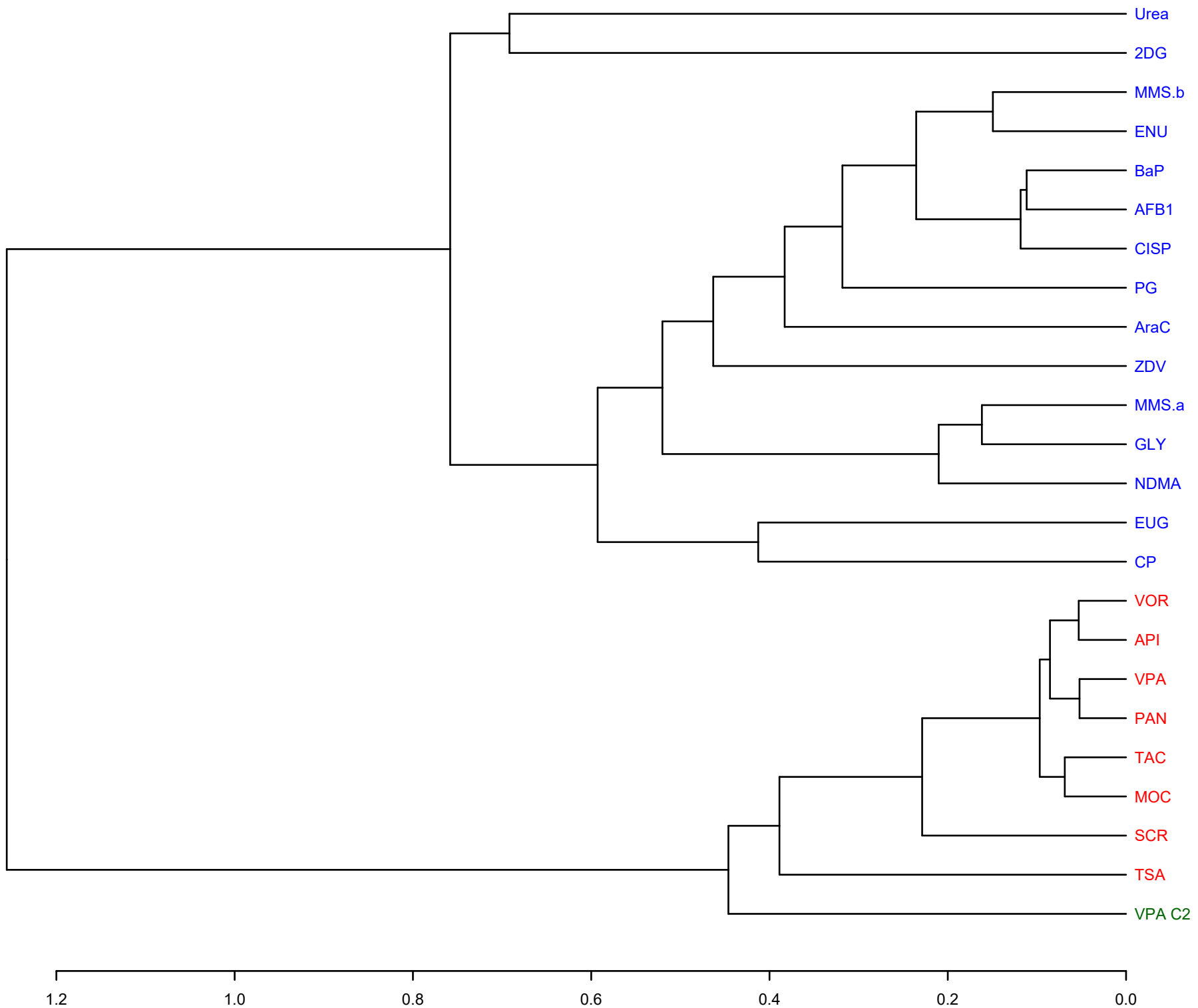
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

Supplementary Figure 3H:

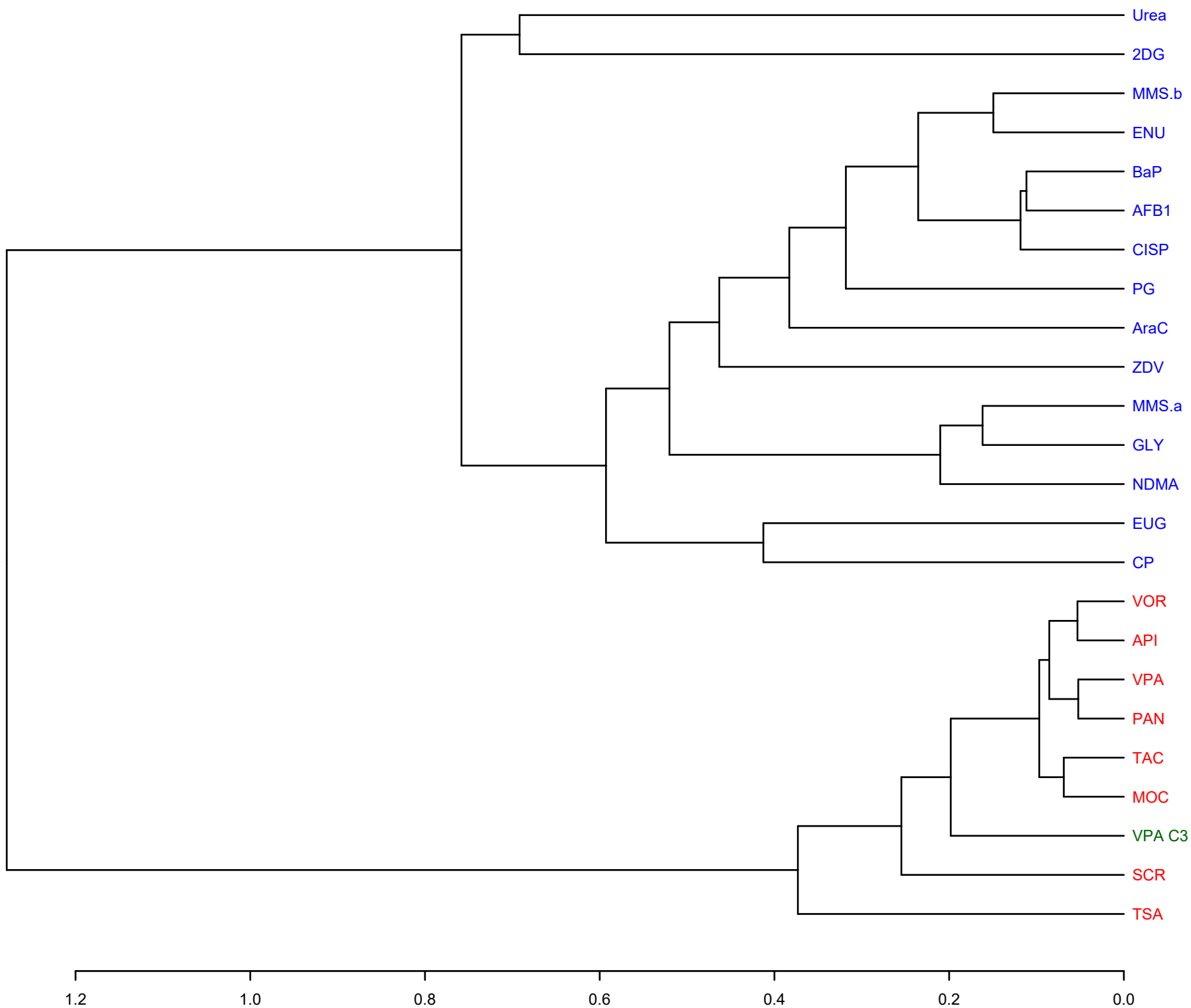
Valproic acid (VPA) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



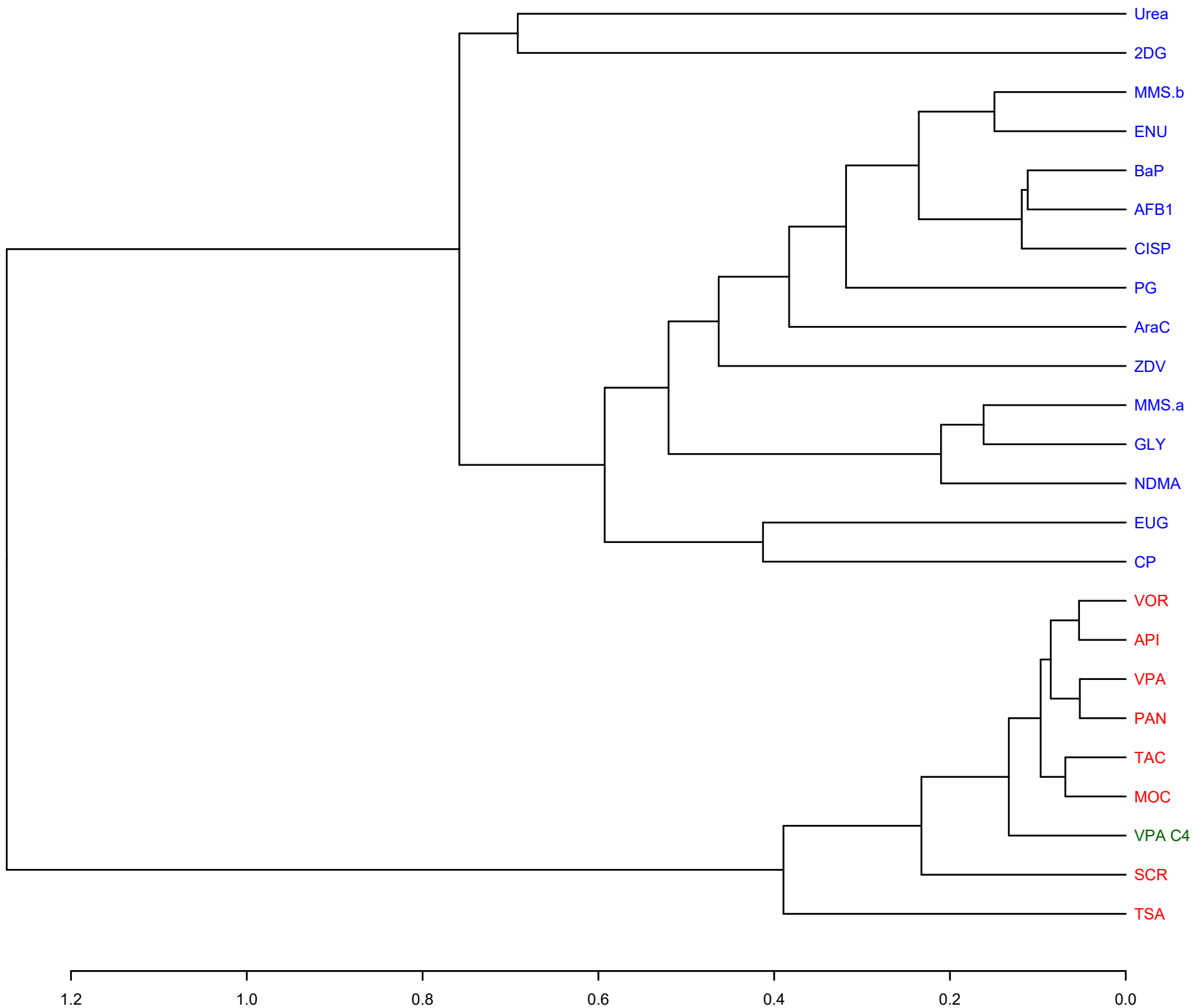
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



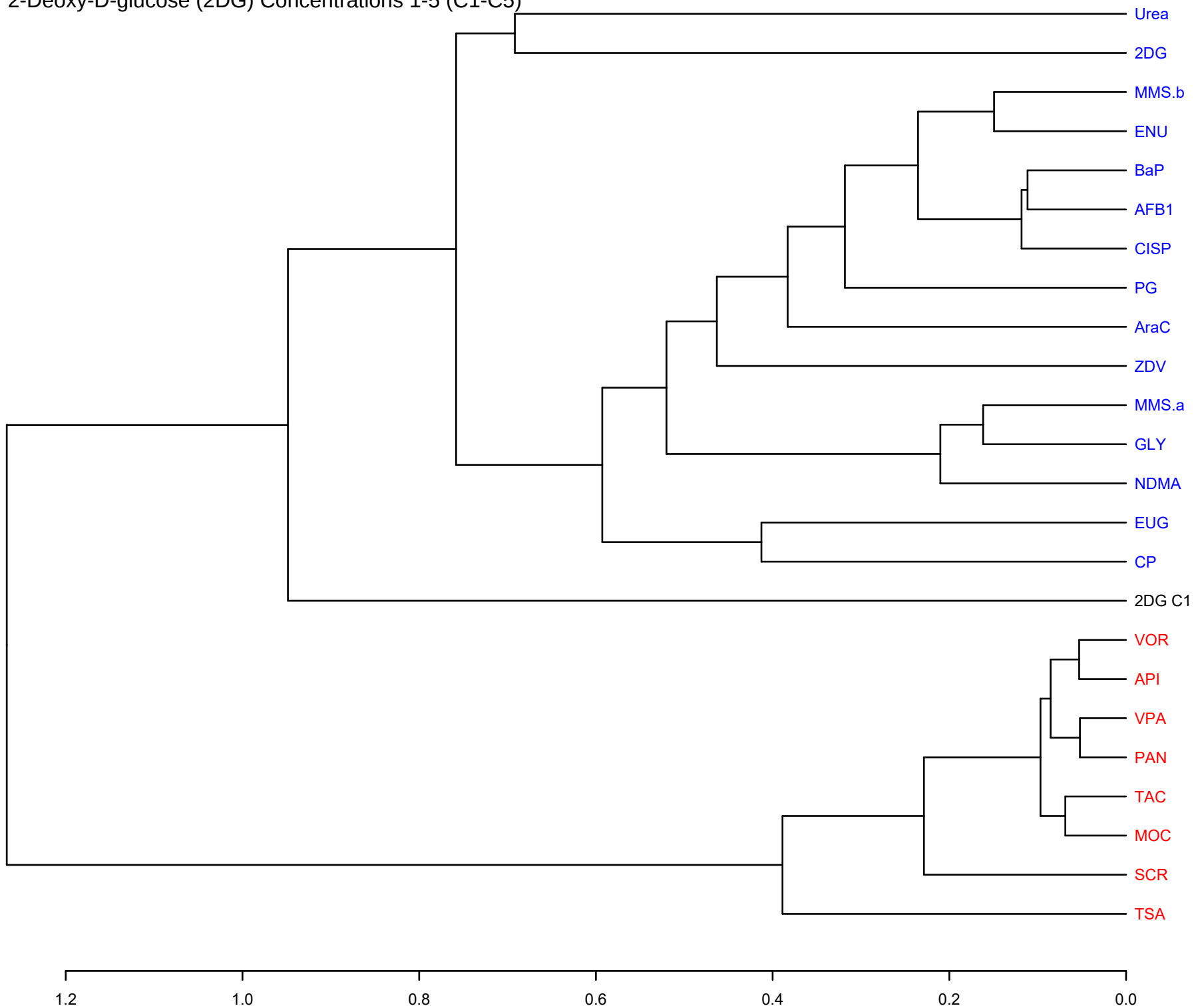
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



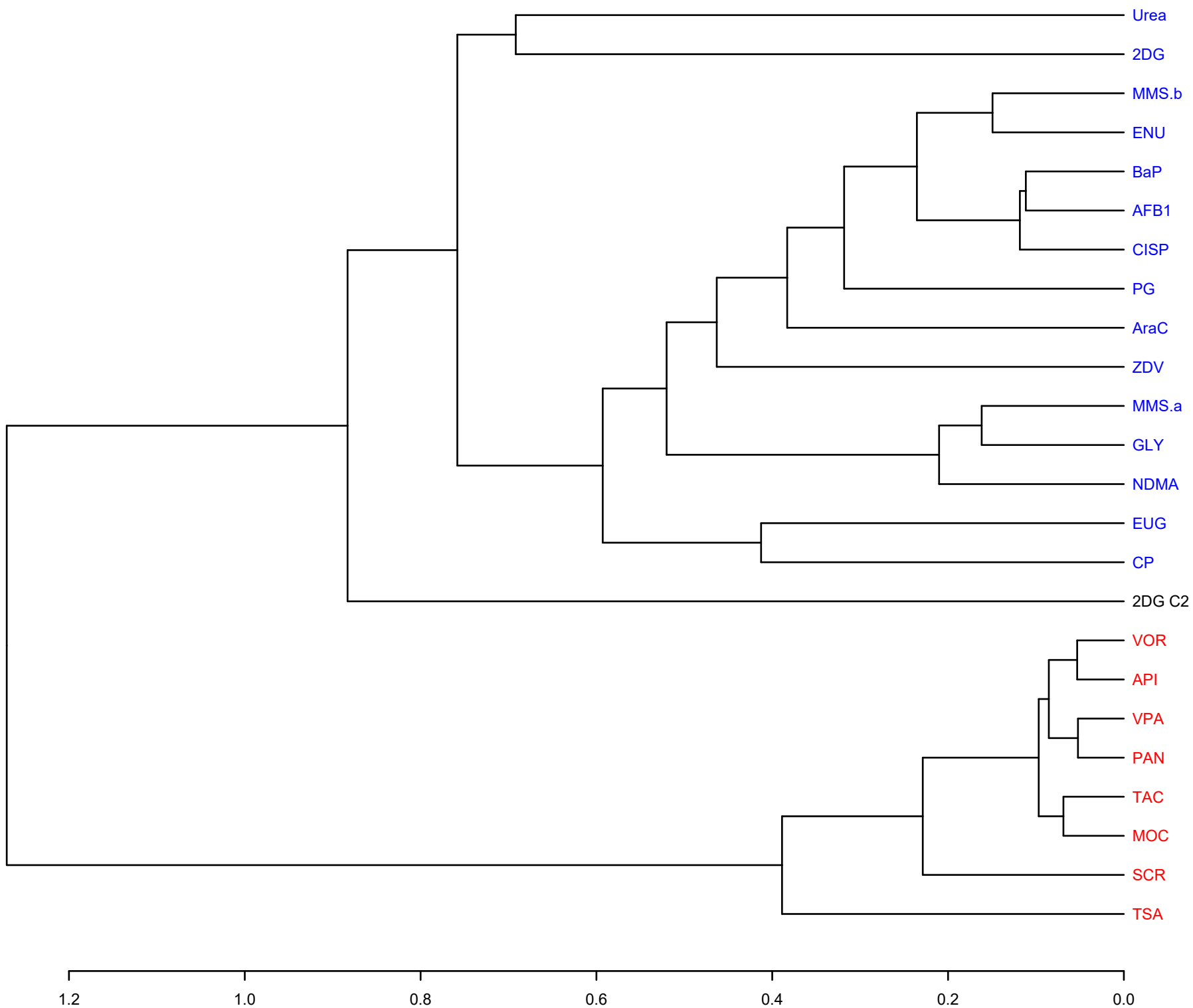
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

Supplementary Figure 3I:

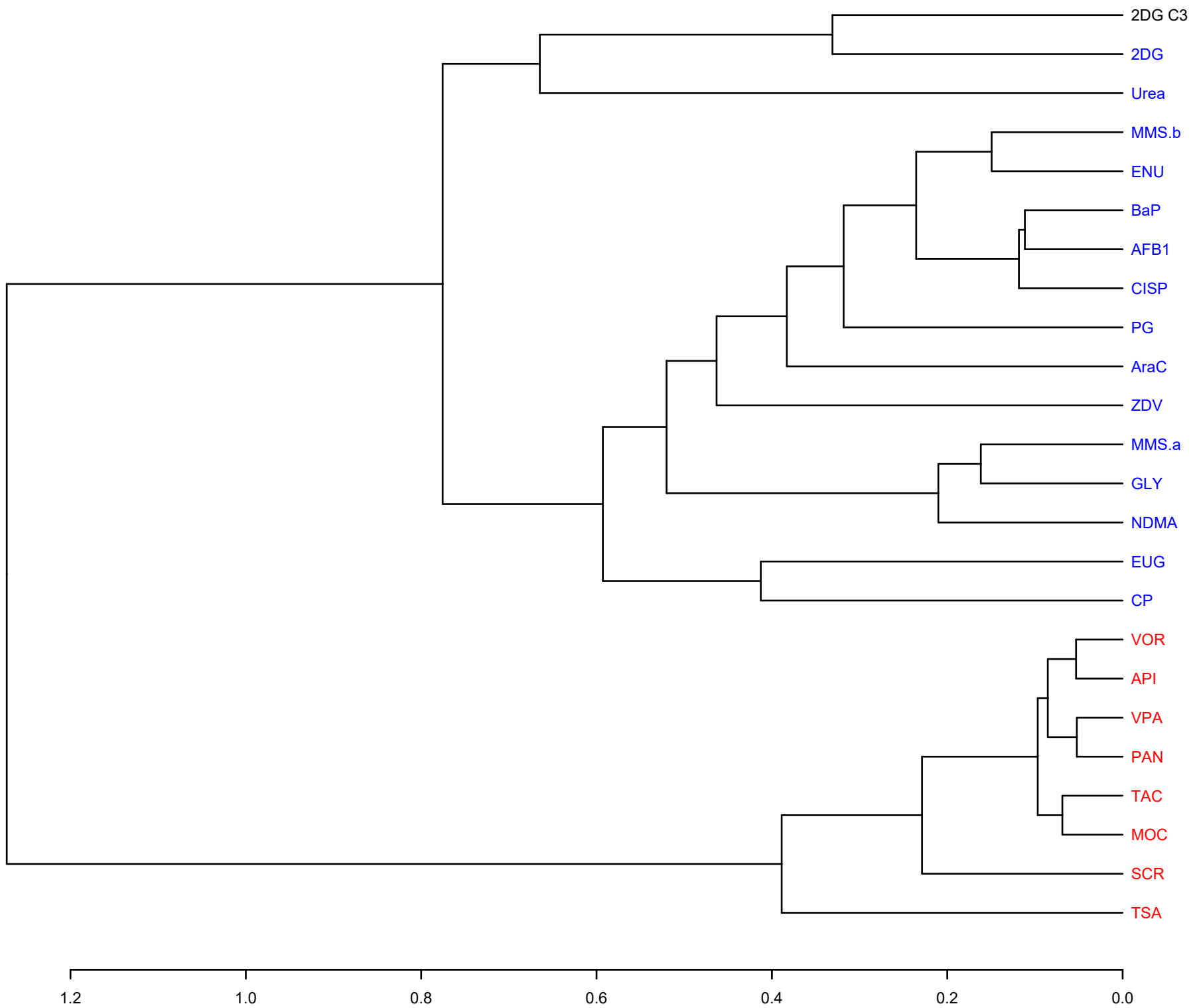
2-Deoxy-D-glucose (2DG) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



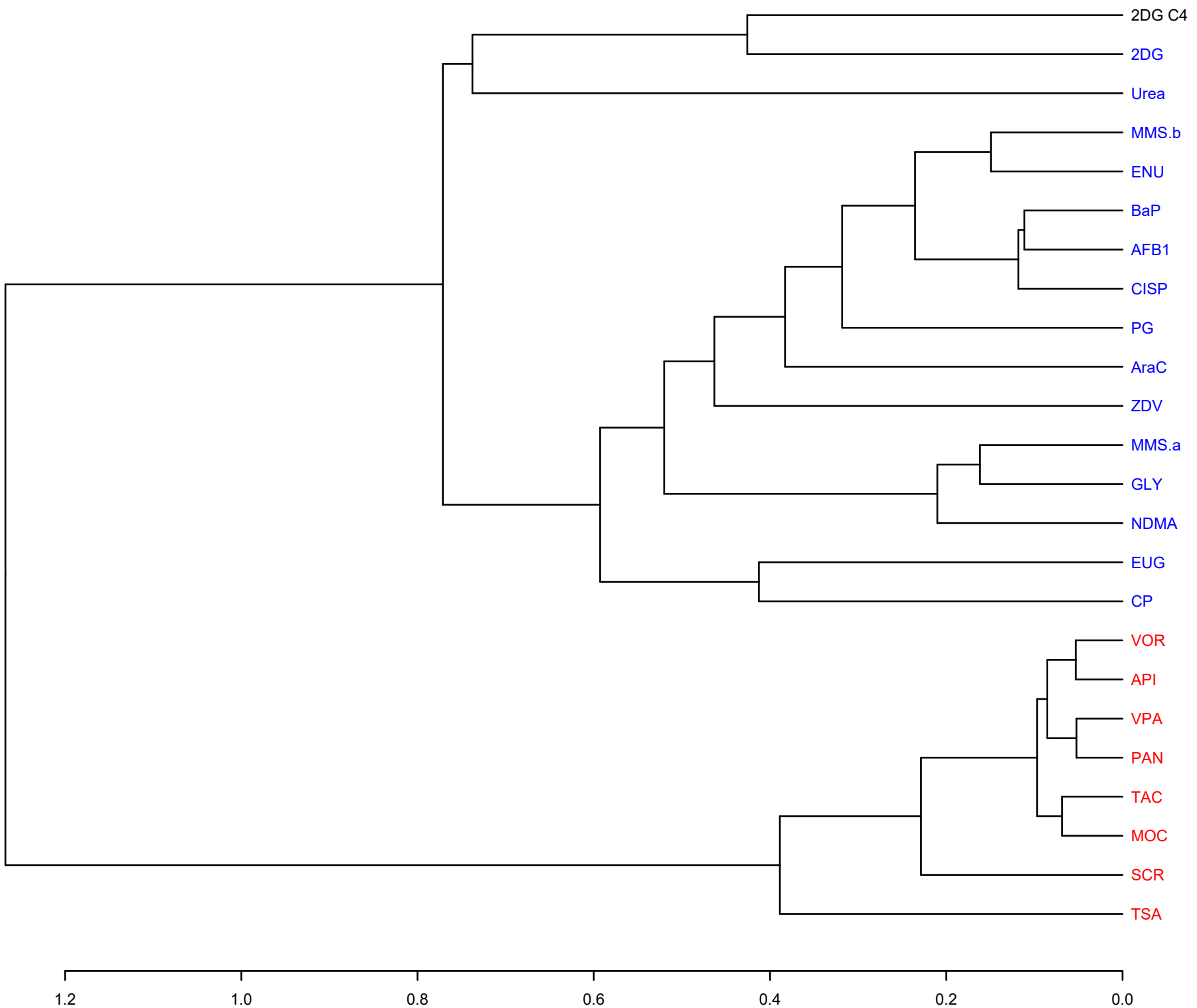
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



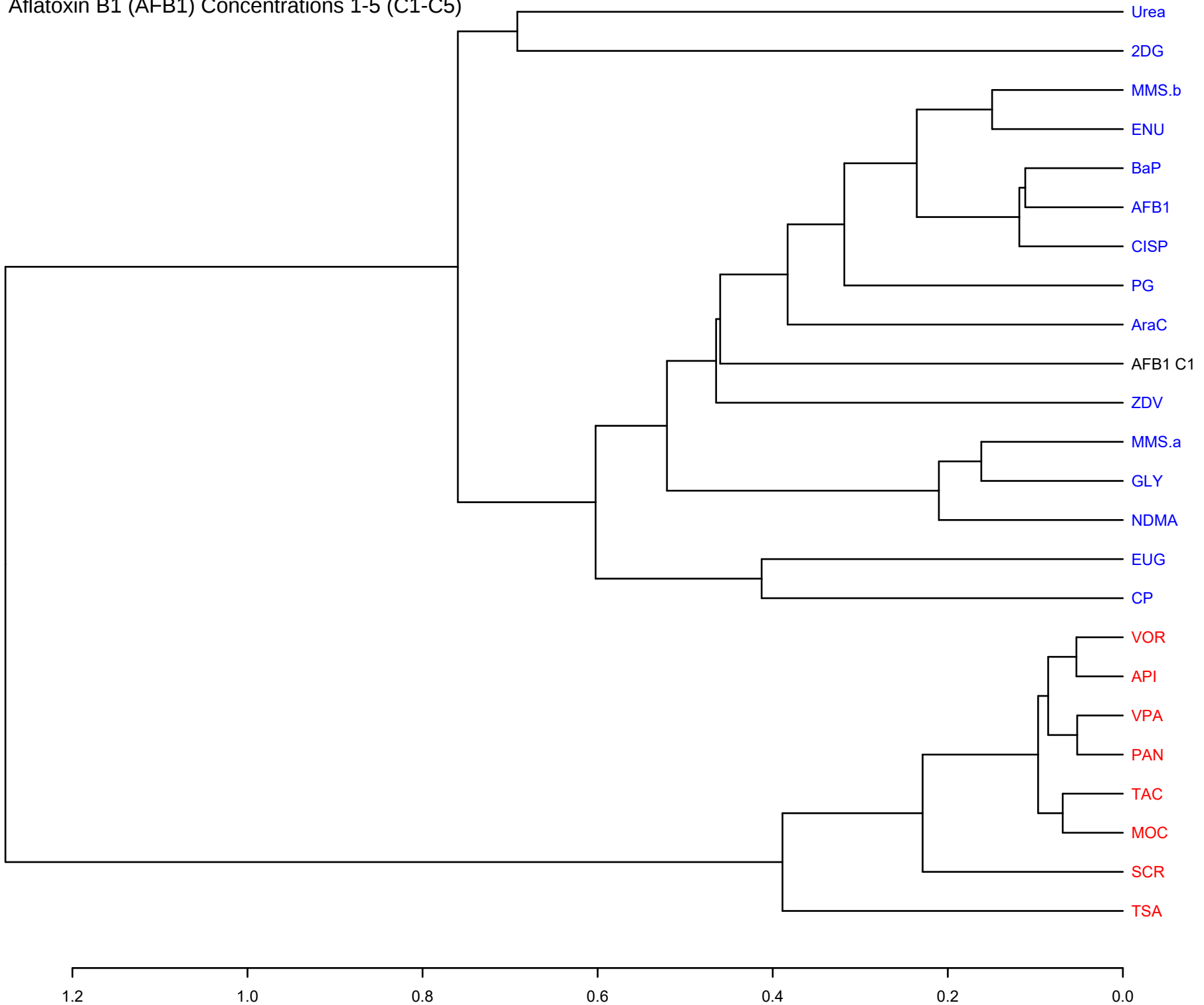
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



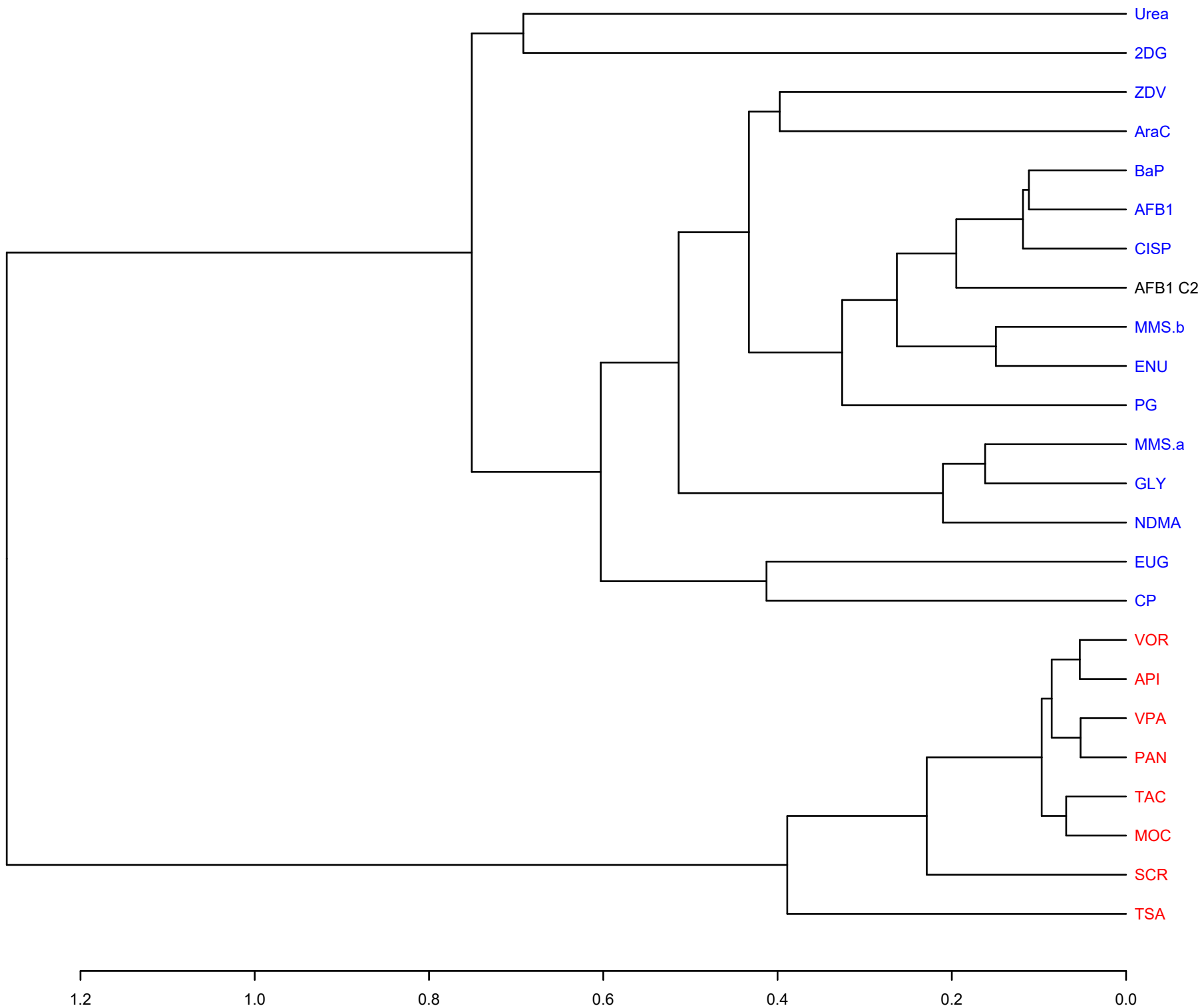
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

Supplementary Figure 3J:

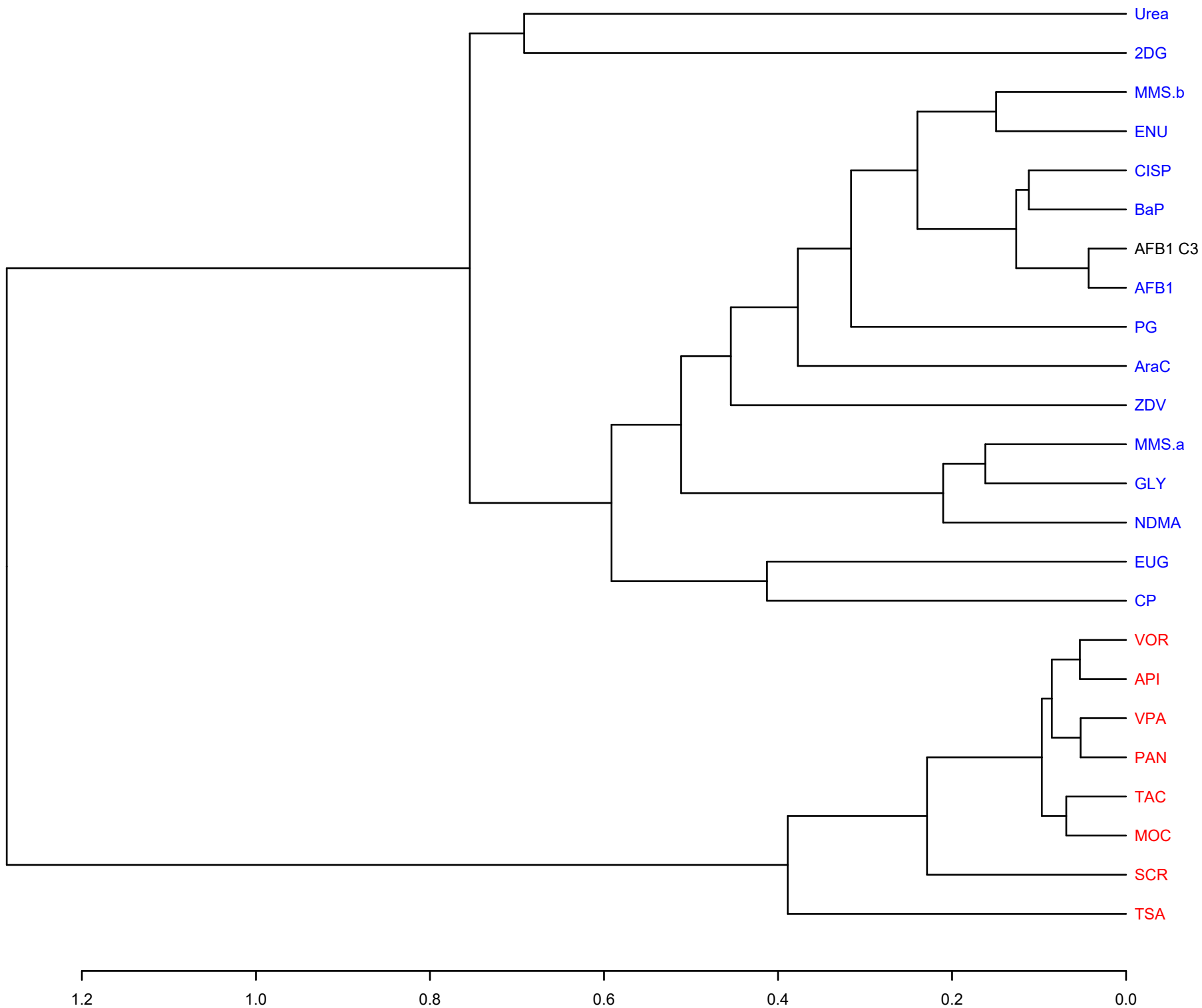
Aflatoxin B1 (AFB1) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



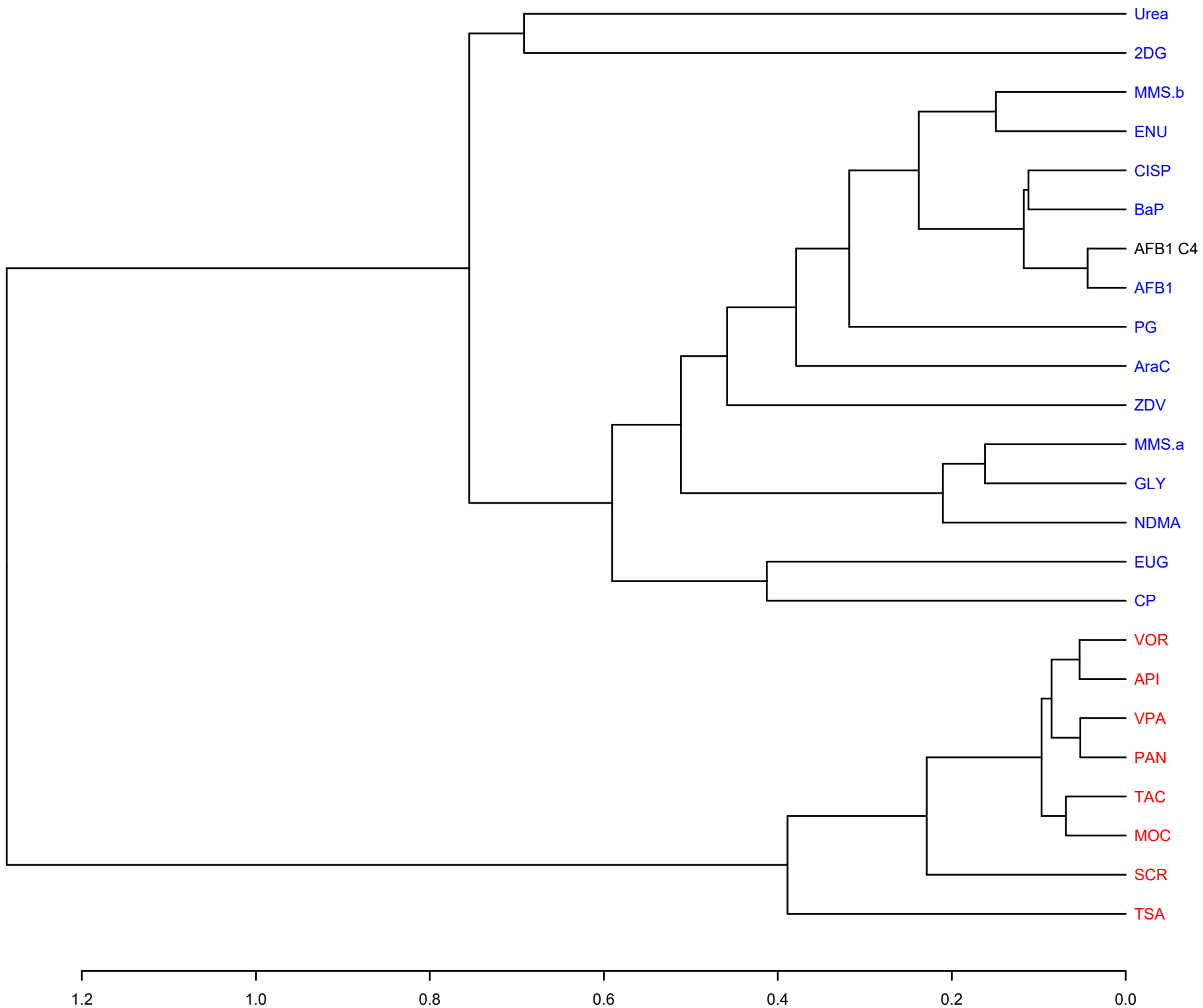
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



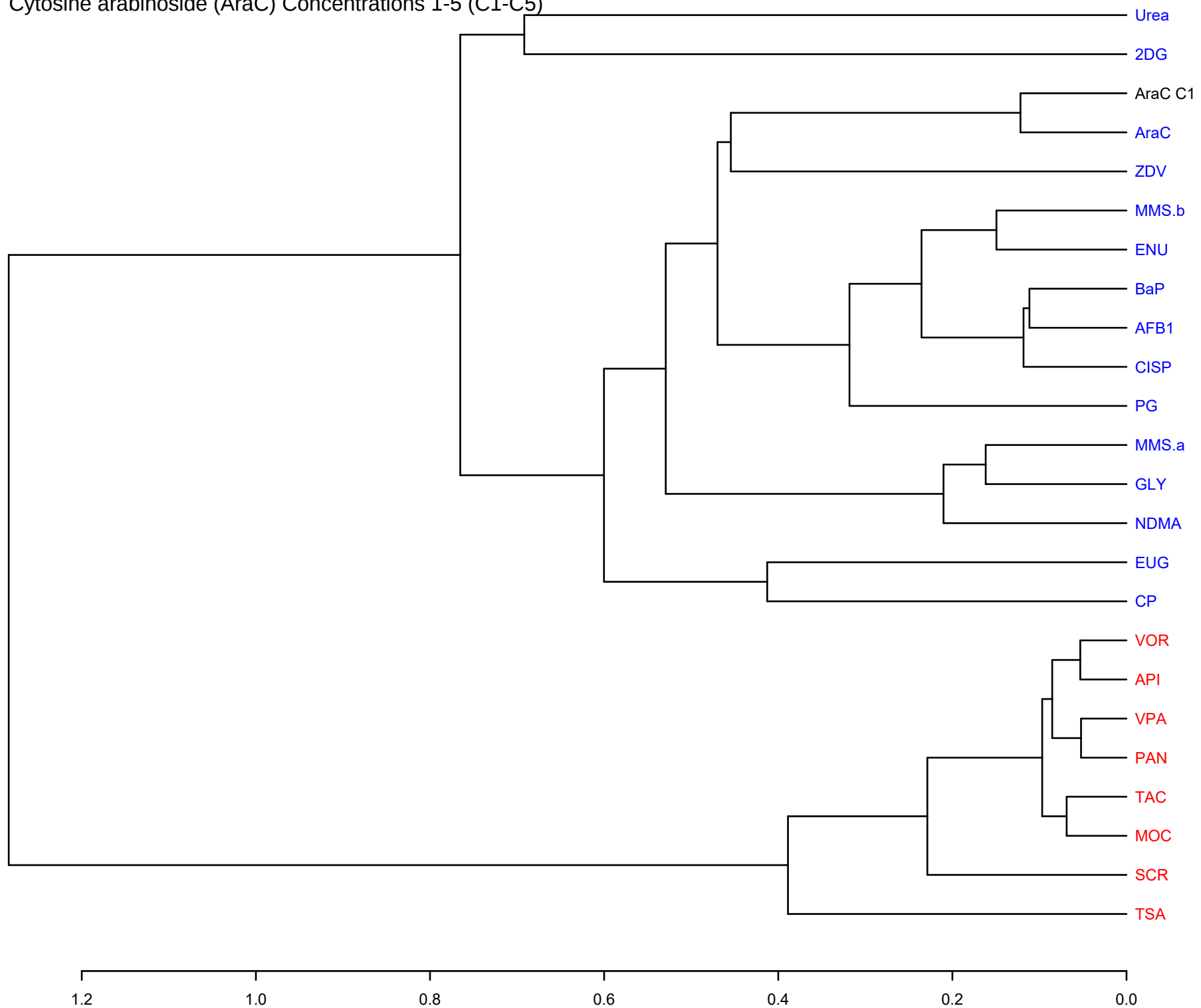
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



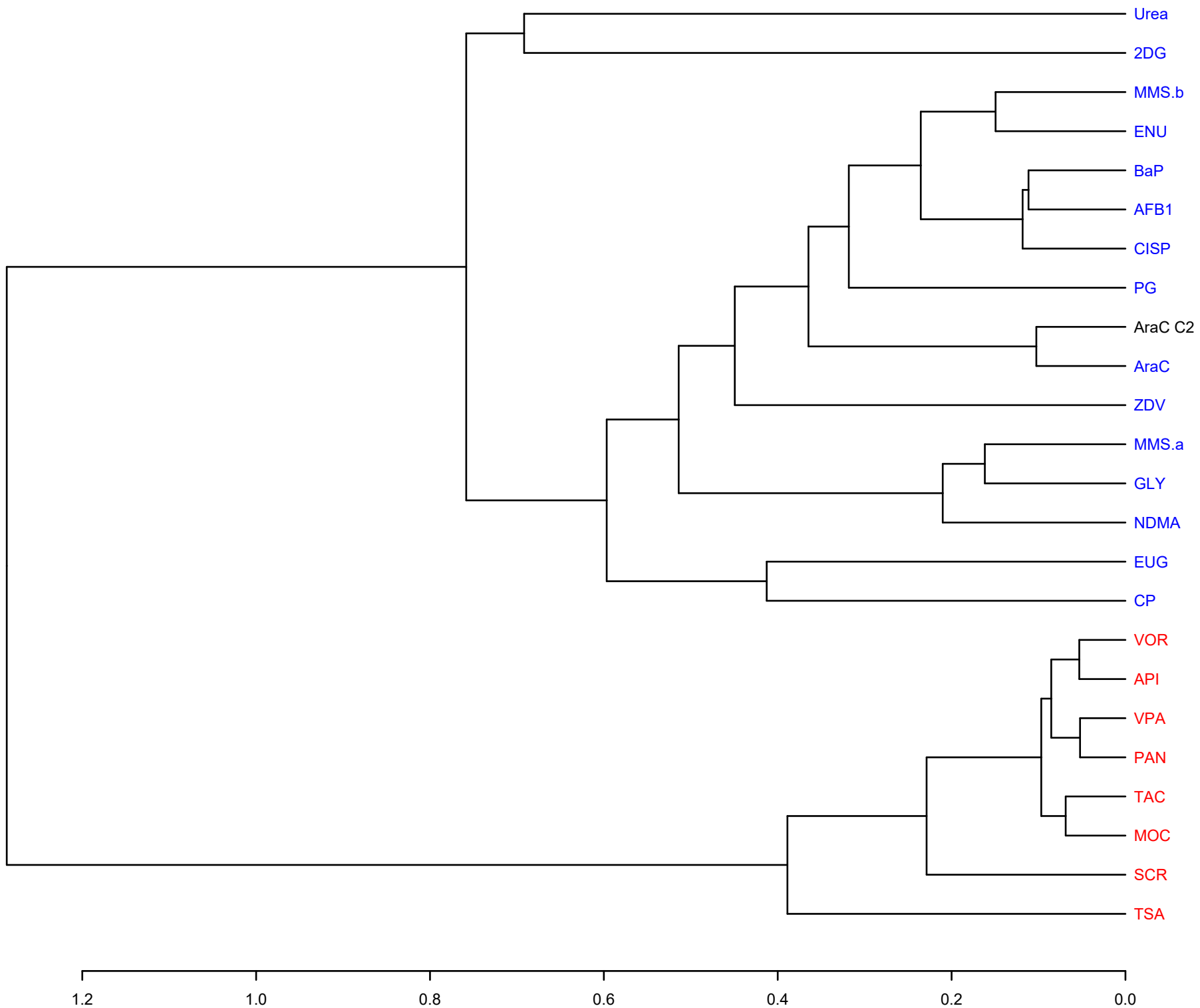
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

Supplementary Figure 3K:

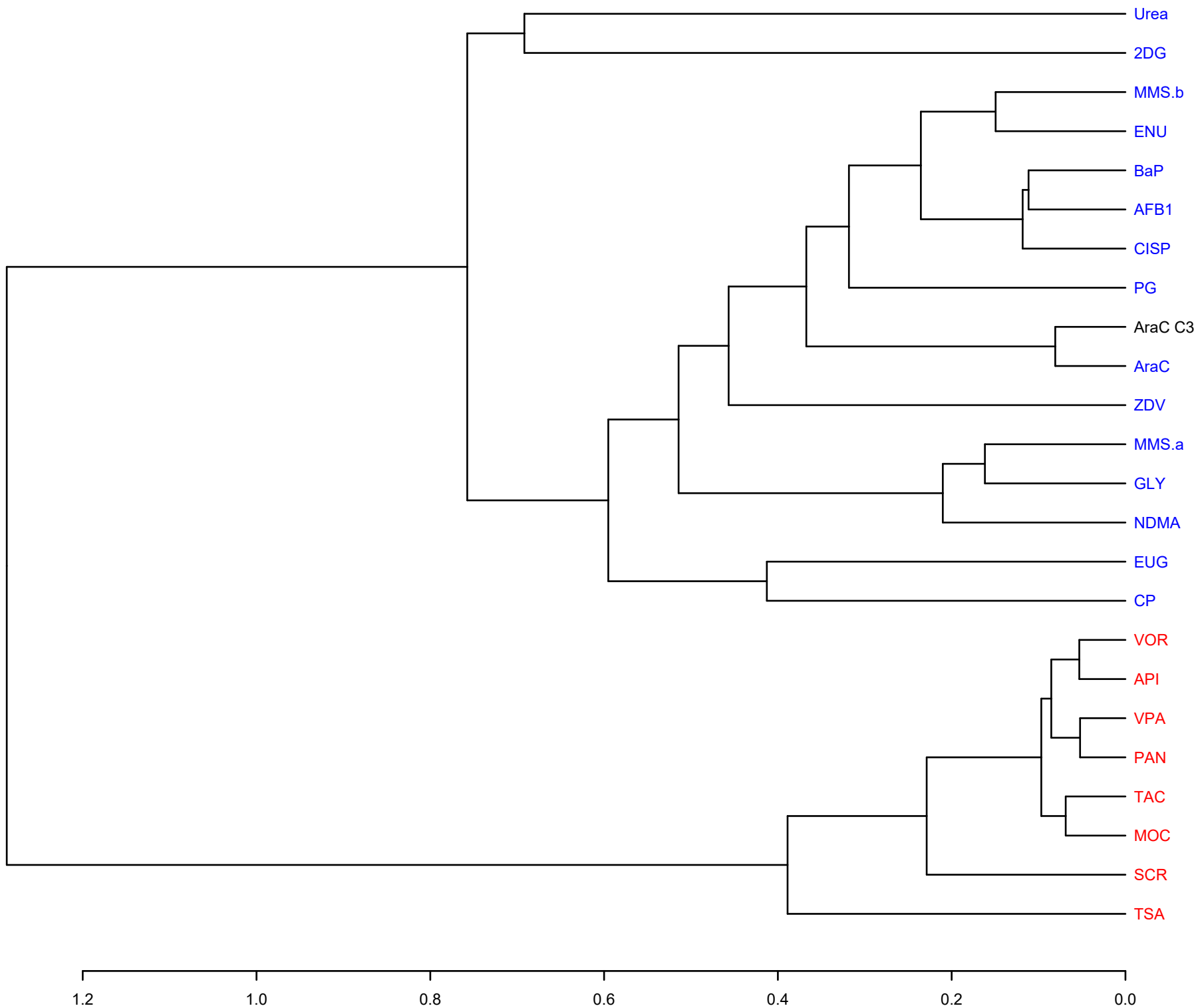
Cytosine arabinoside (AraC) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



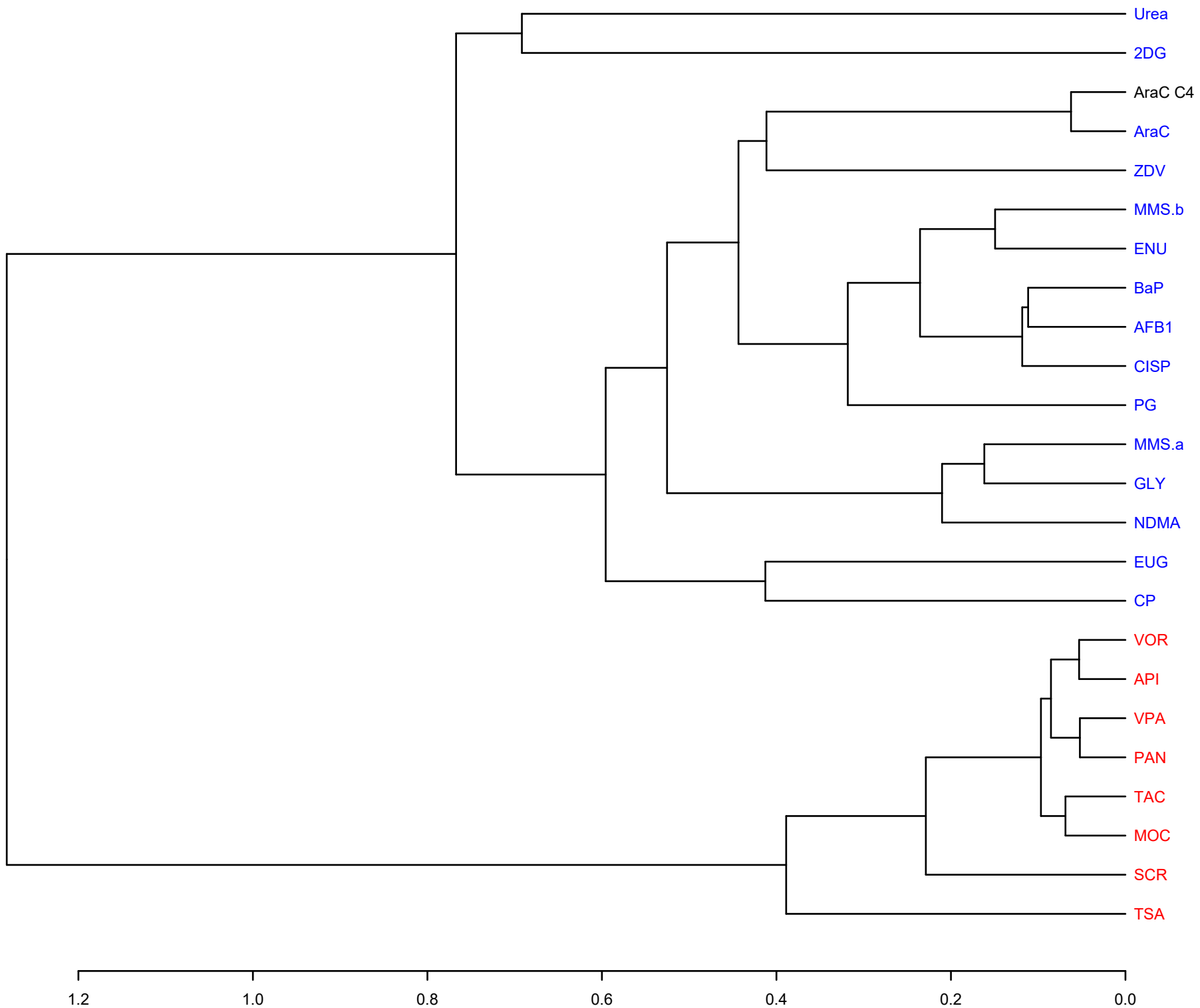
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



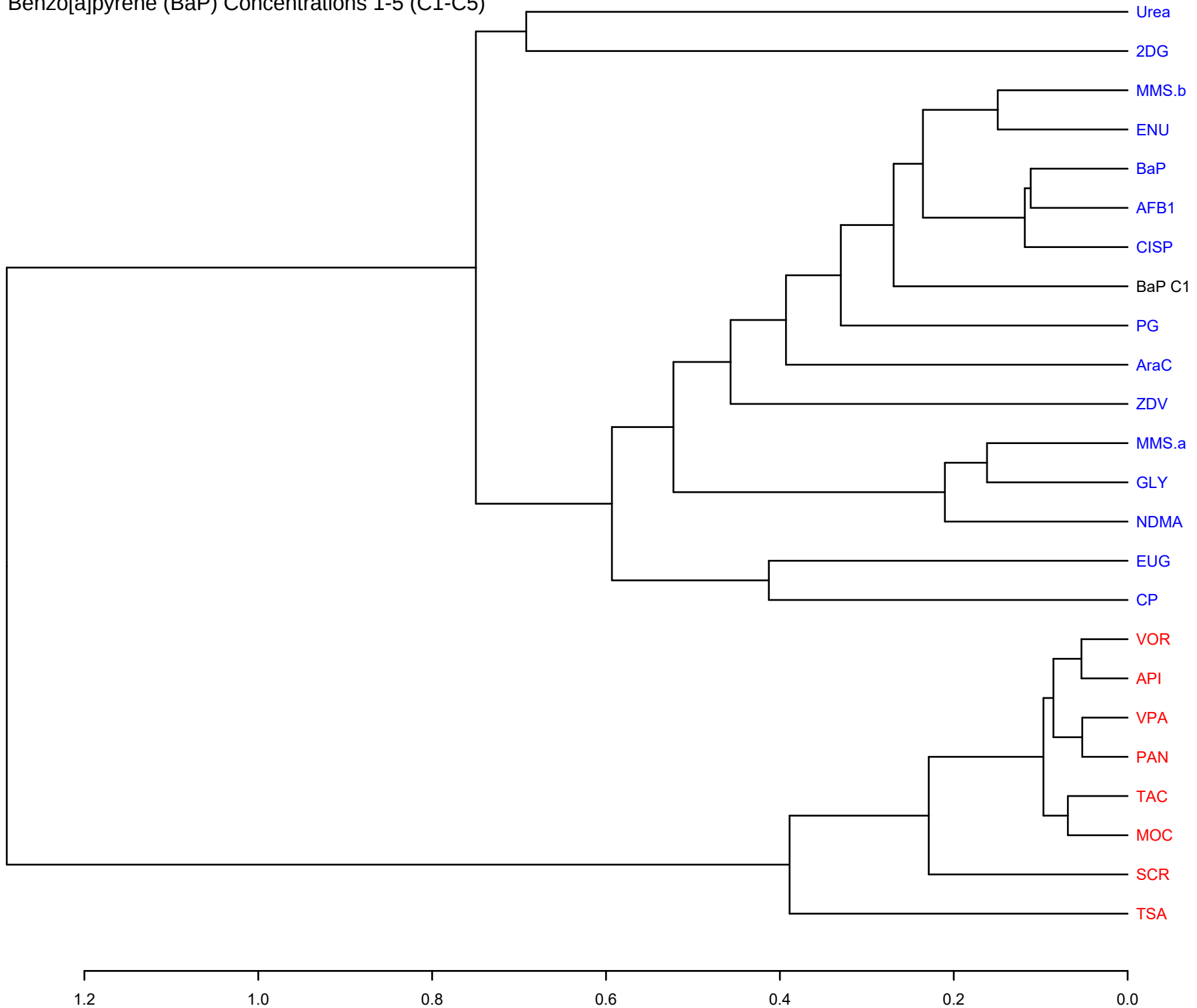
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



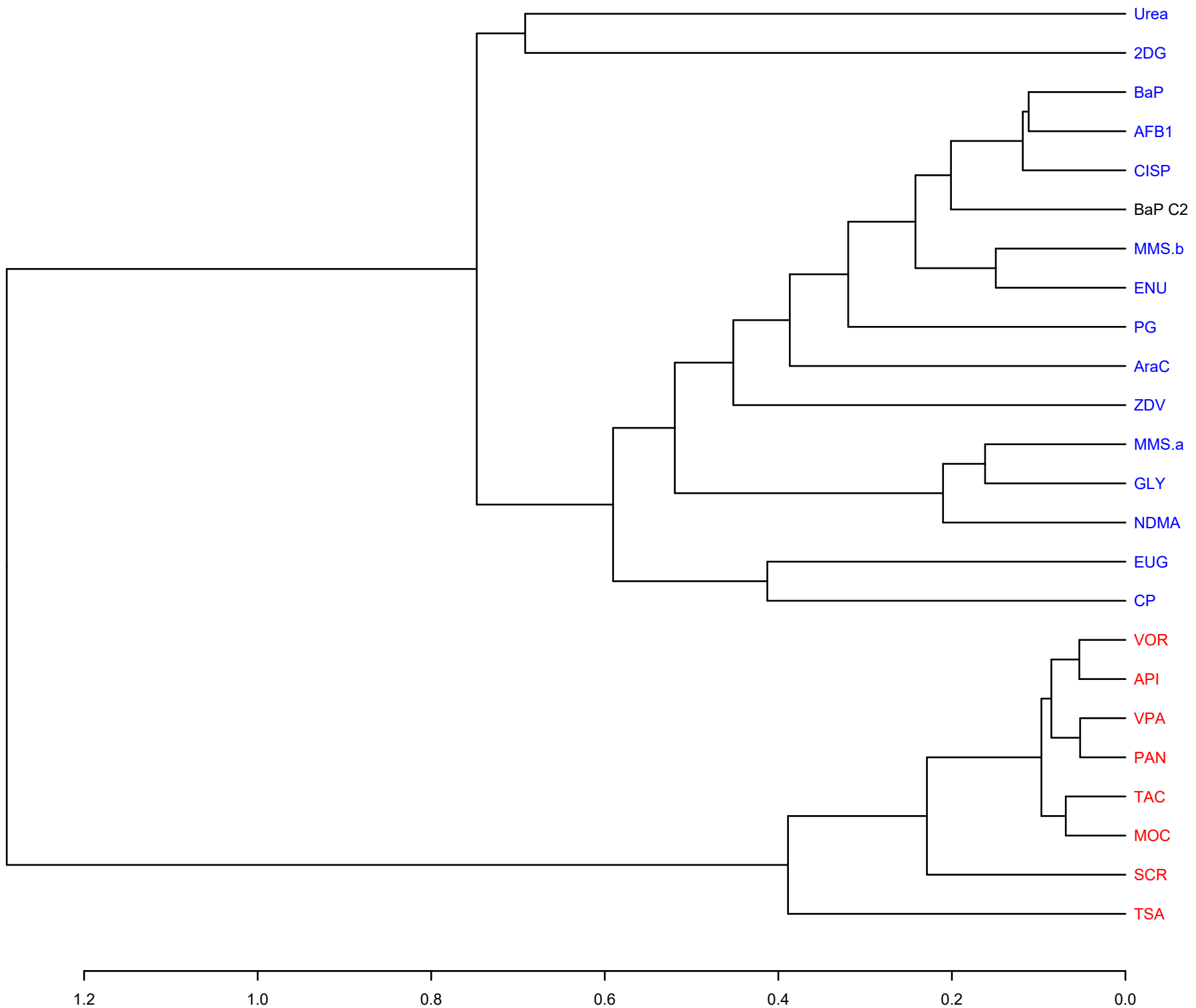
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

Supplementary Figure 3L:

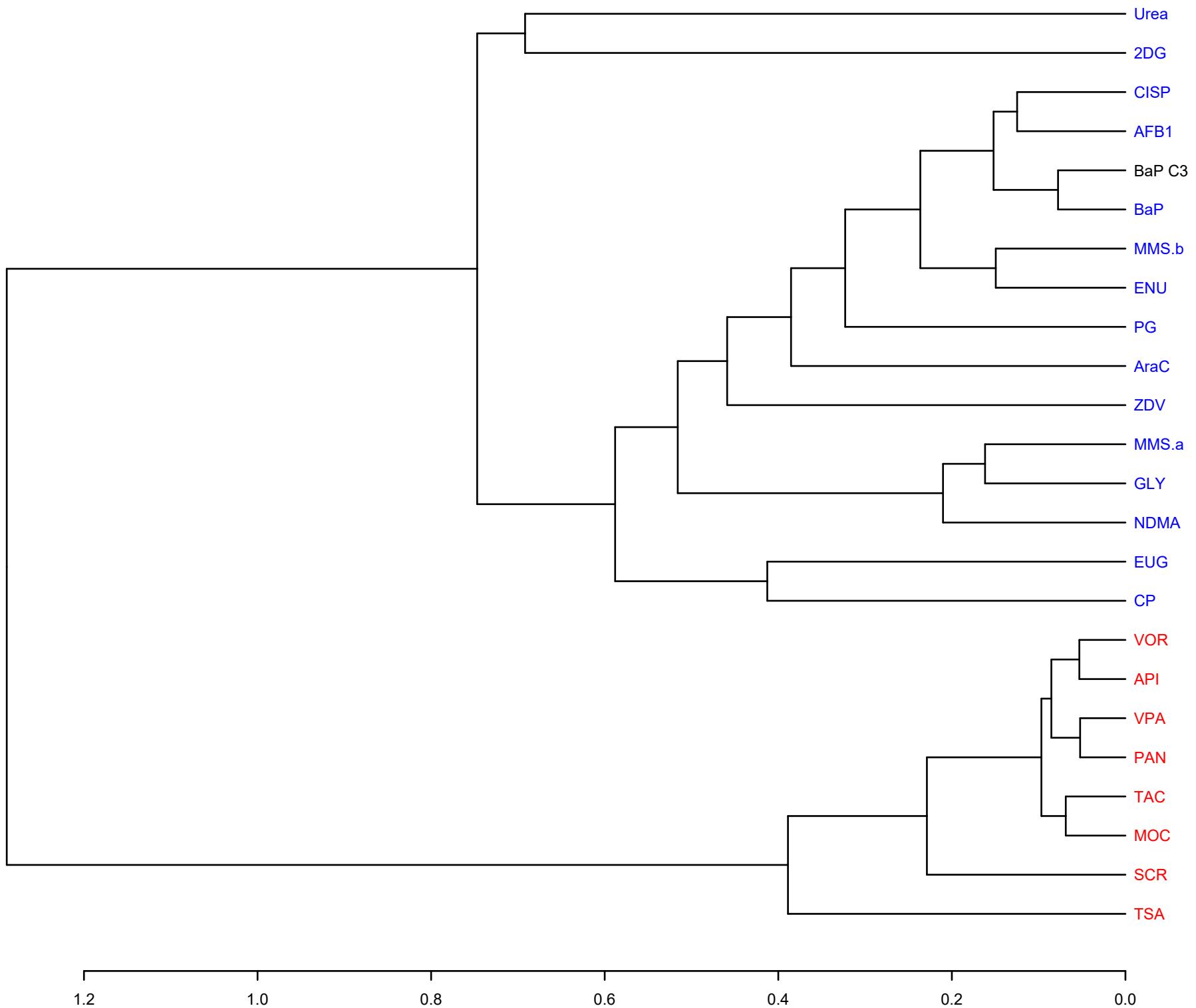
Benzo[a]pyrene (BaP) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



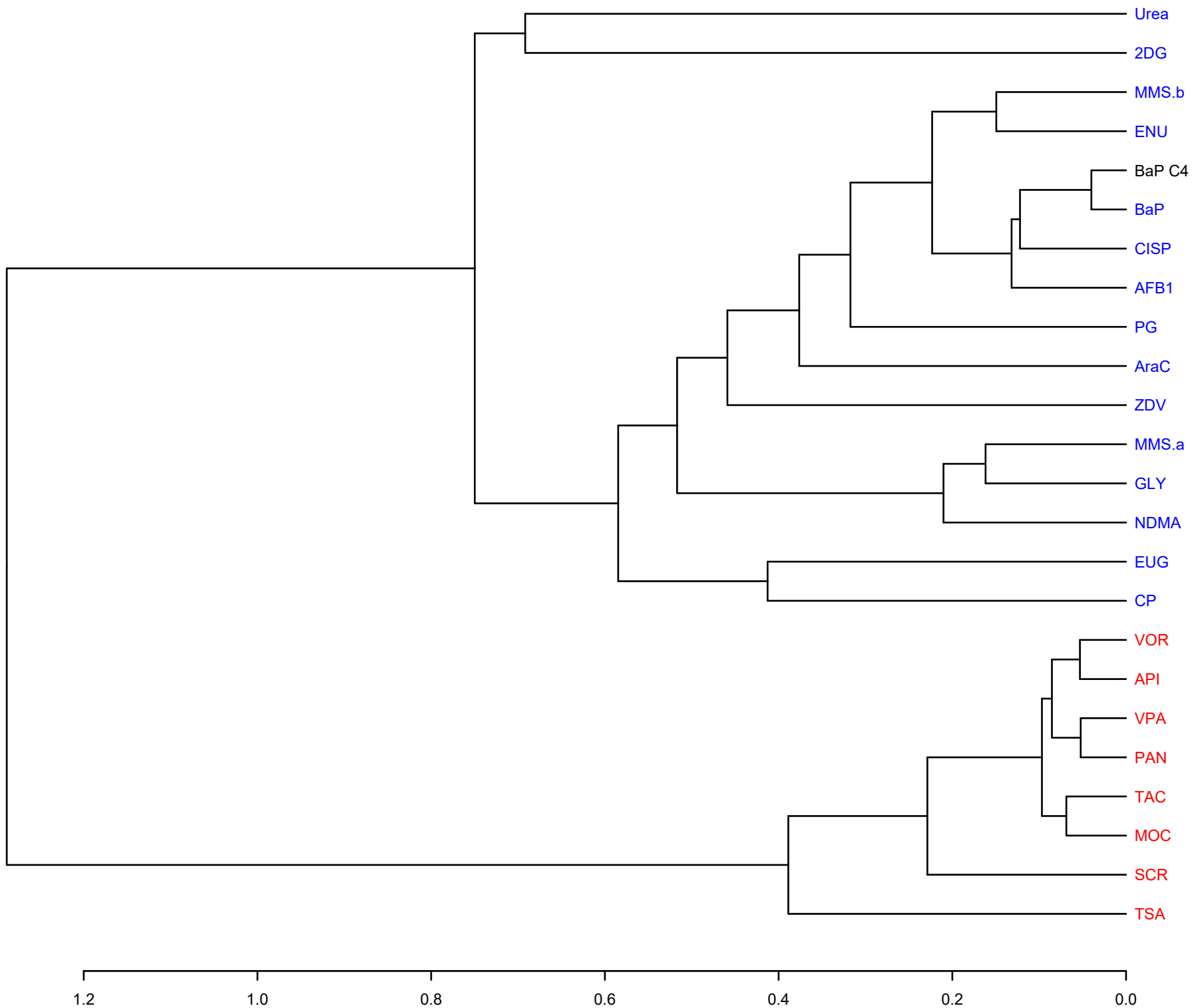
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

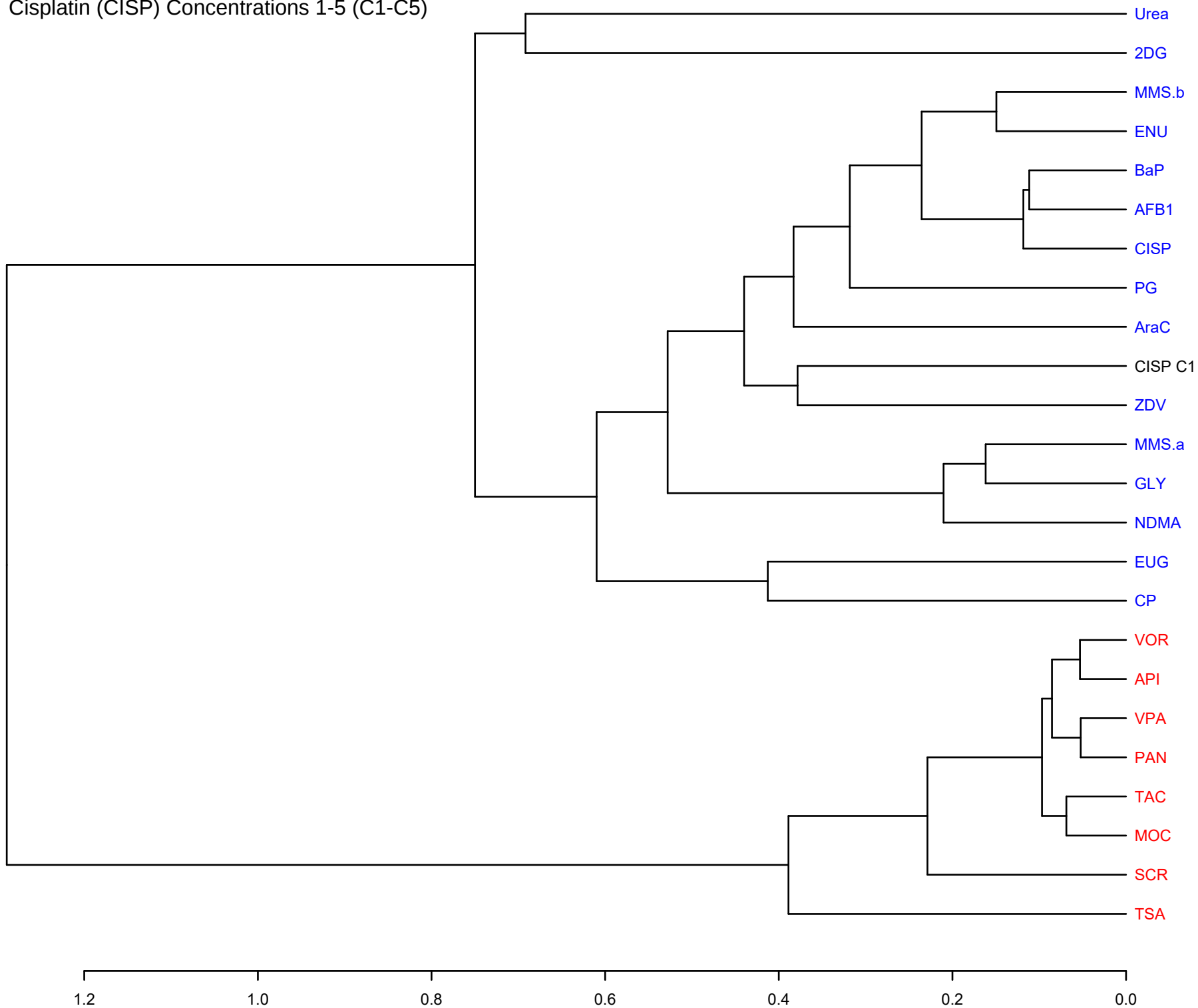


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

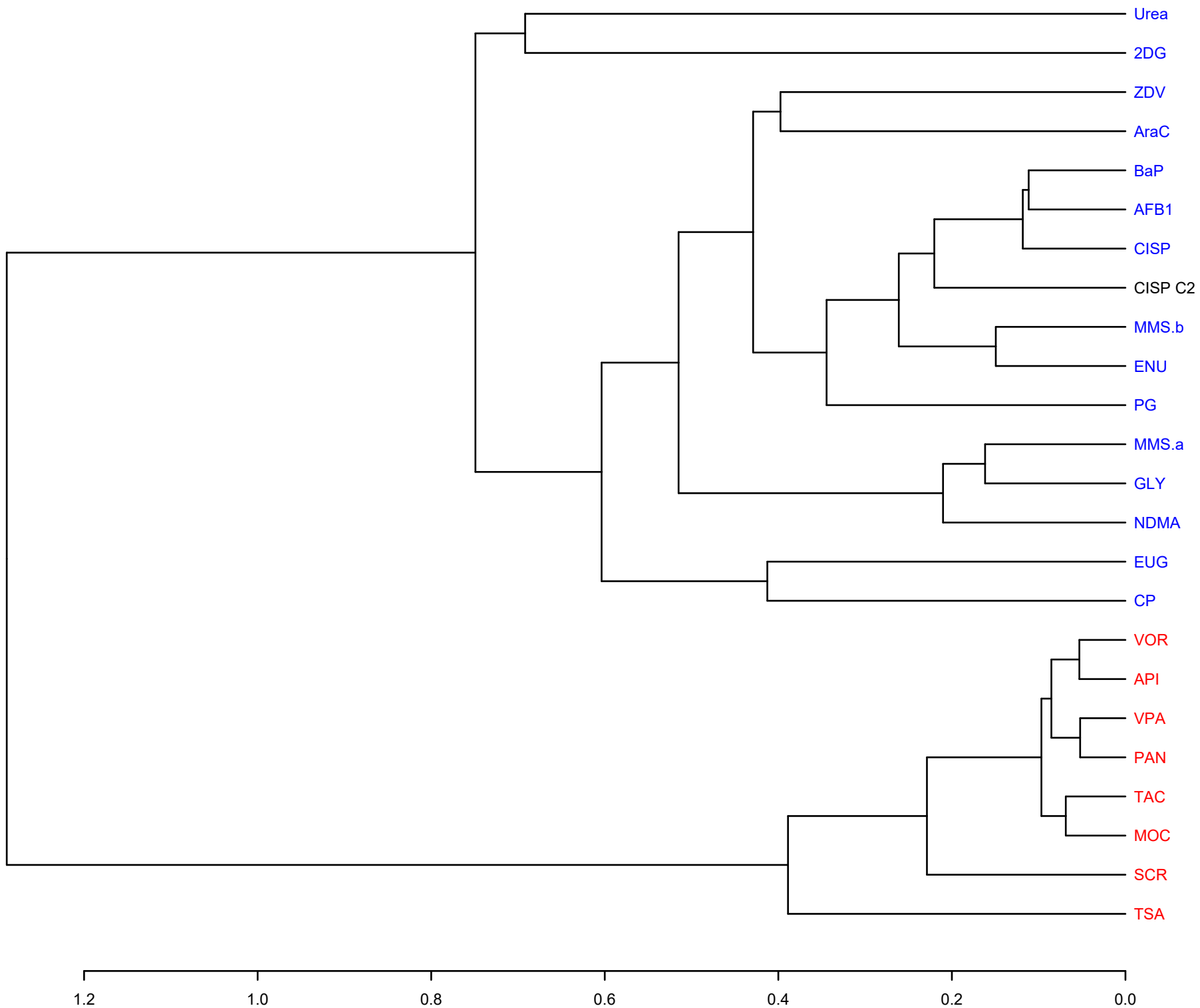


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

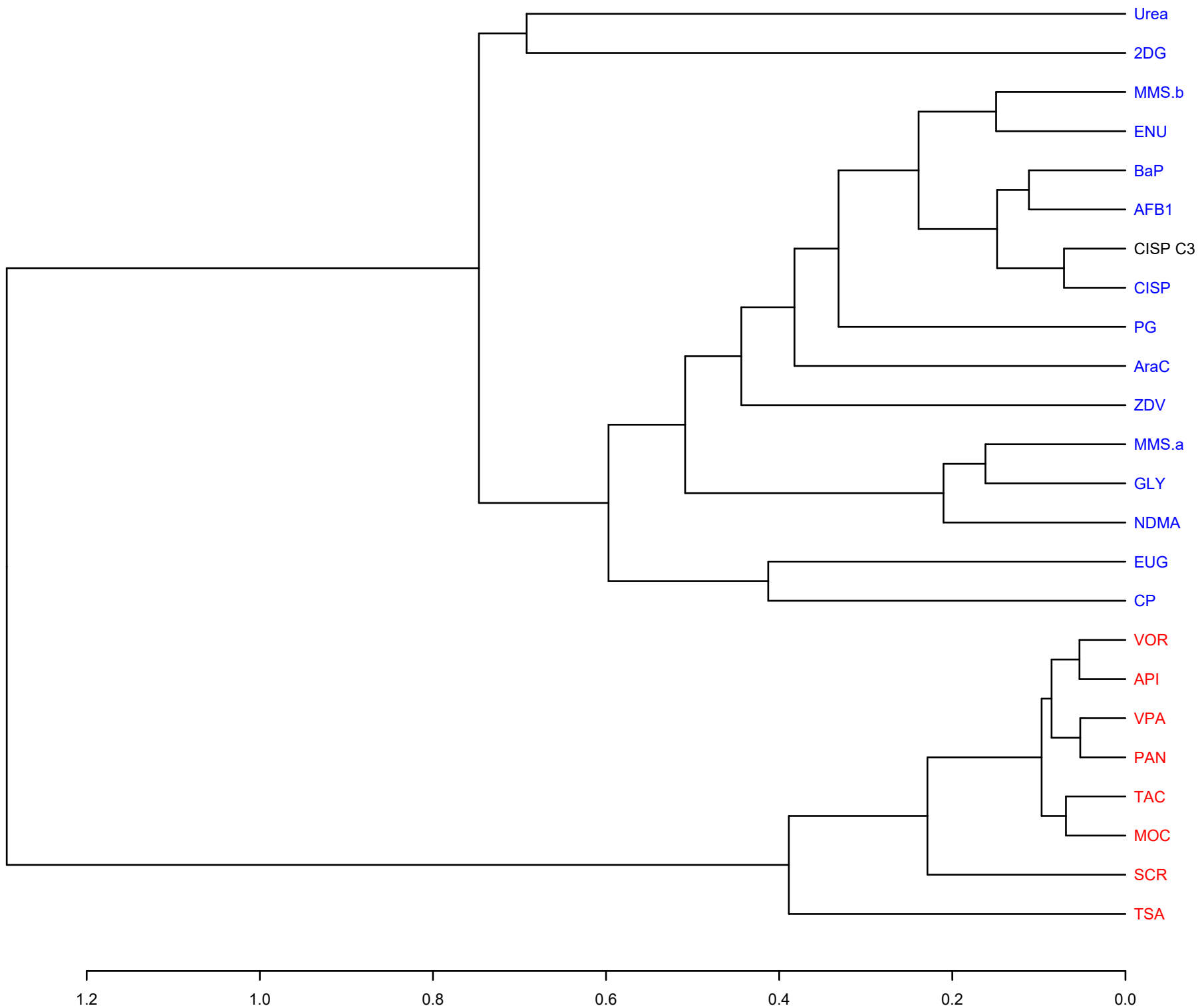
Supplementary Figure 3M:
Cisplatin (CISP) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



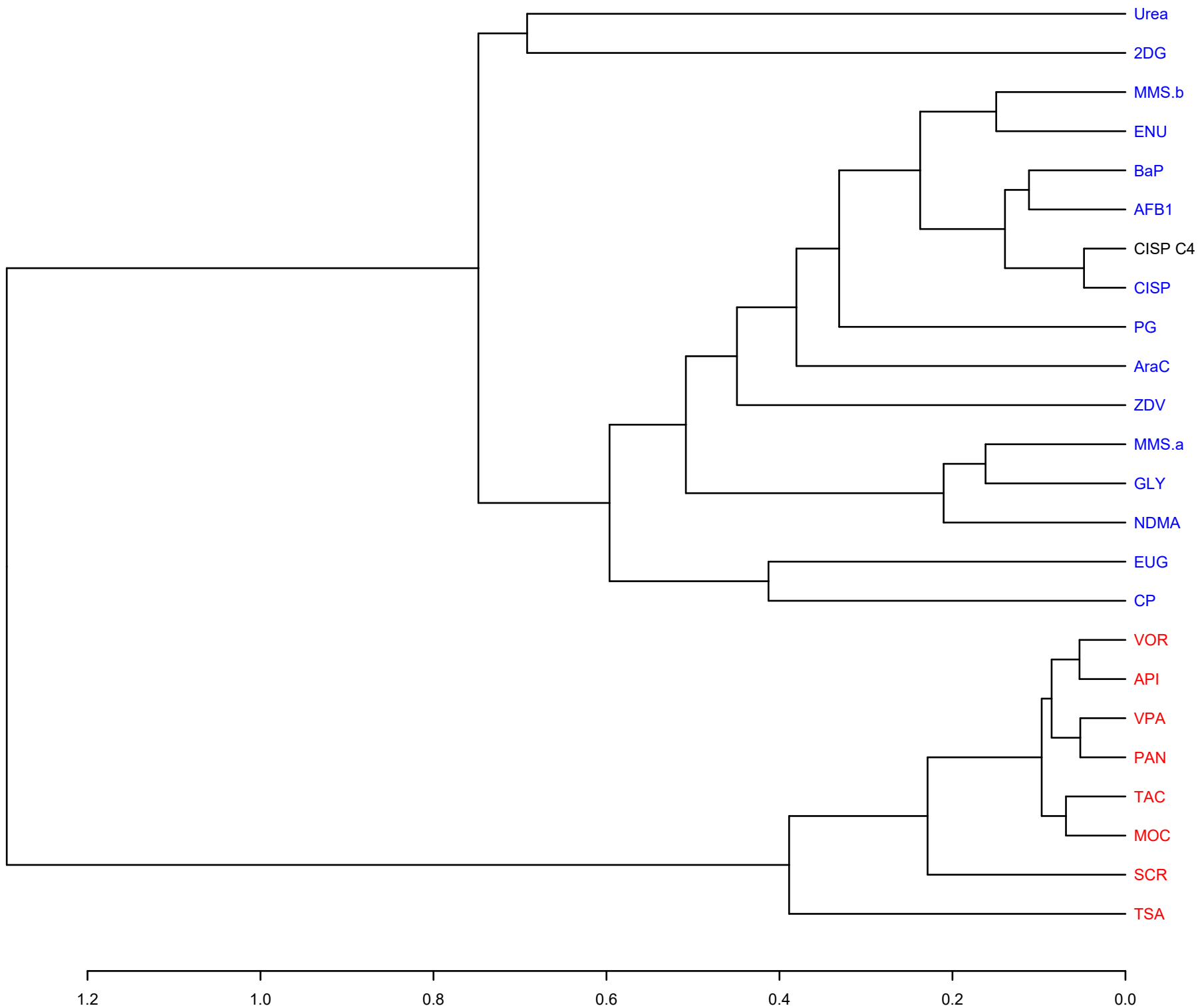
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

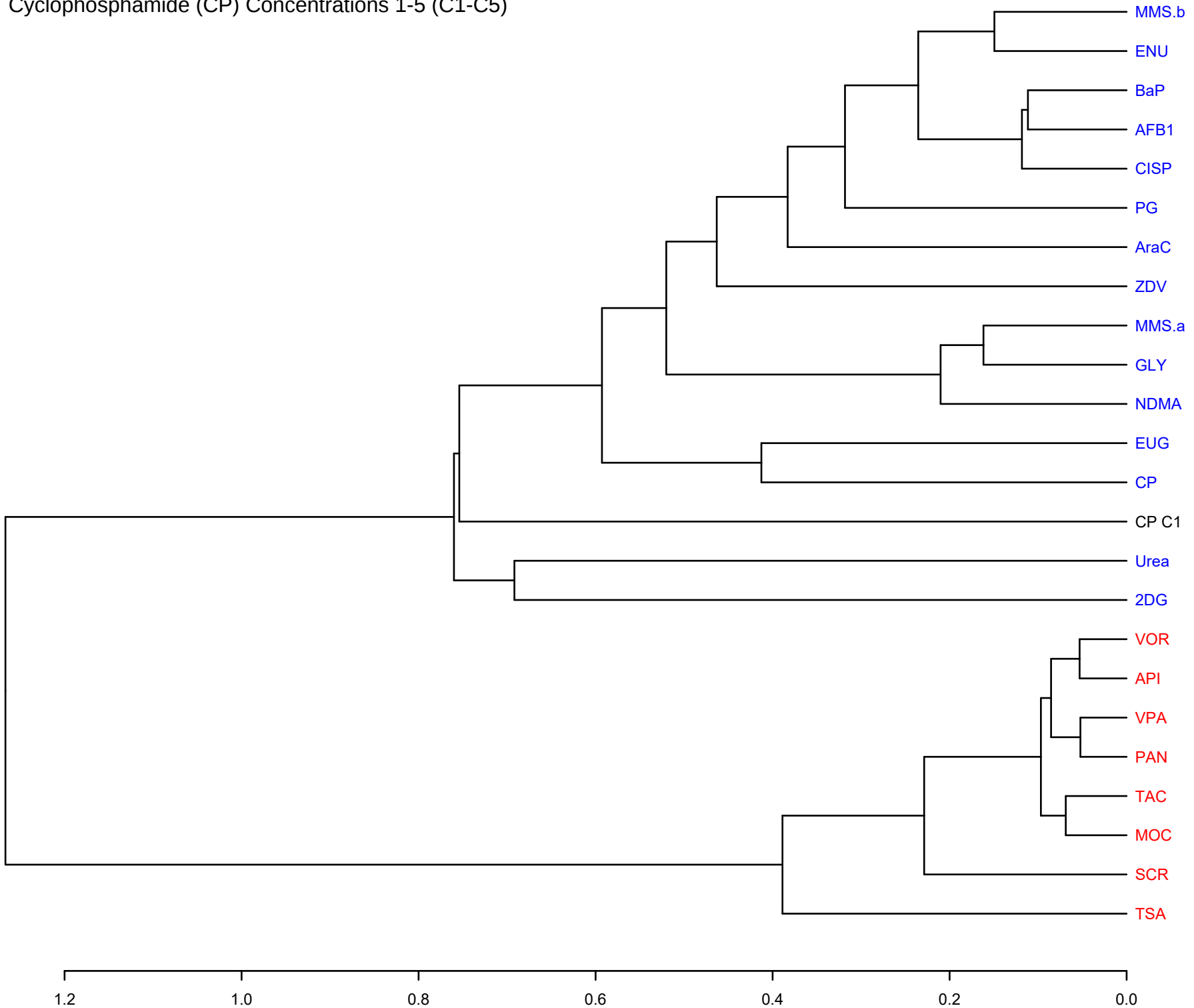


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

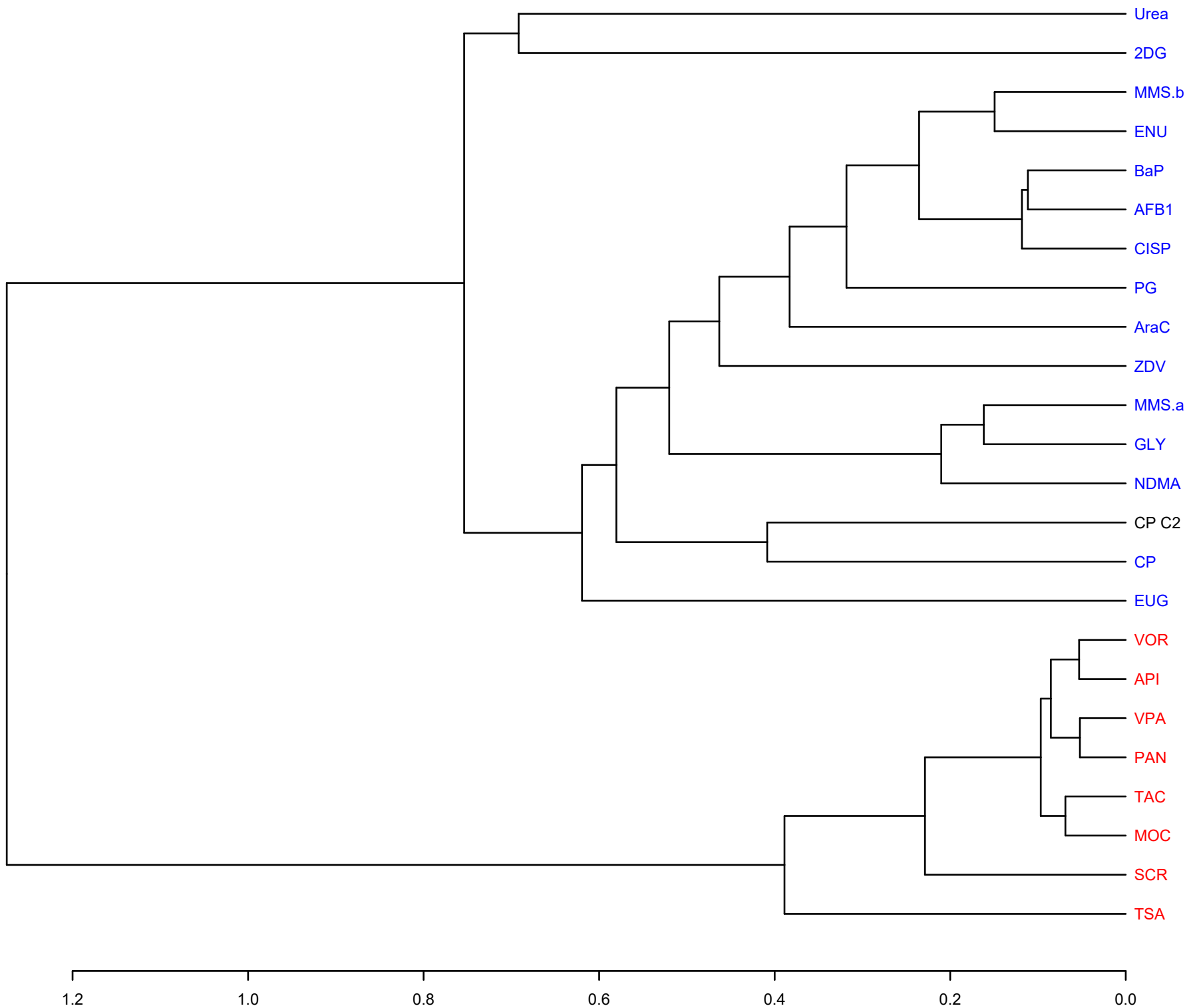


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

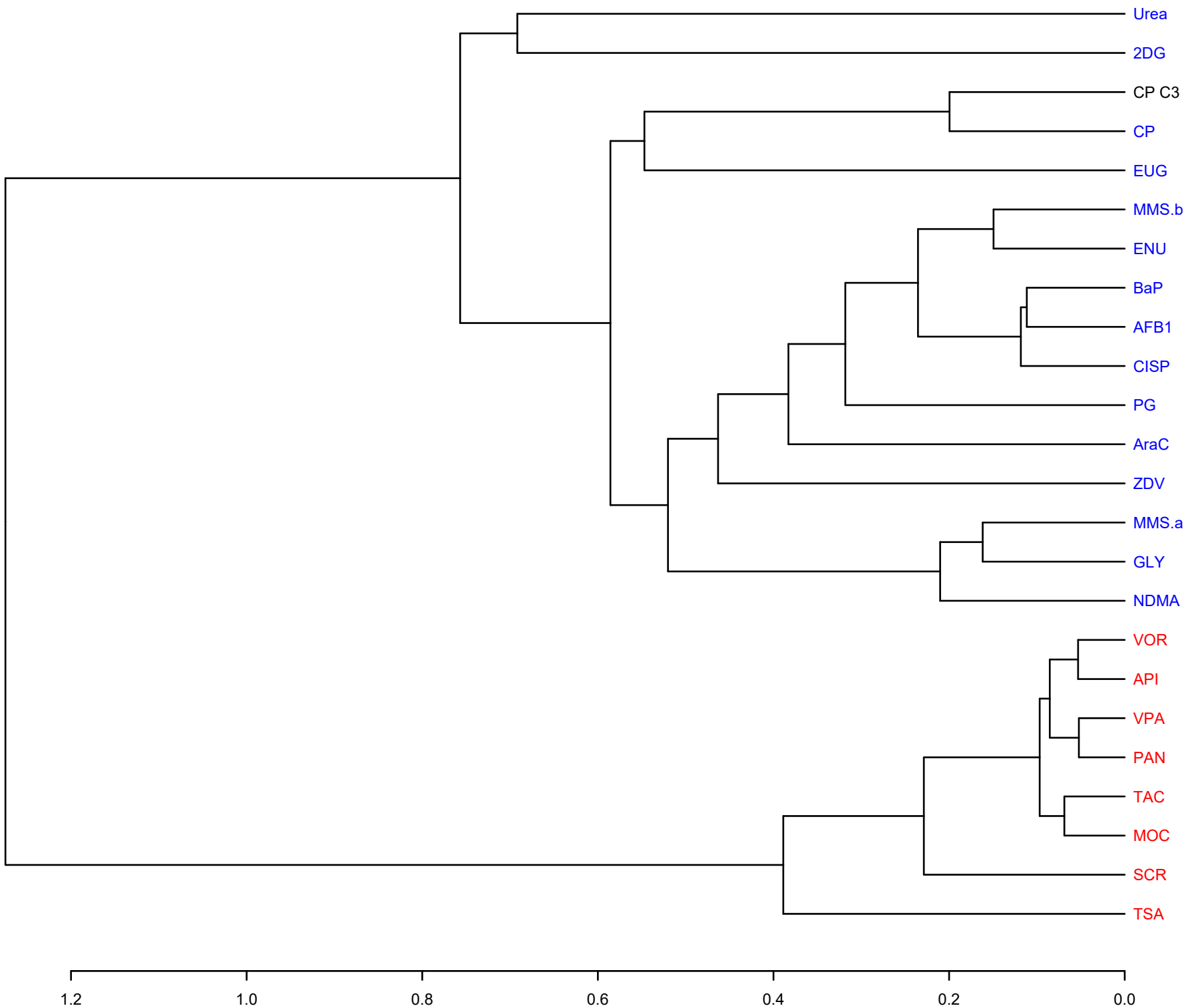
Supplementary Figure 3N:
Cyclophosphamide (CP) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



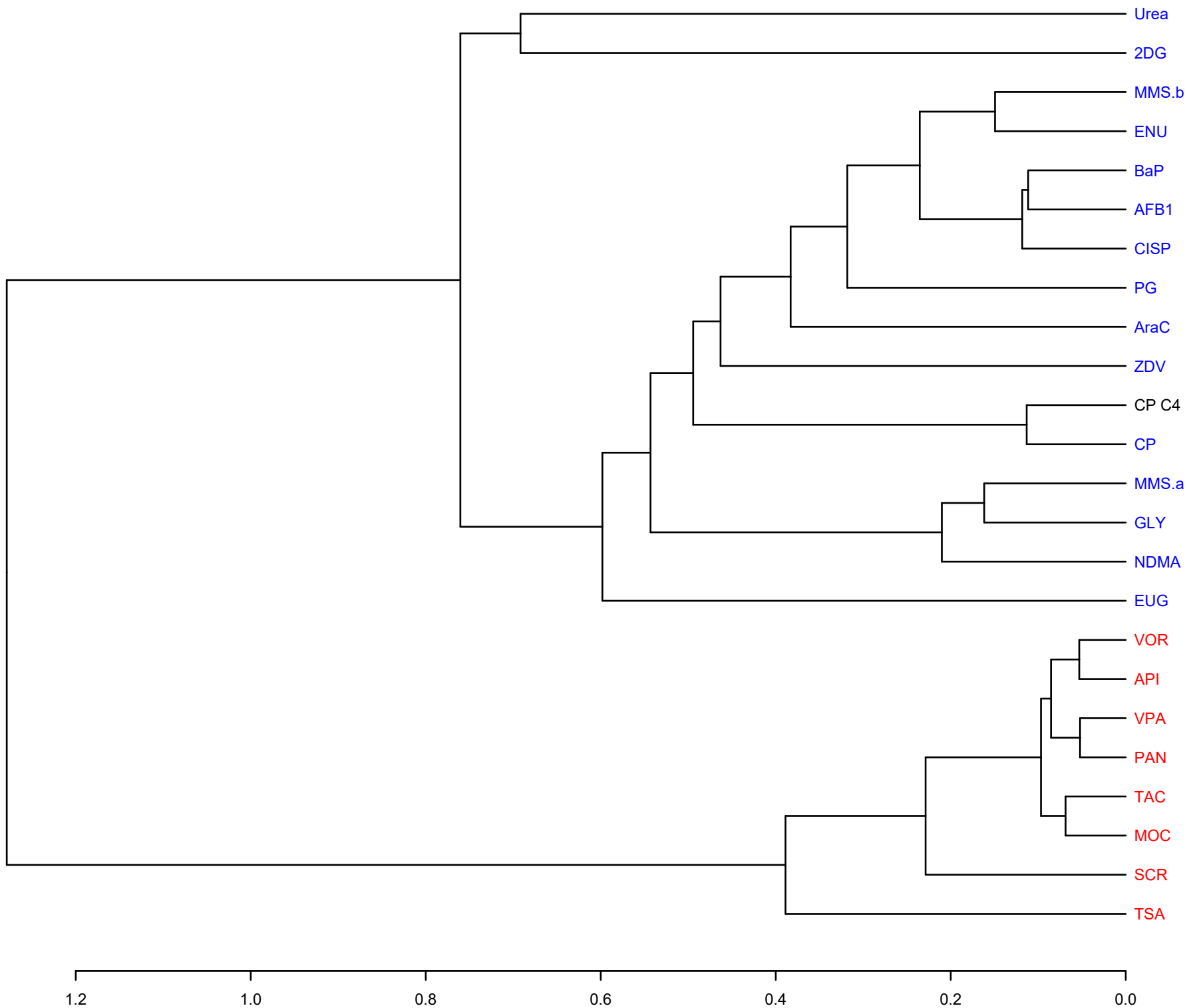
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

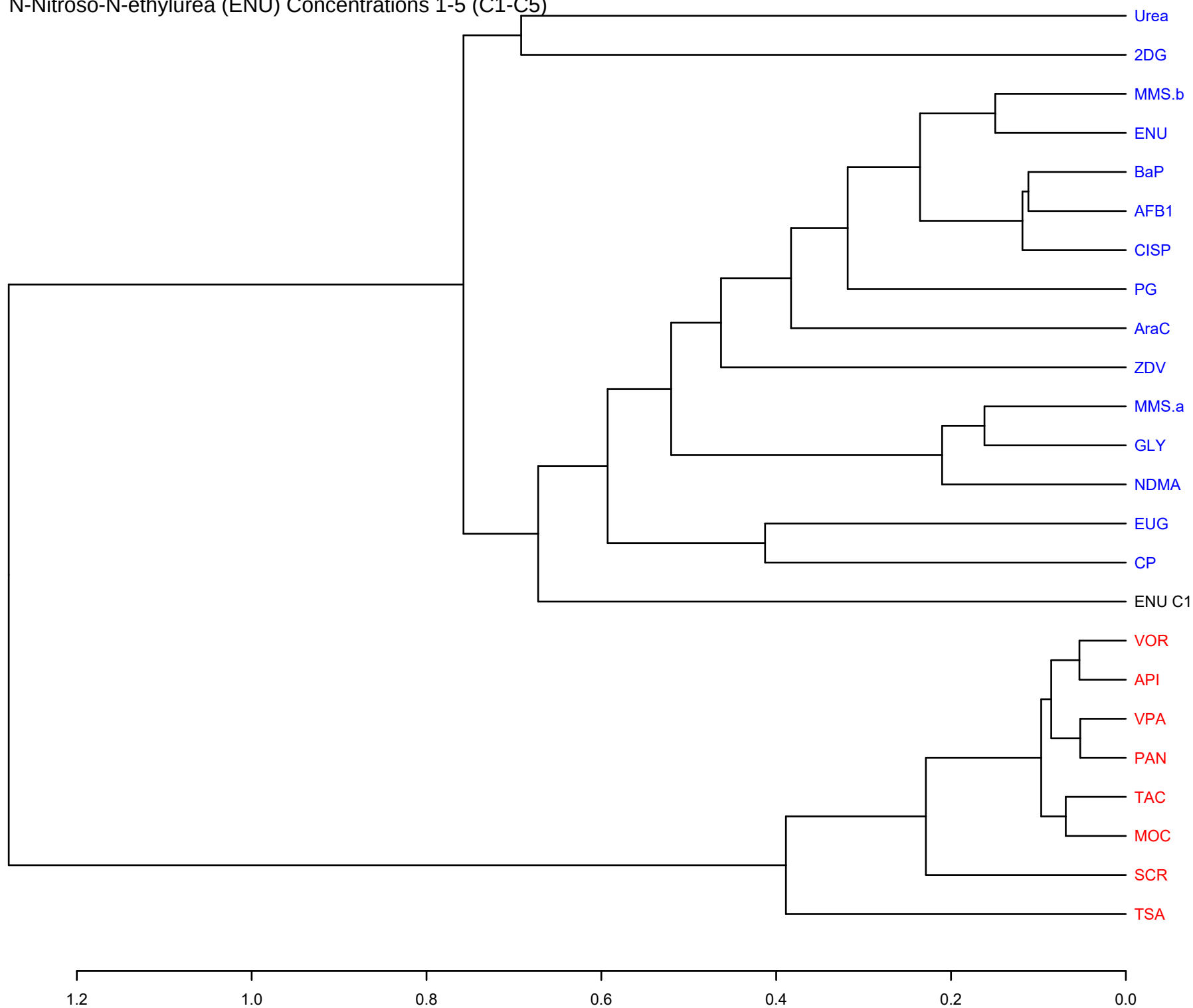


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

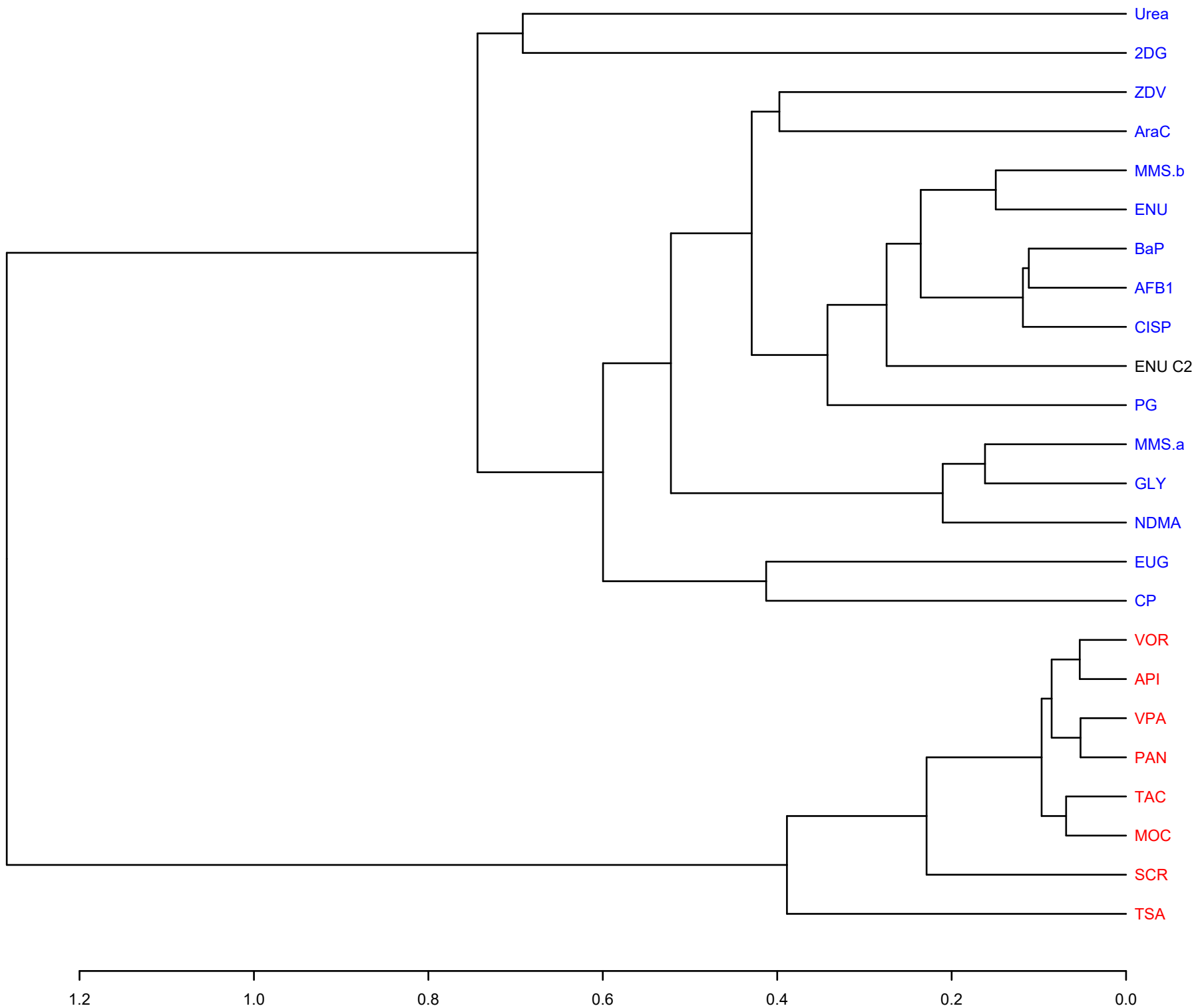


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

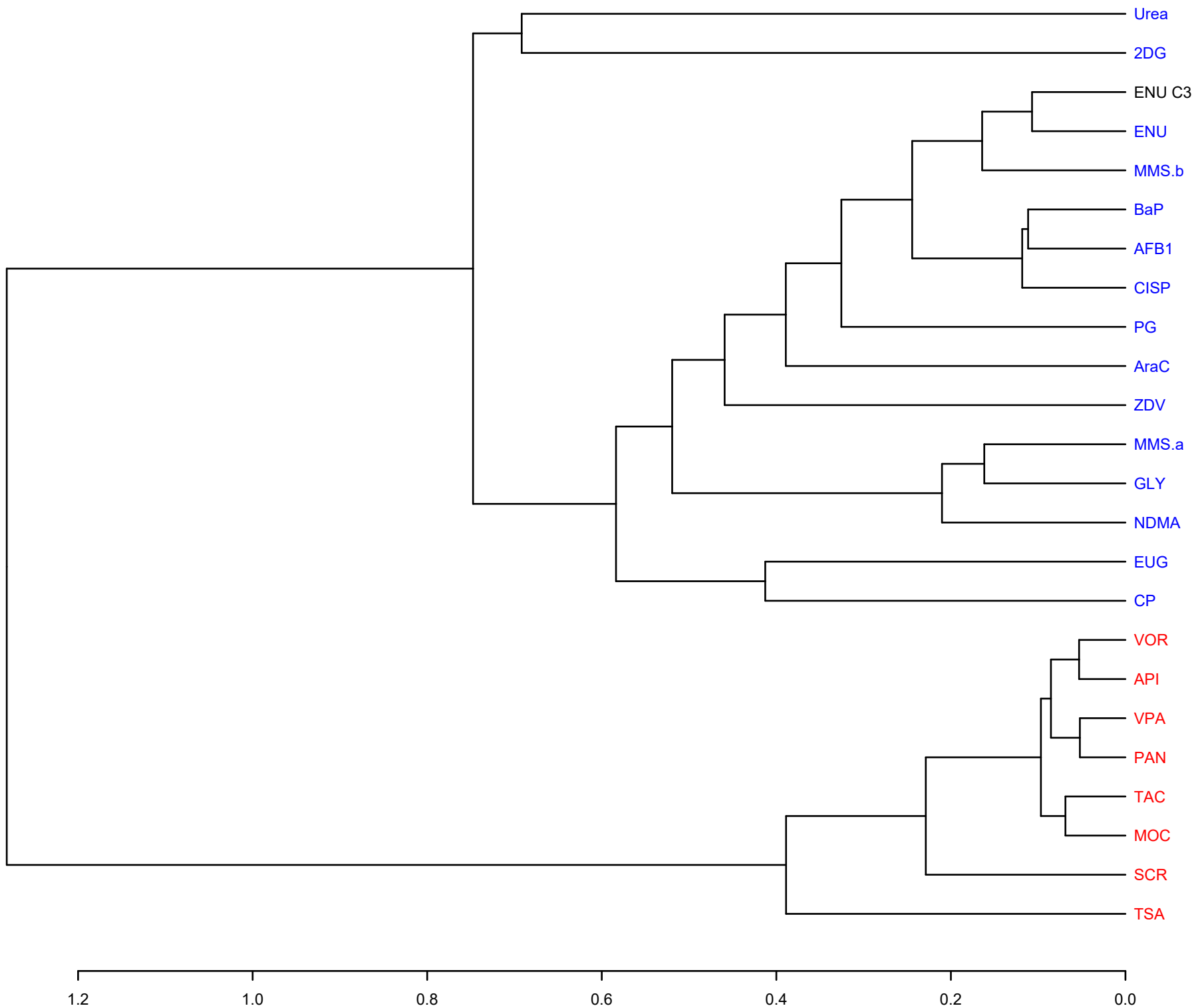
Supplementary Figure 3O:
N-Nitroso-N-ethylurea (ENU) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

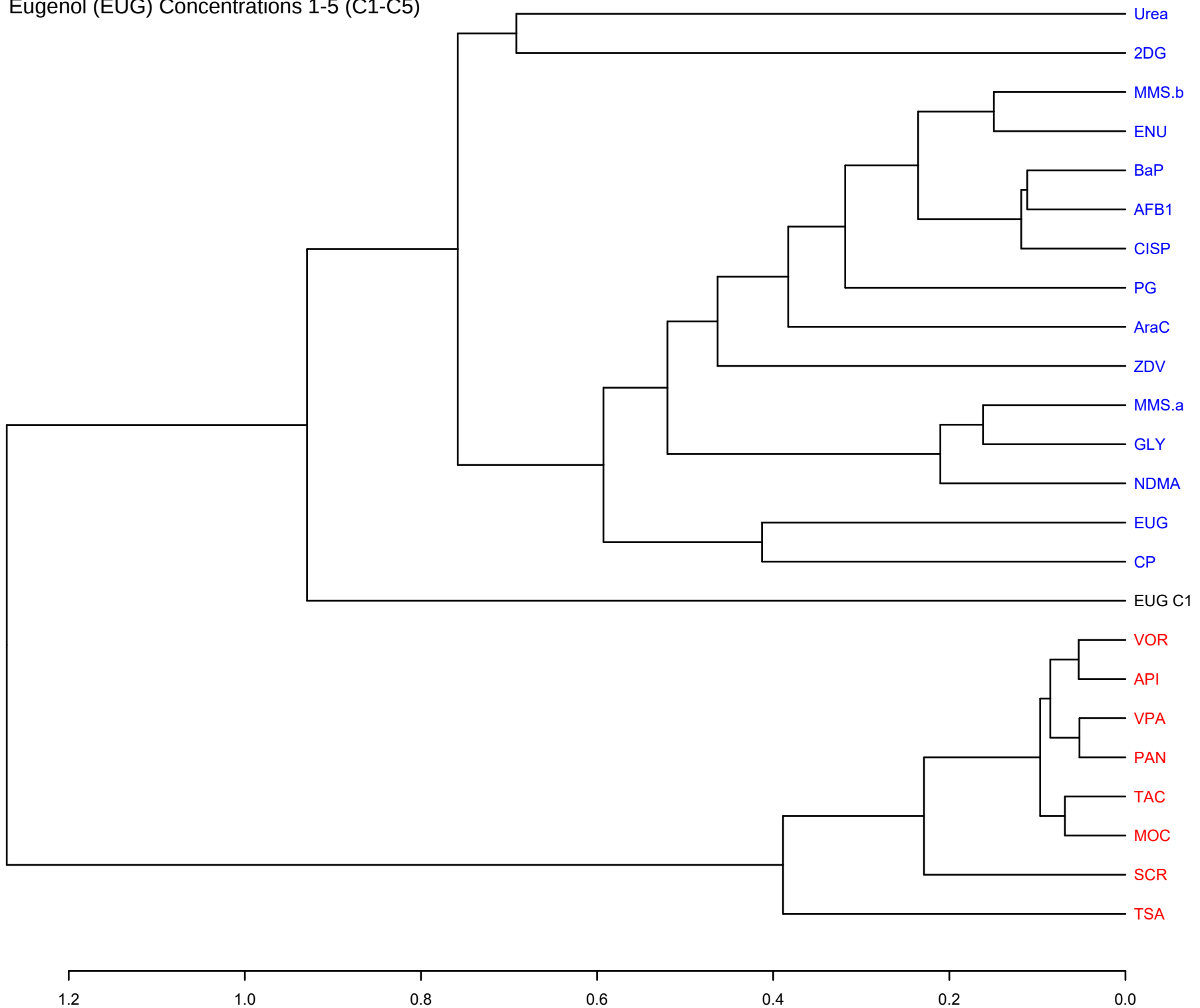


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

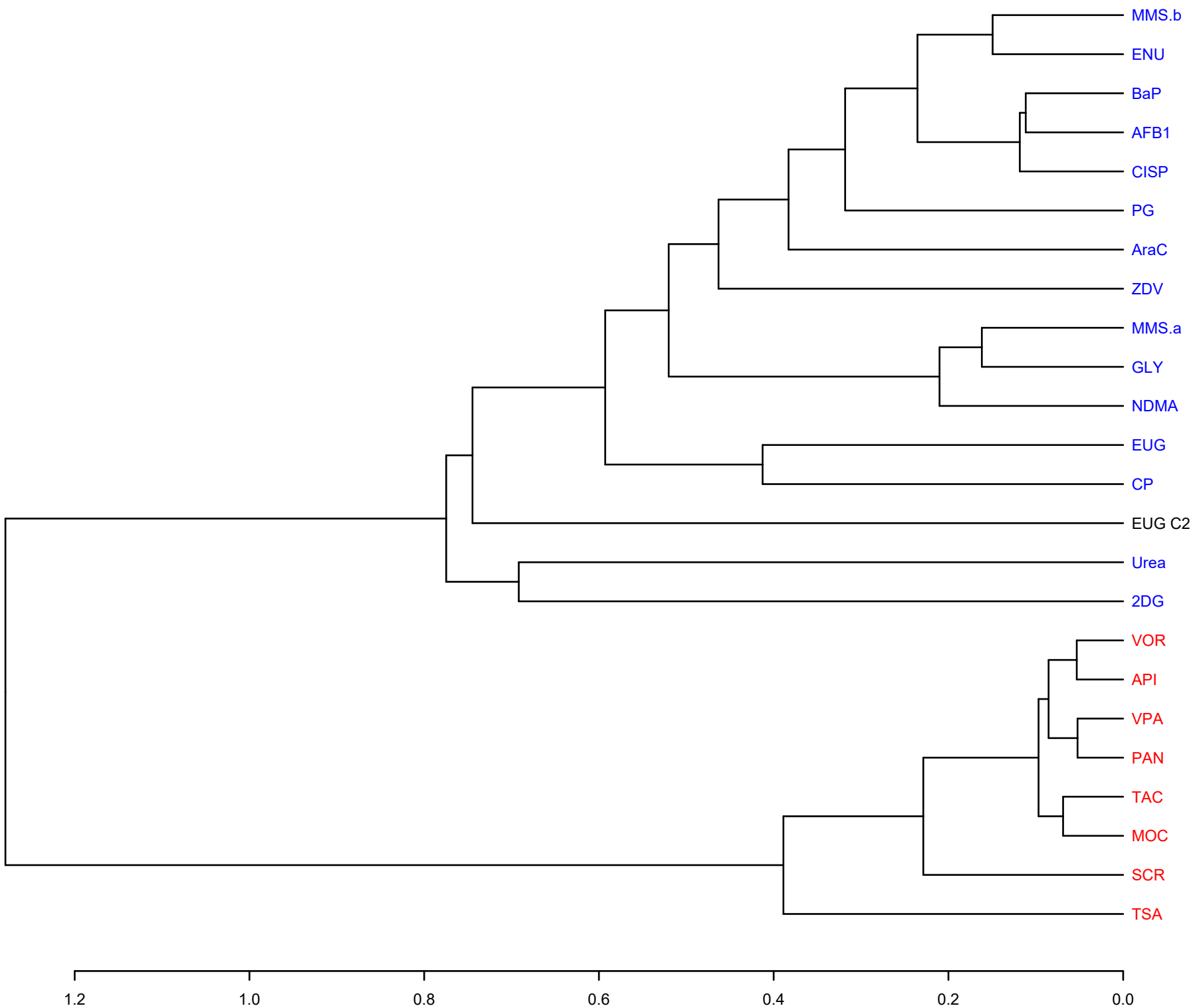


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

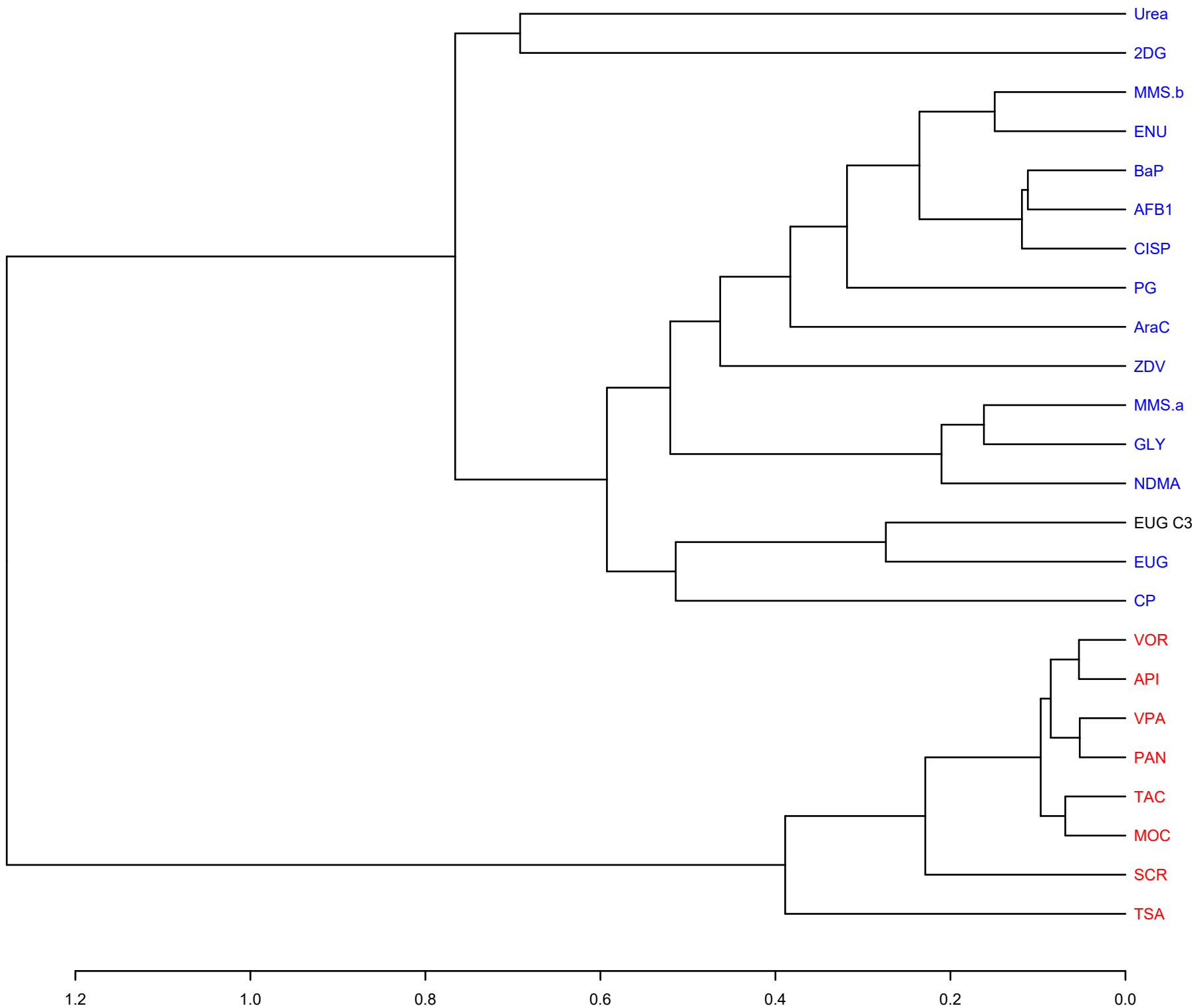
Supplementary Figure 3P:
Eugenol (EUG) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

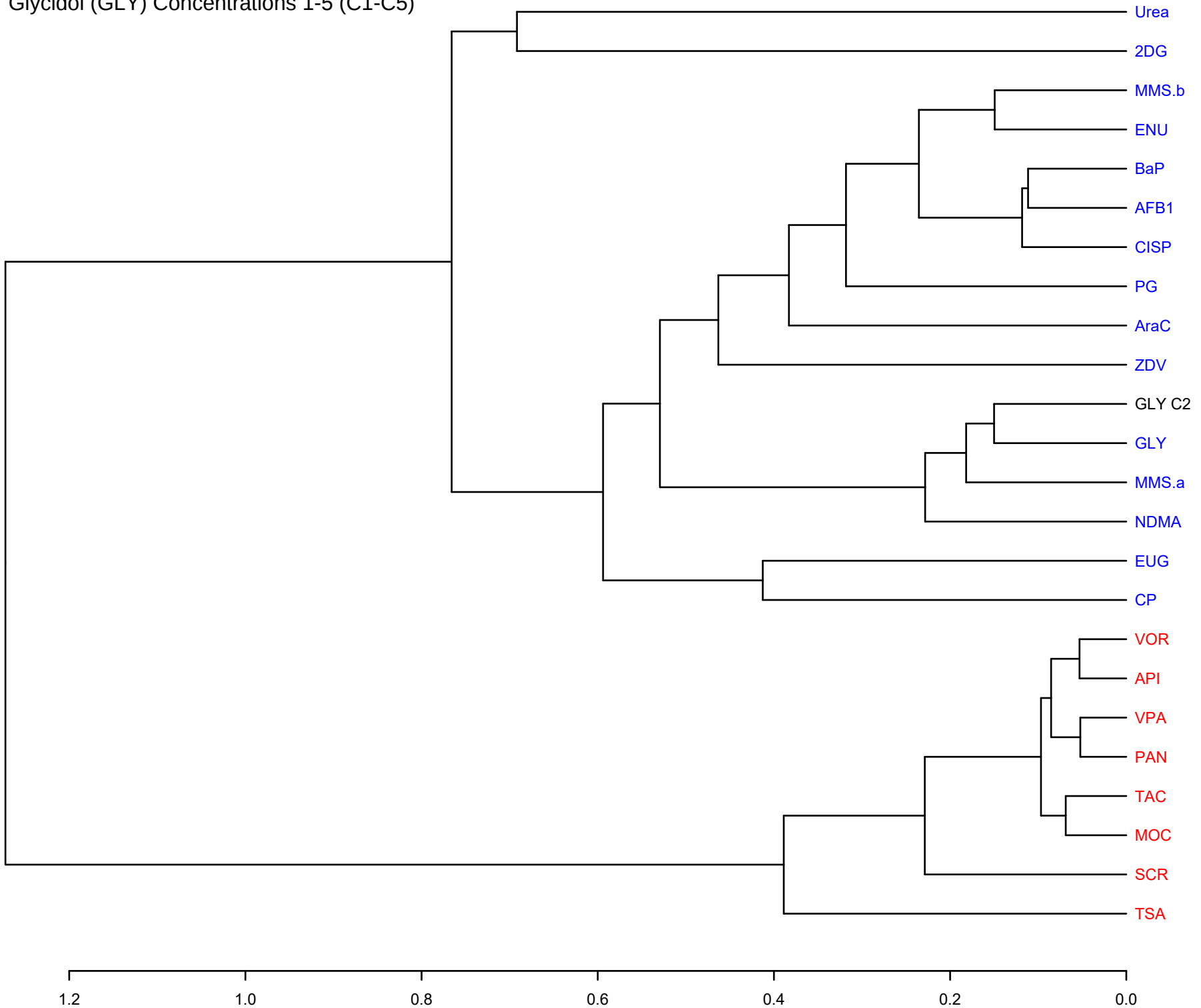


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

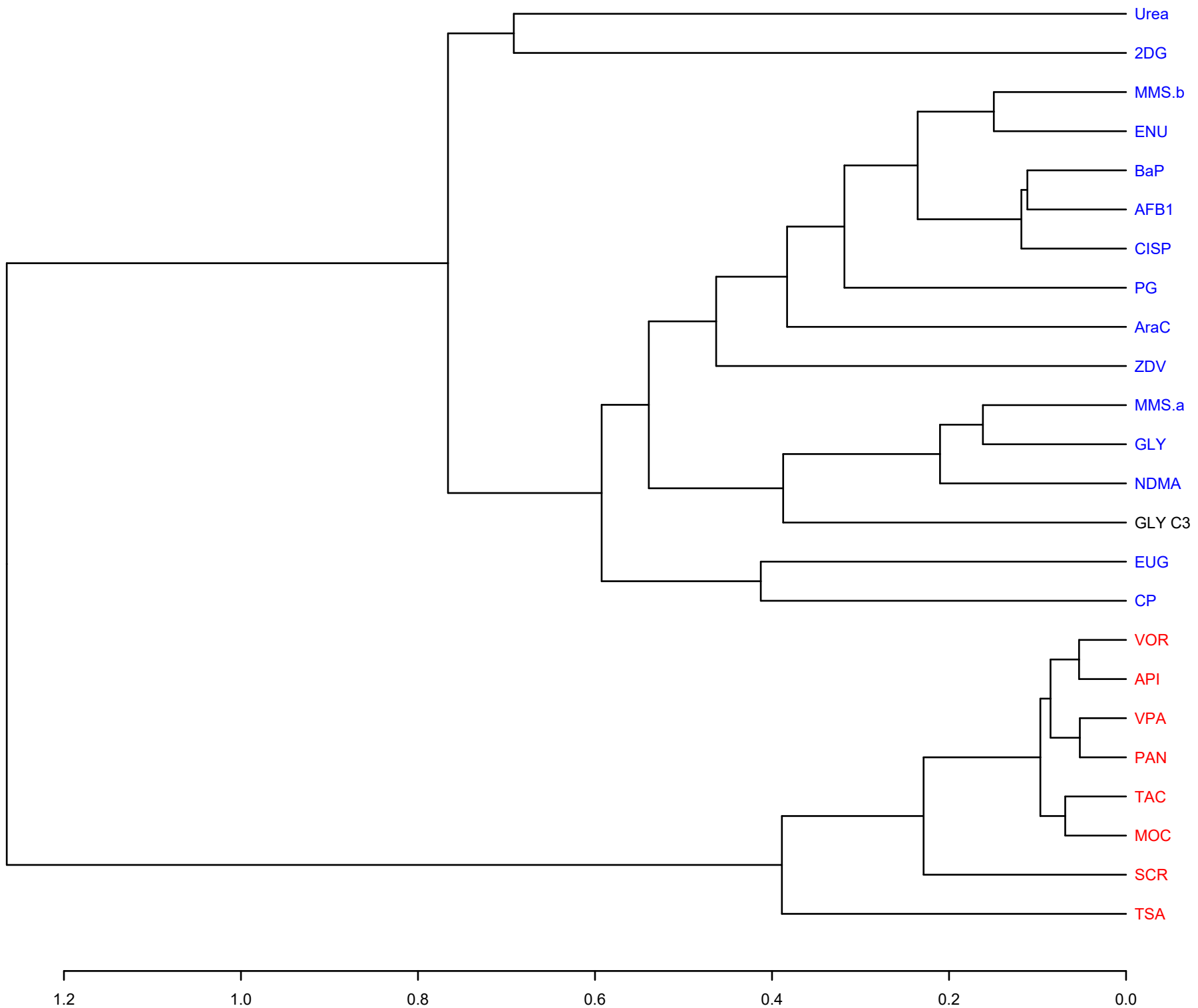


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

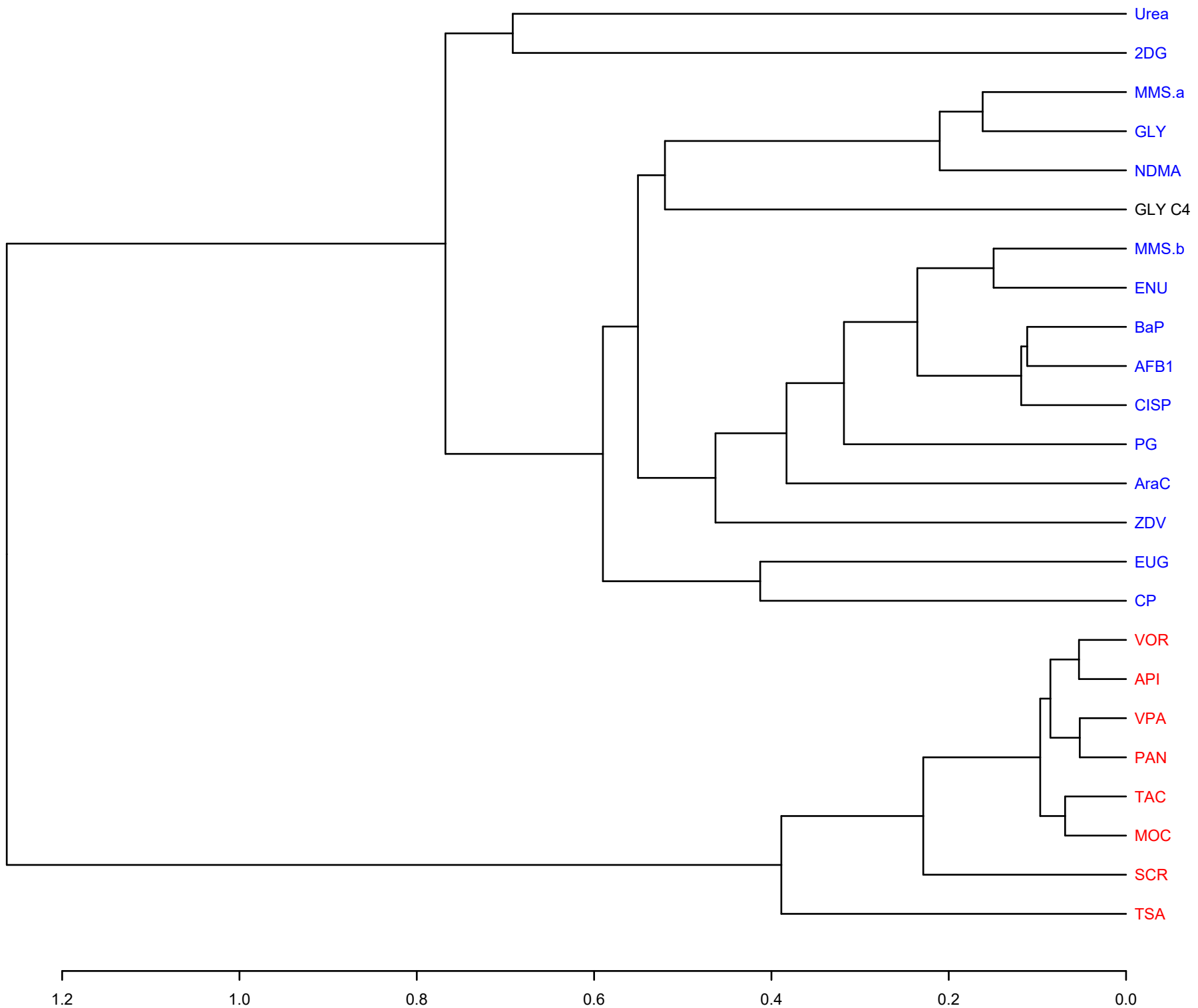
Supplementary Figure 3Q:
Glycidol (GLY) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



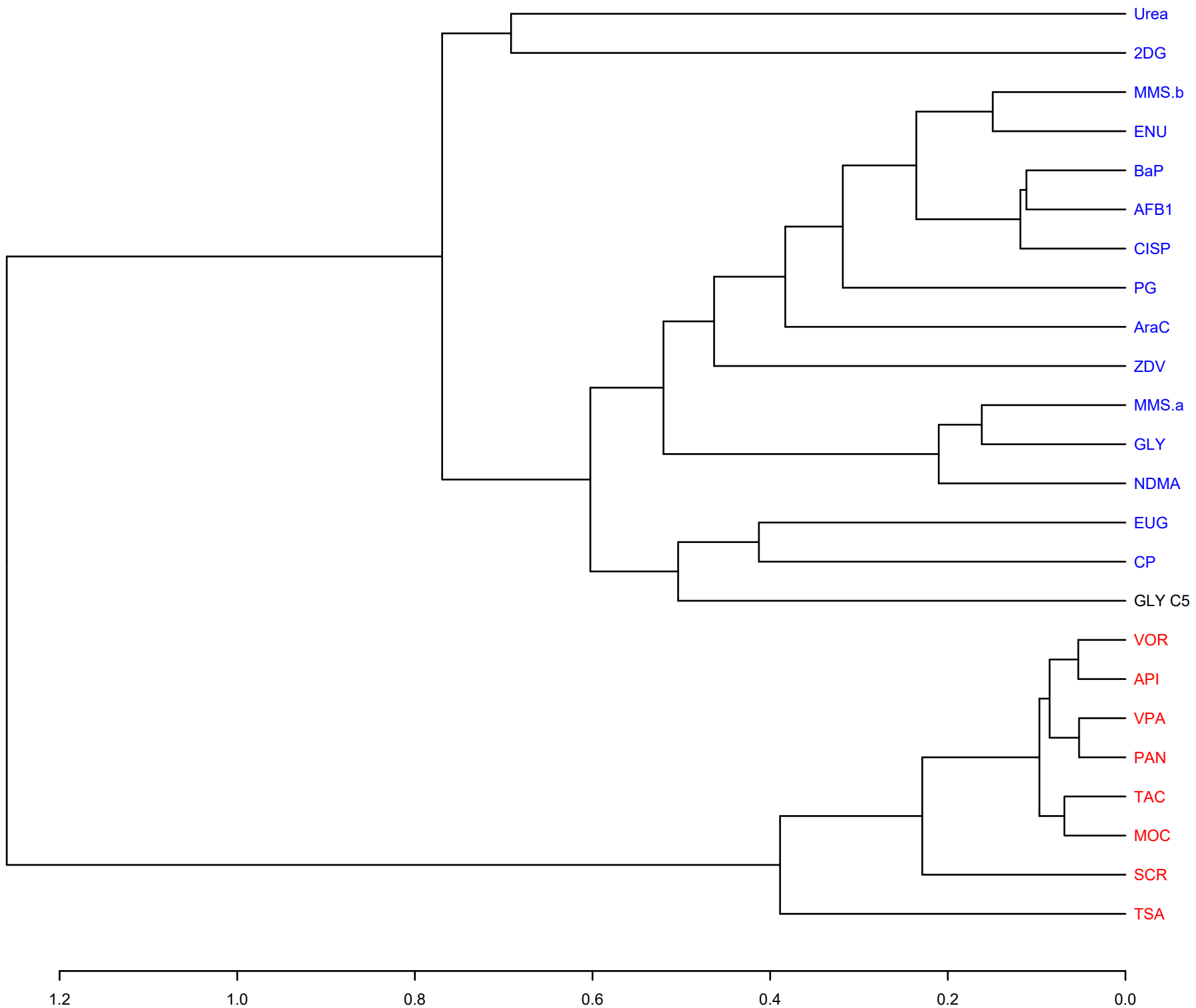
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



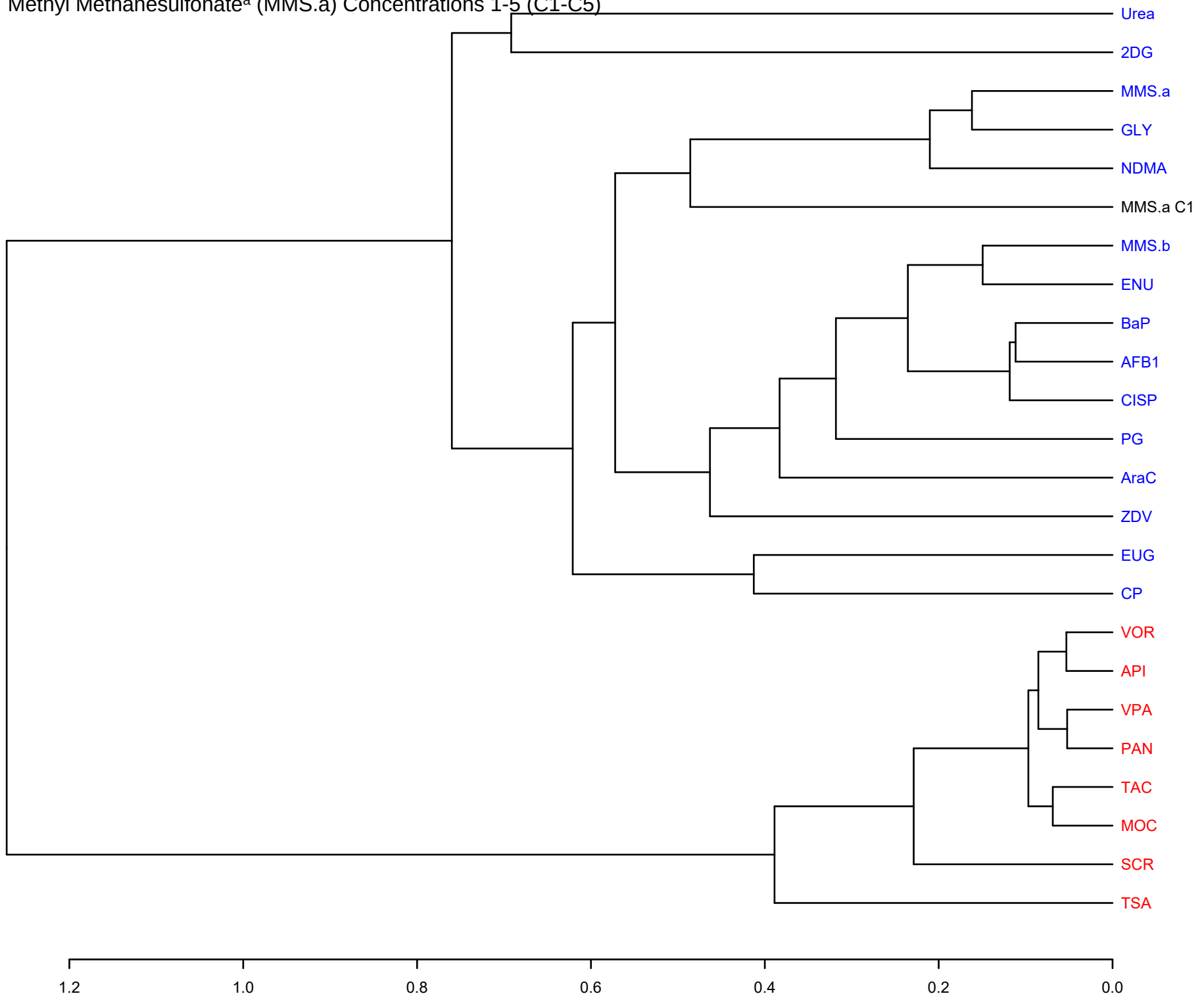
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



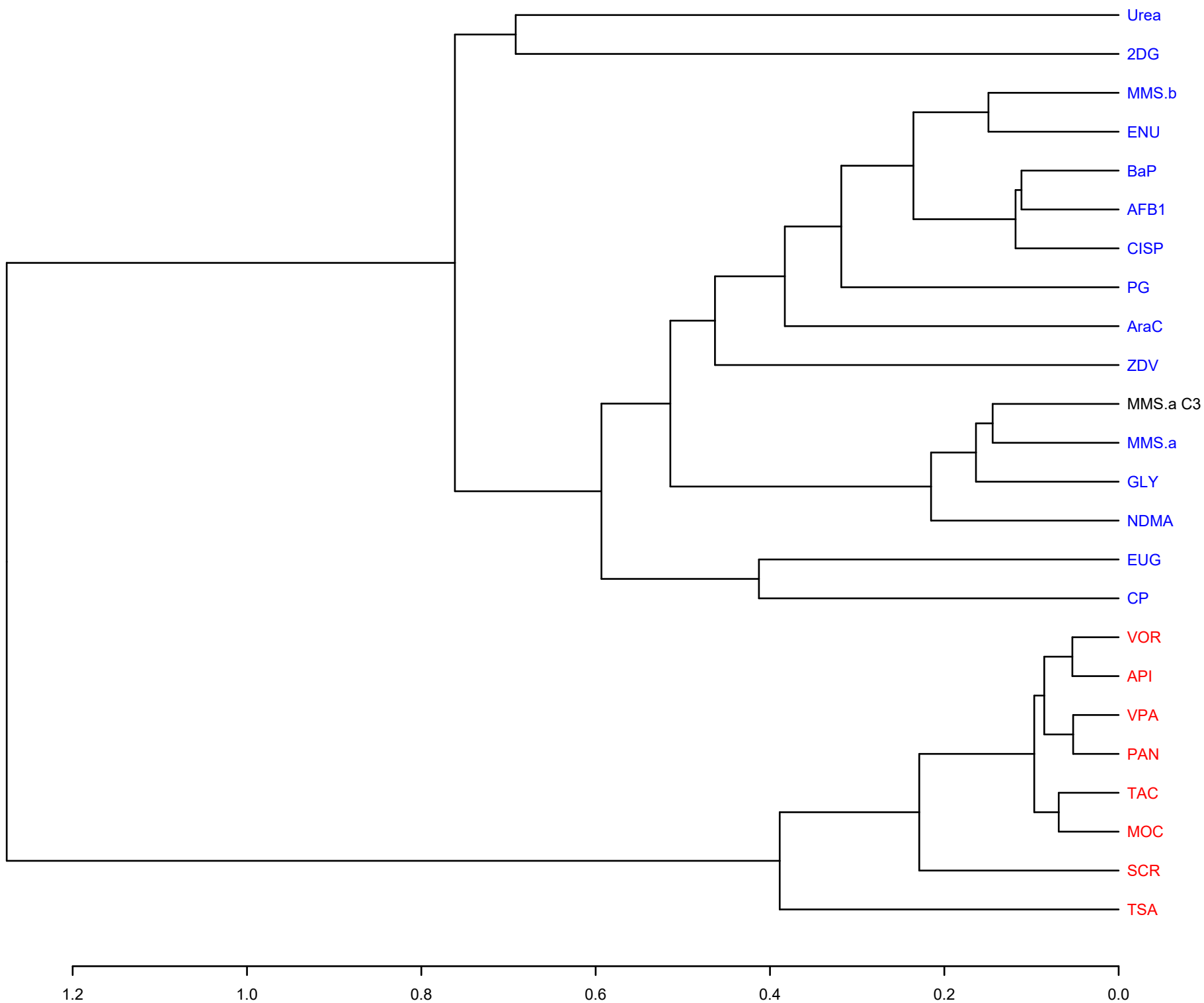
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

Supplementary Figure 3R:

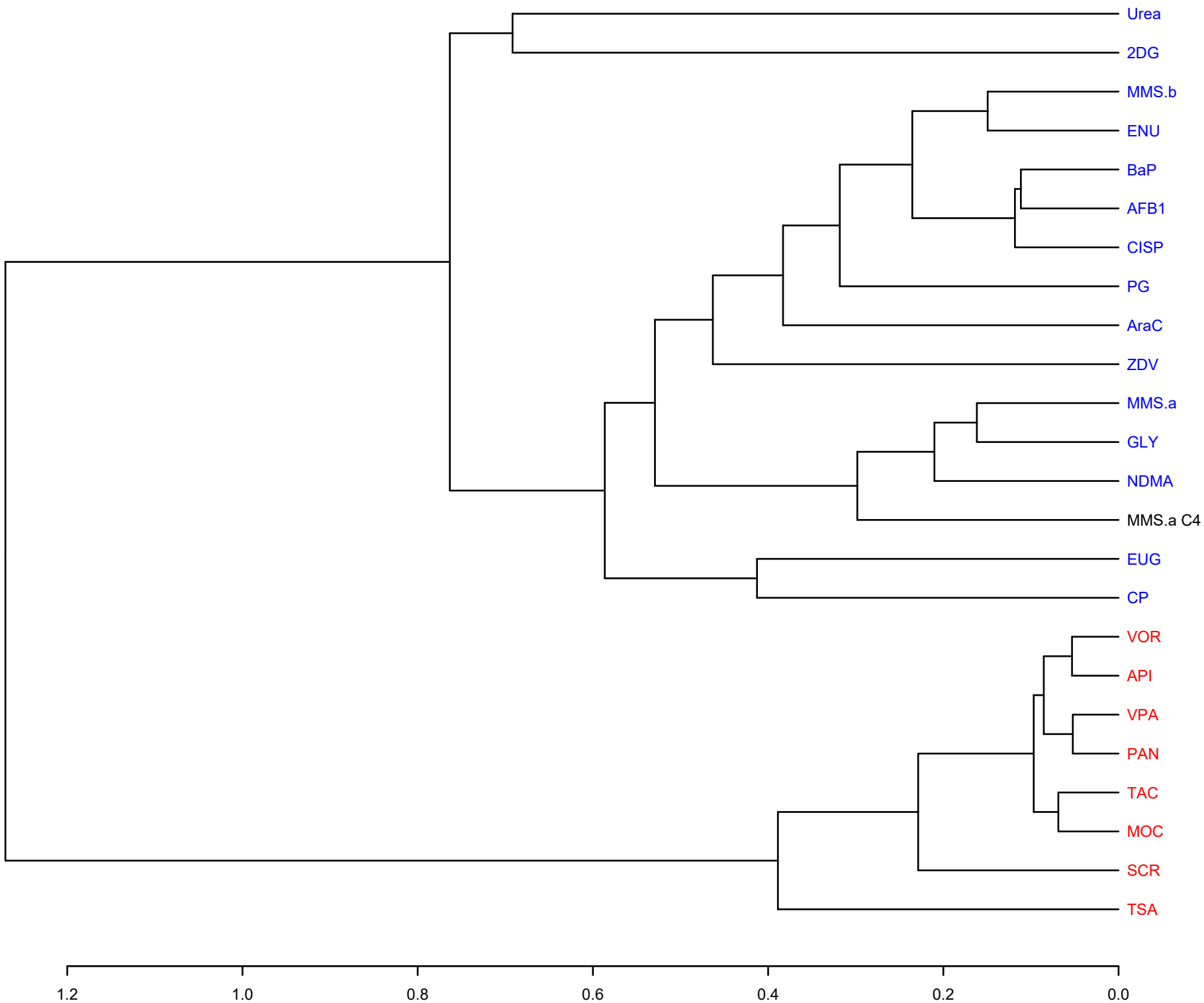
Methyl Methanesulfonate^a (MMS.a) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



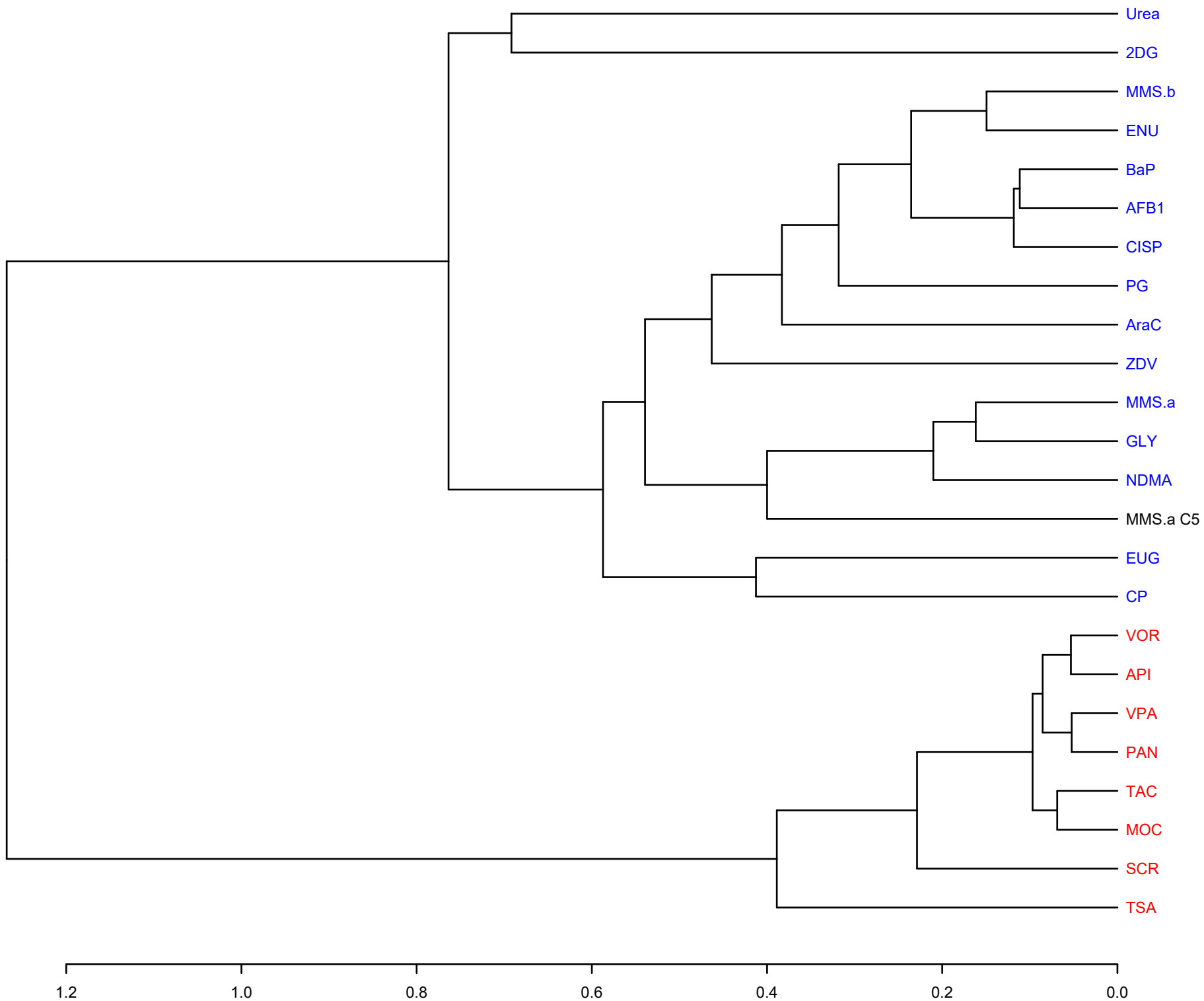
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

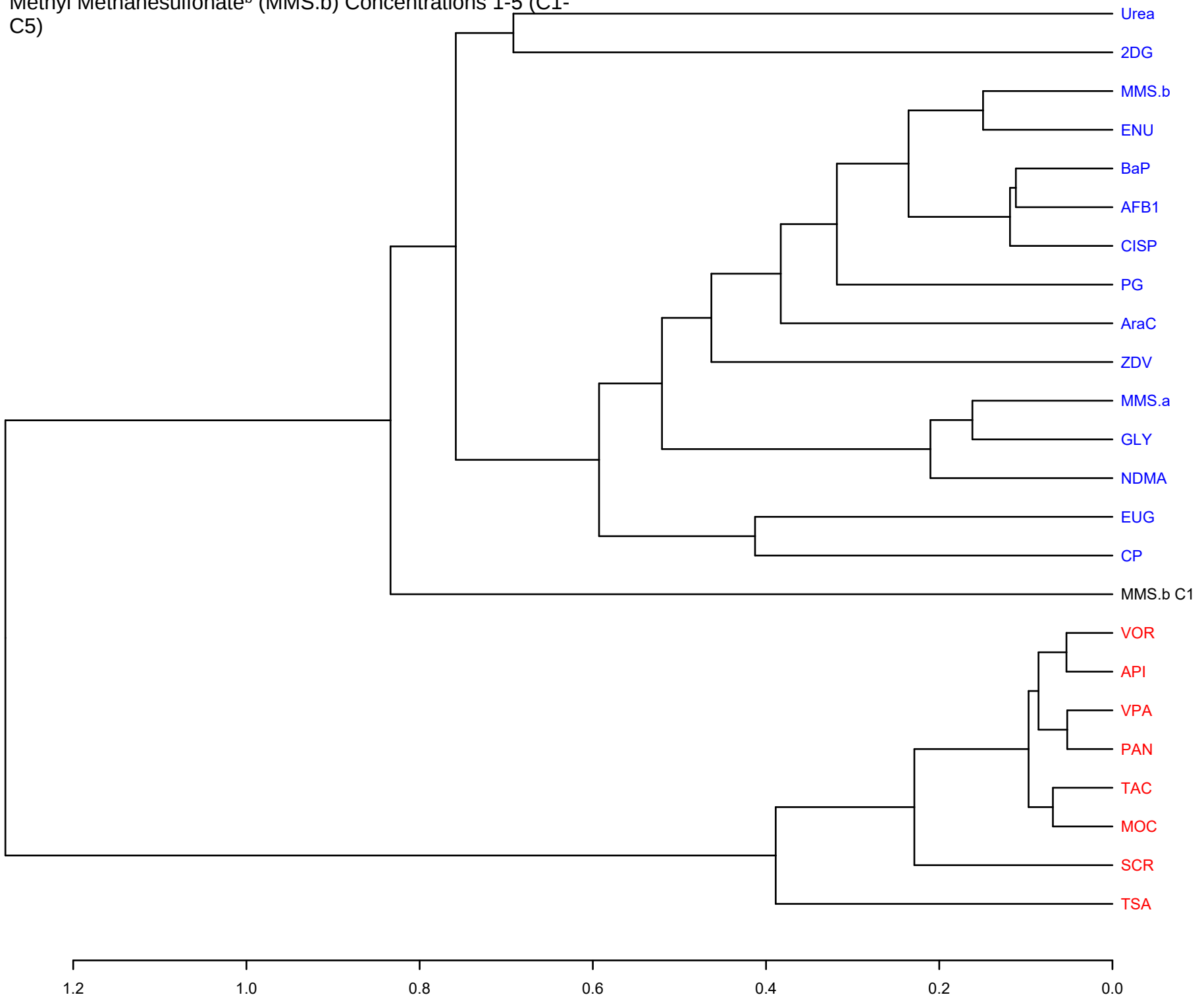


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

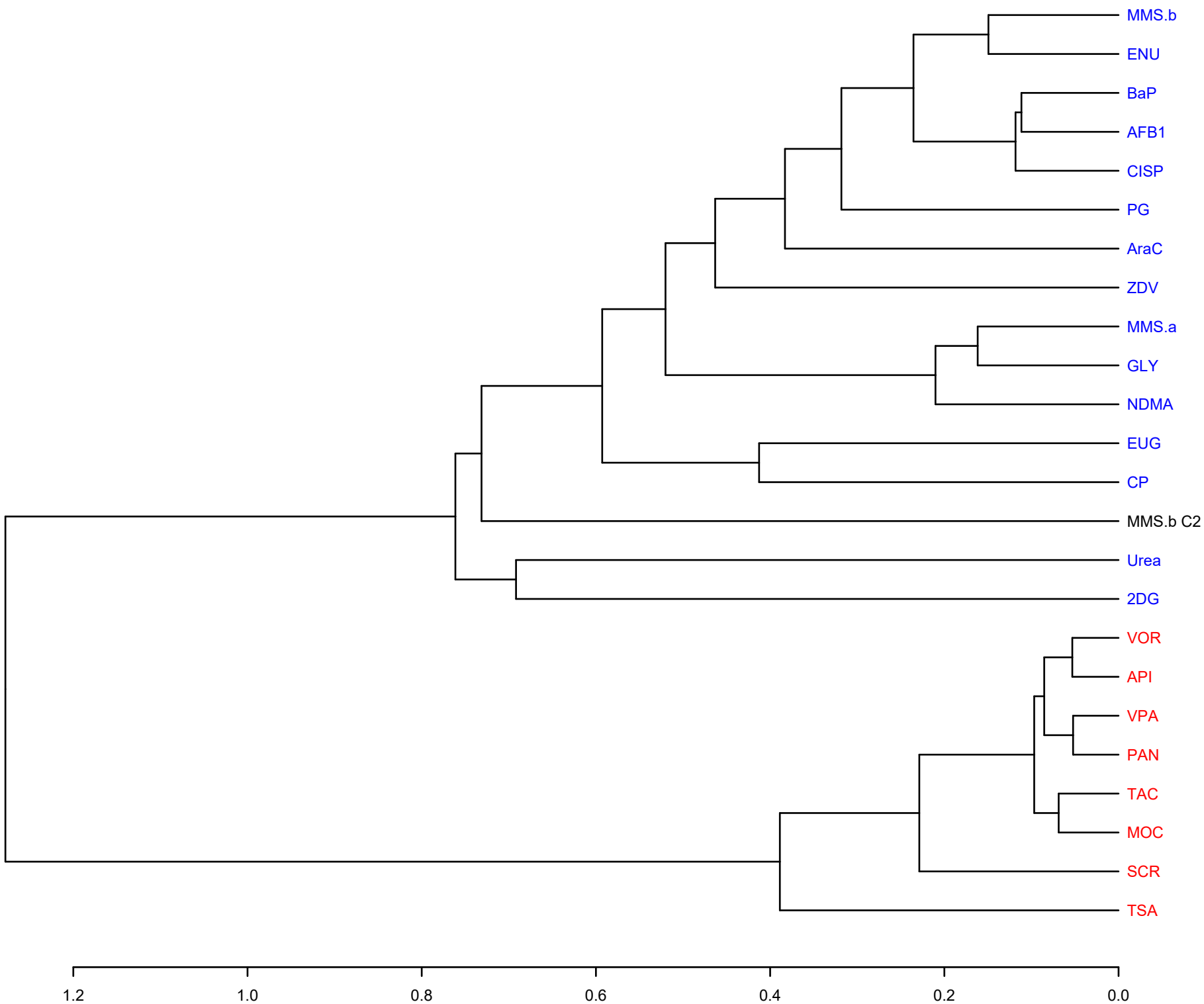


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

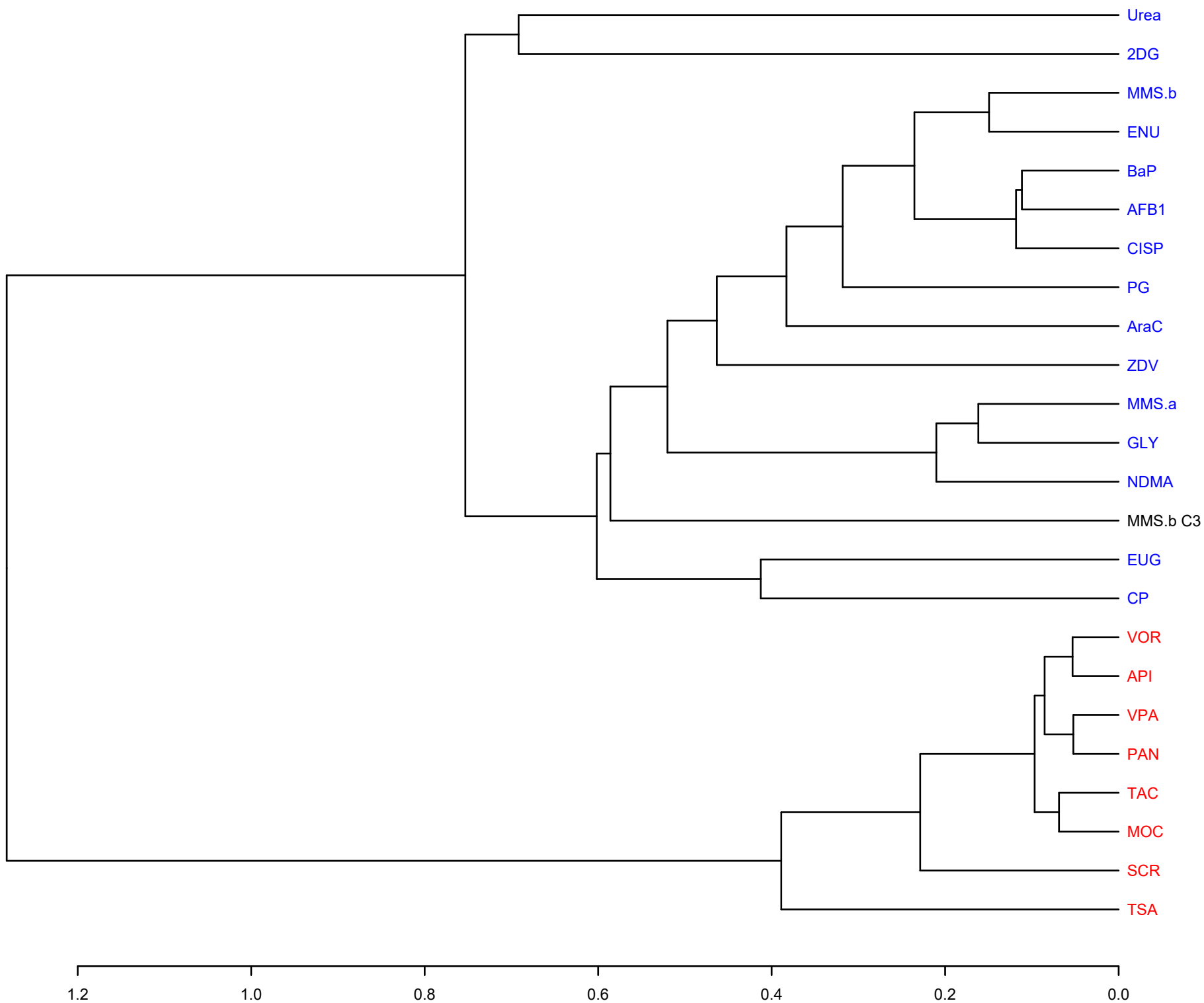
Supplementary Figure 3S:
Methyl Methanesulfonate^b (MMS.b) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-
C5)



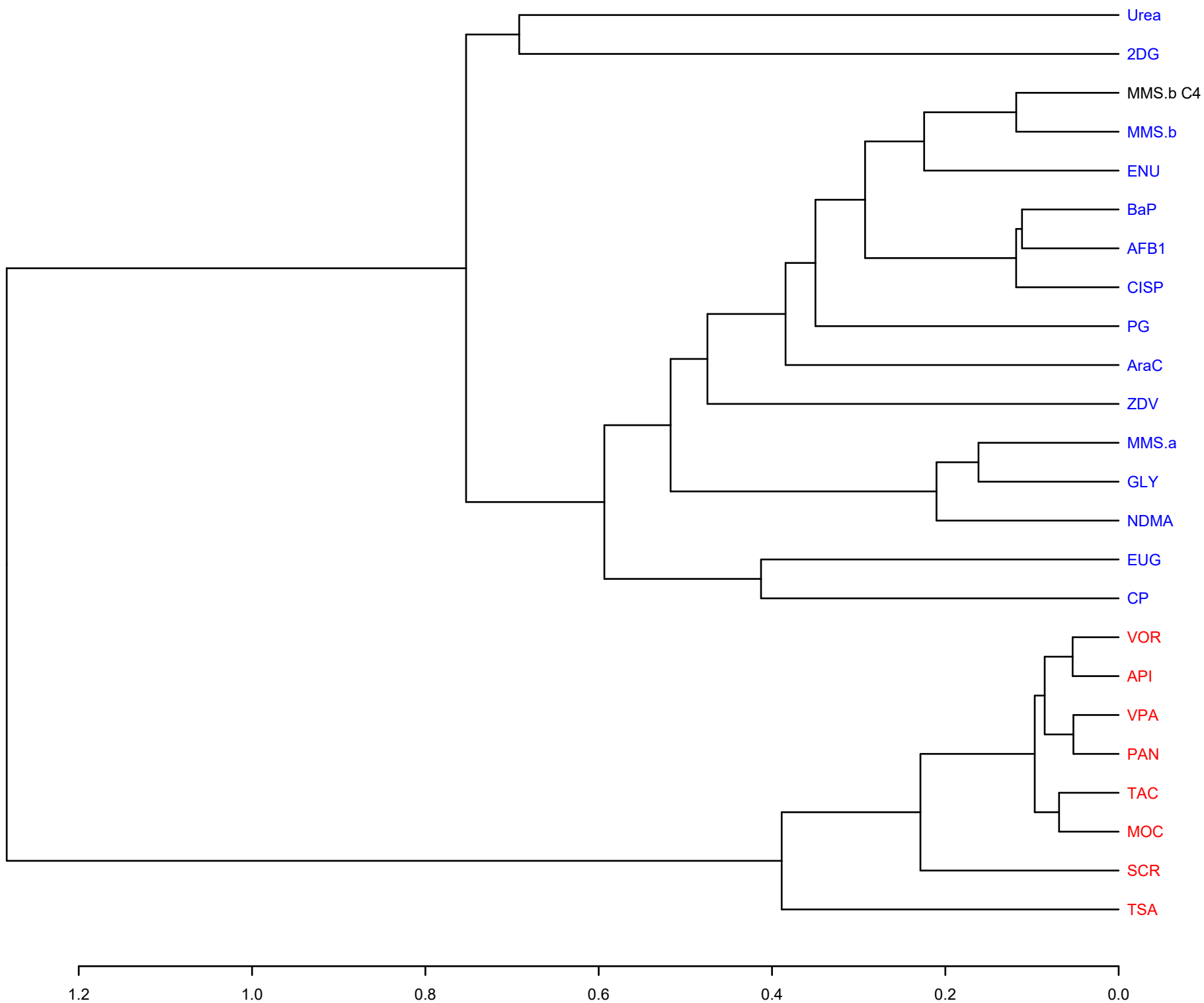
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



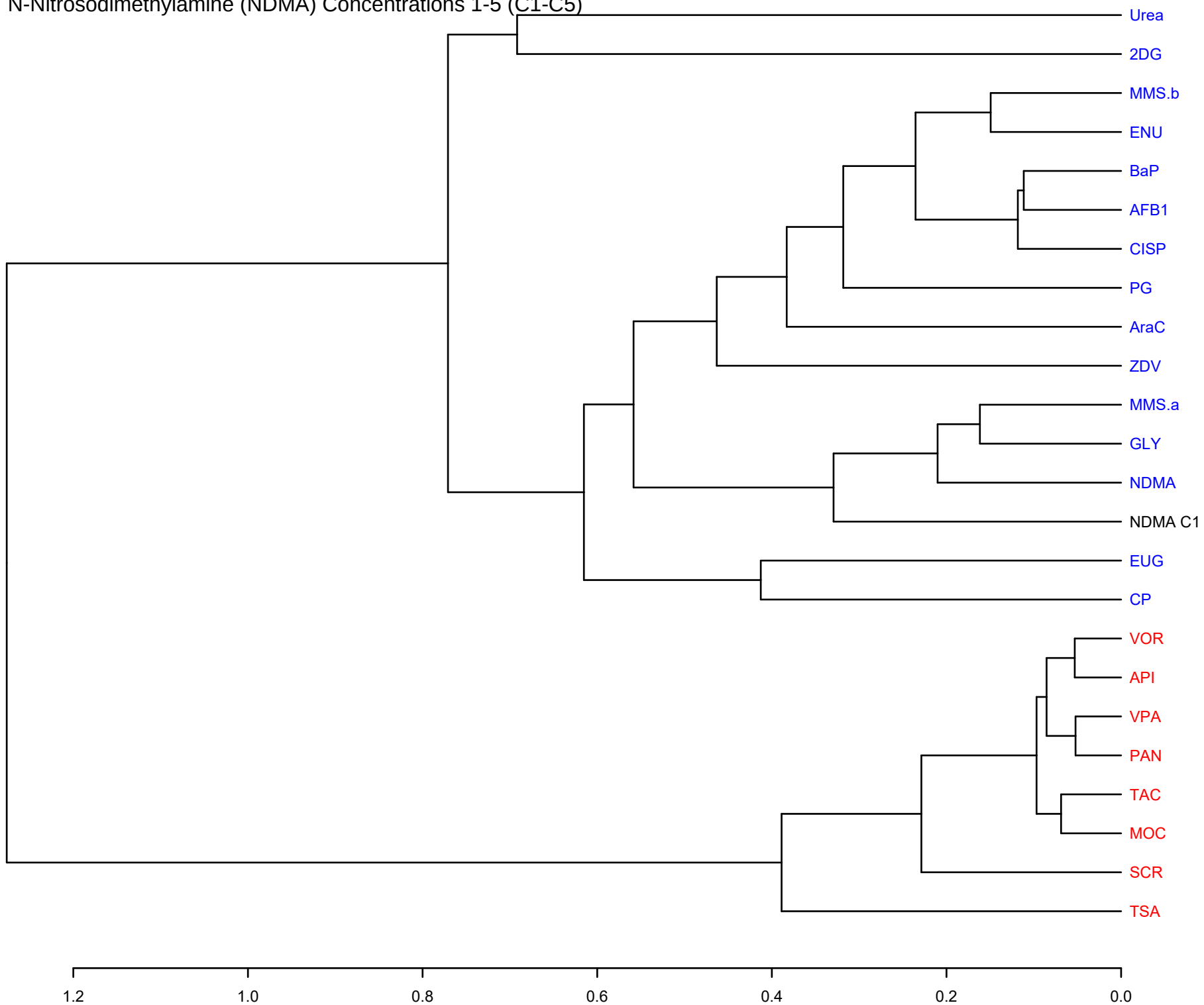
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



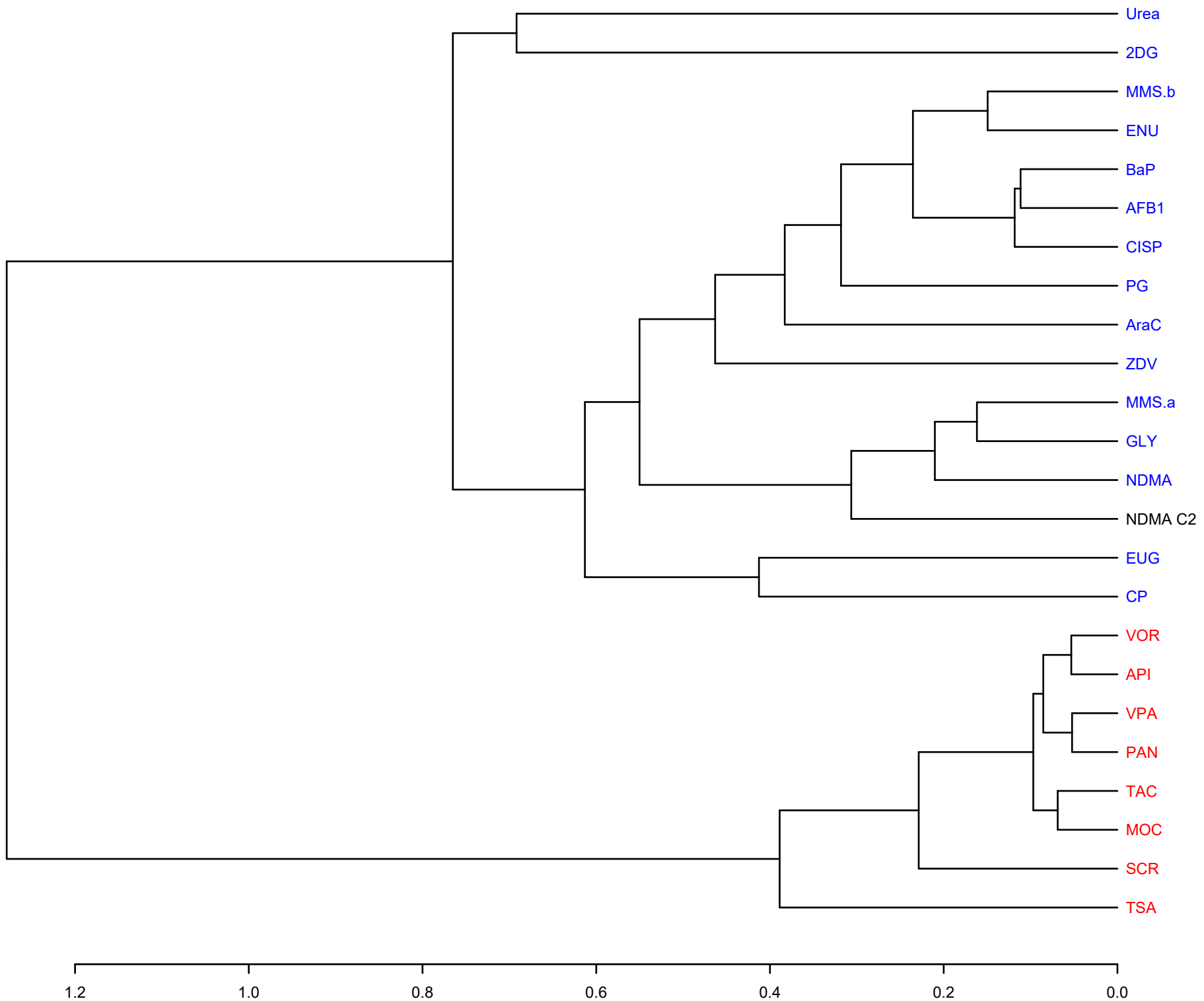
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

Supplementary Figure 3T:

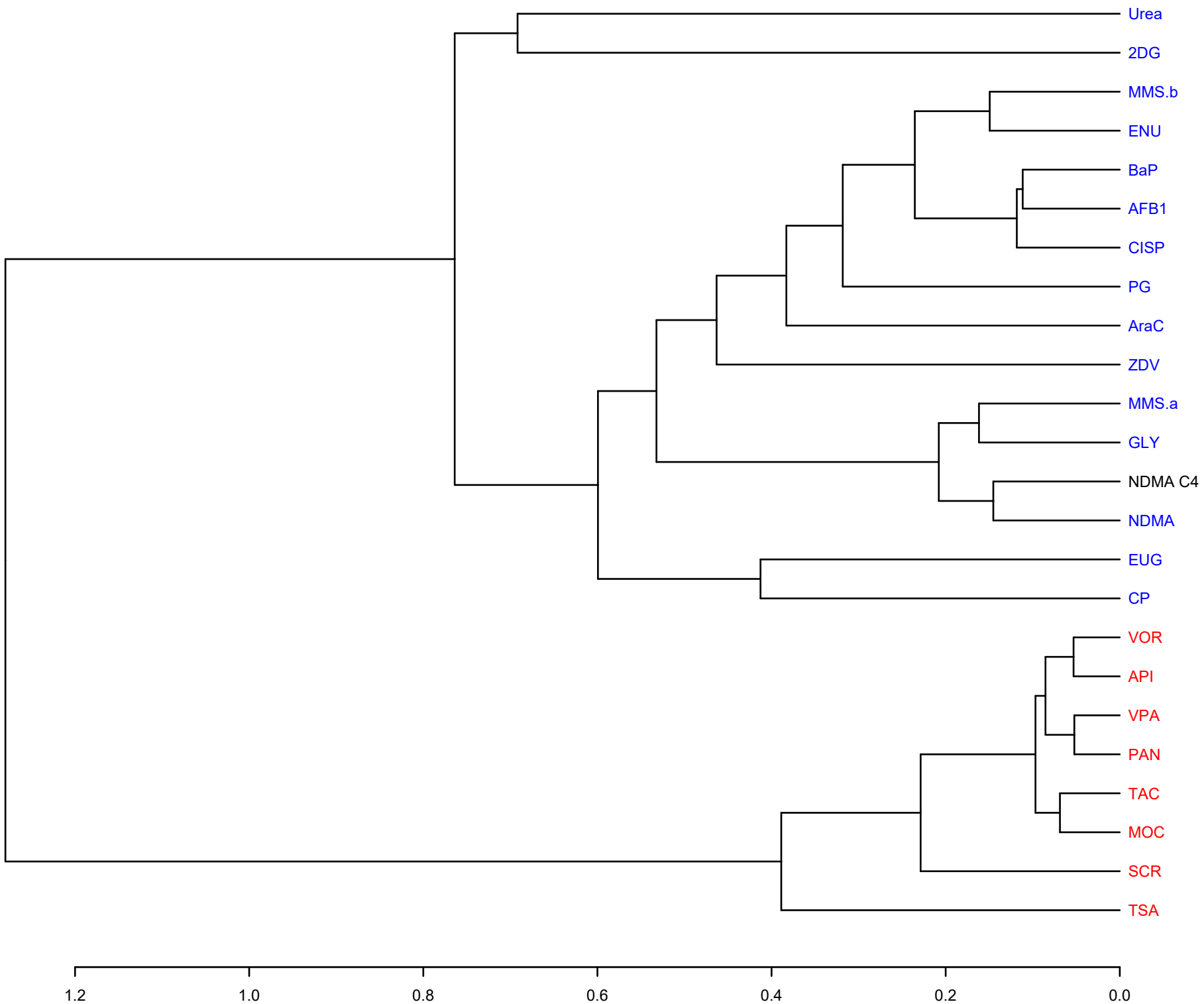
N-Nitrosodimethylamine (NDMA) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



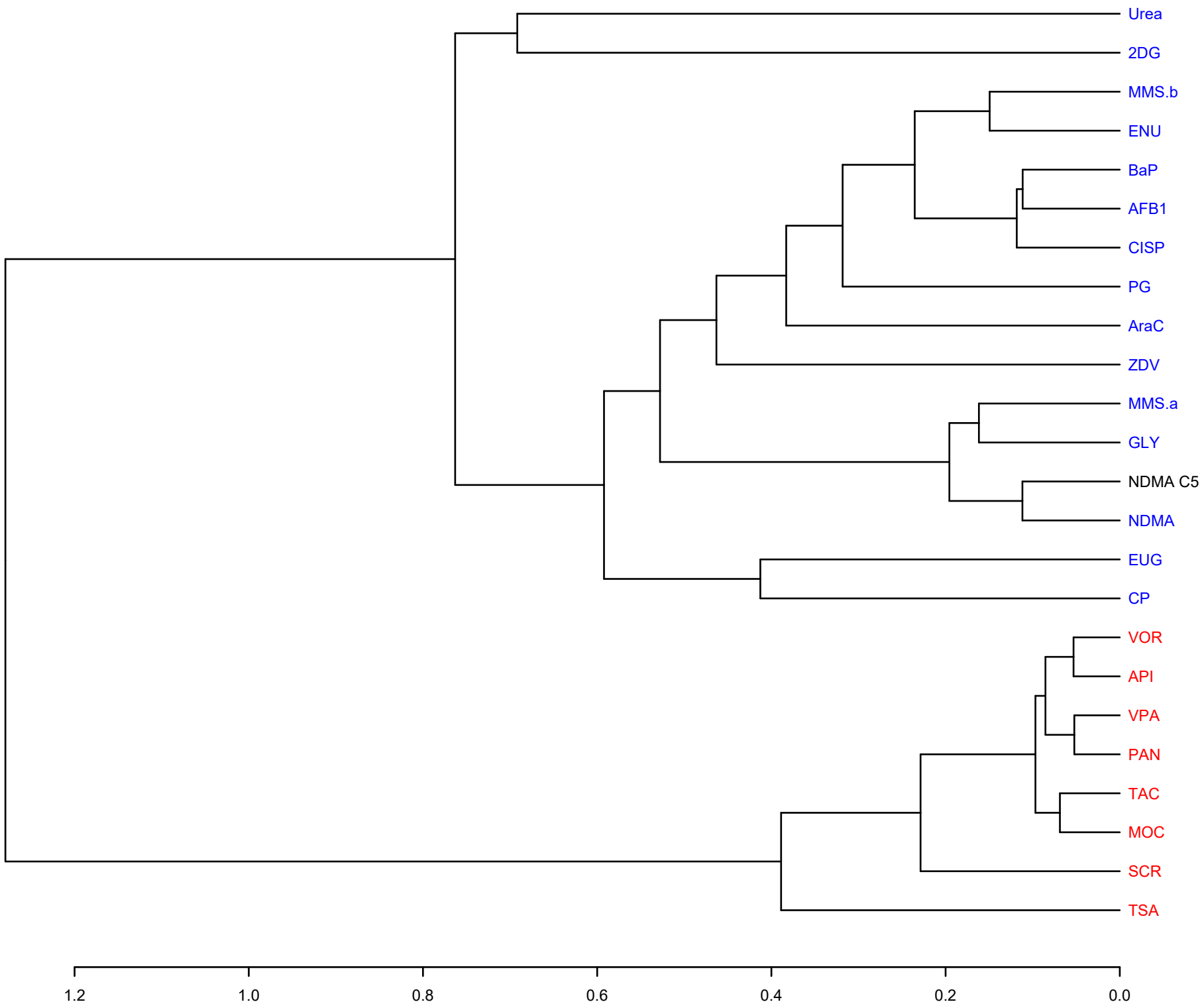
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

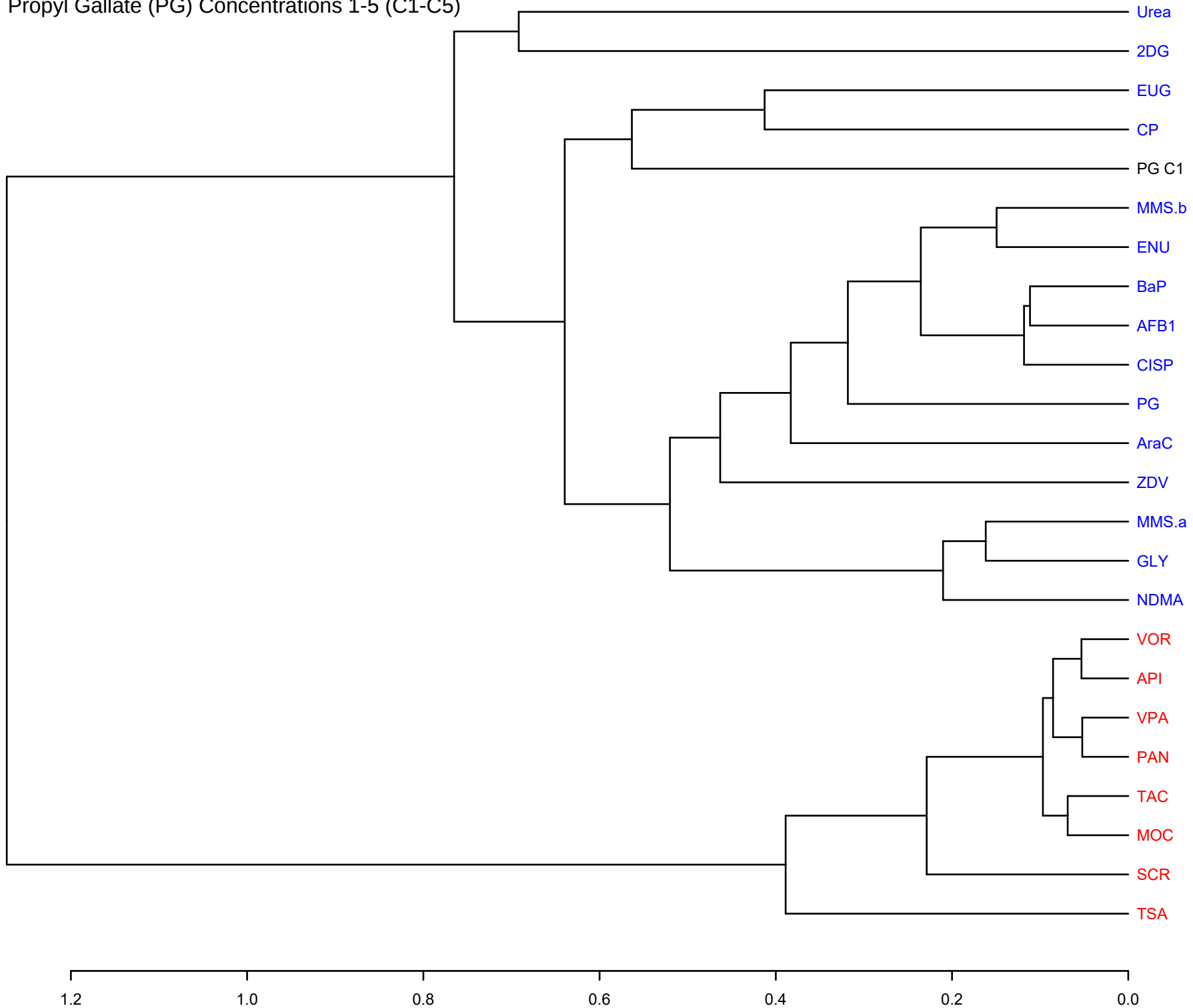


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

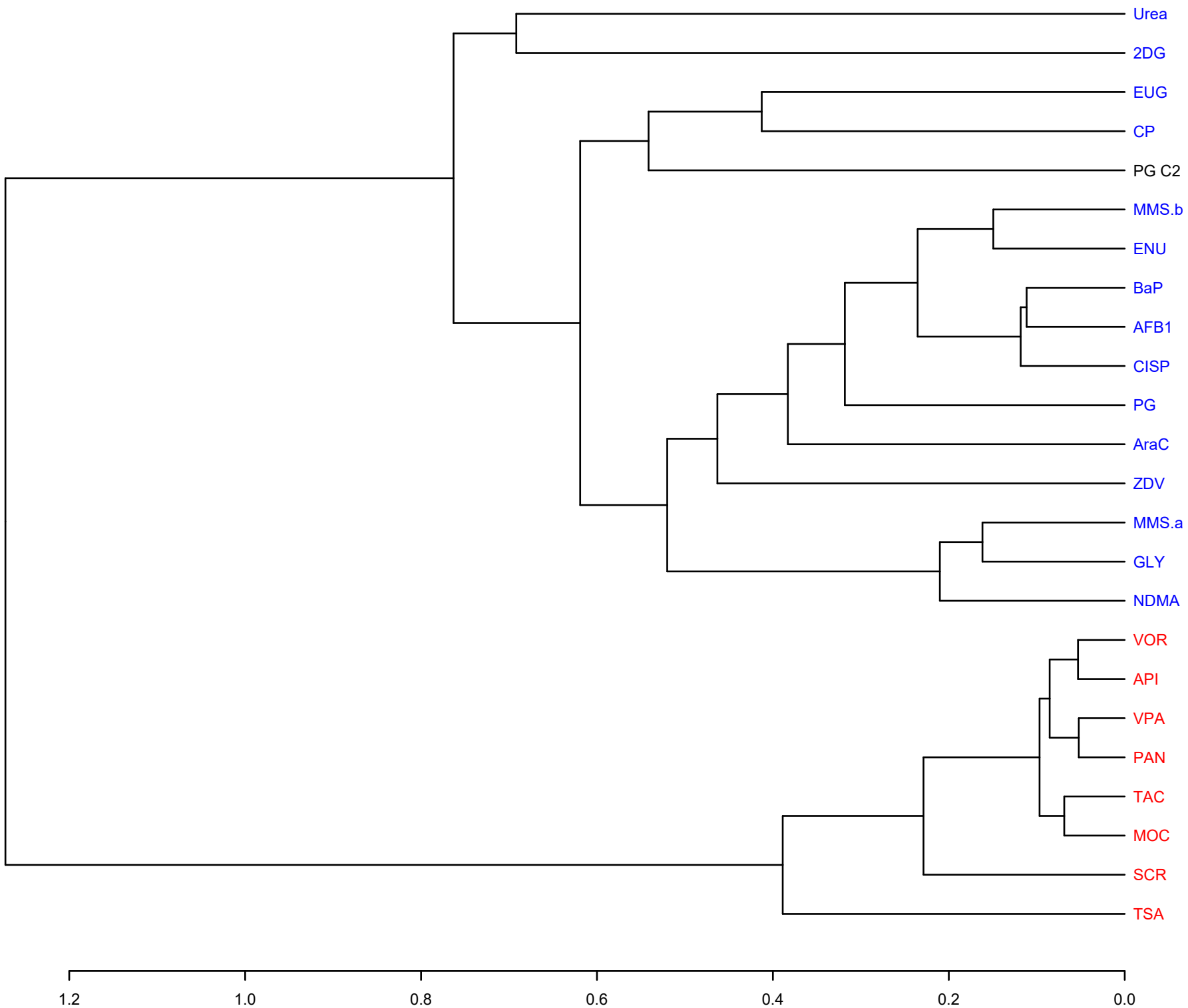


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

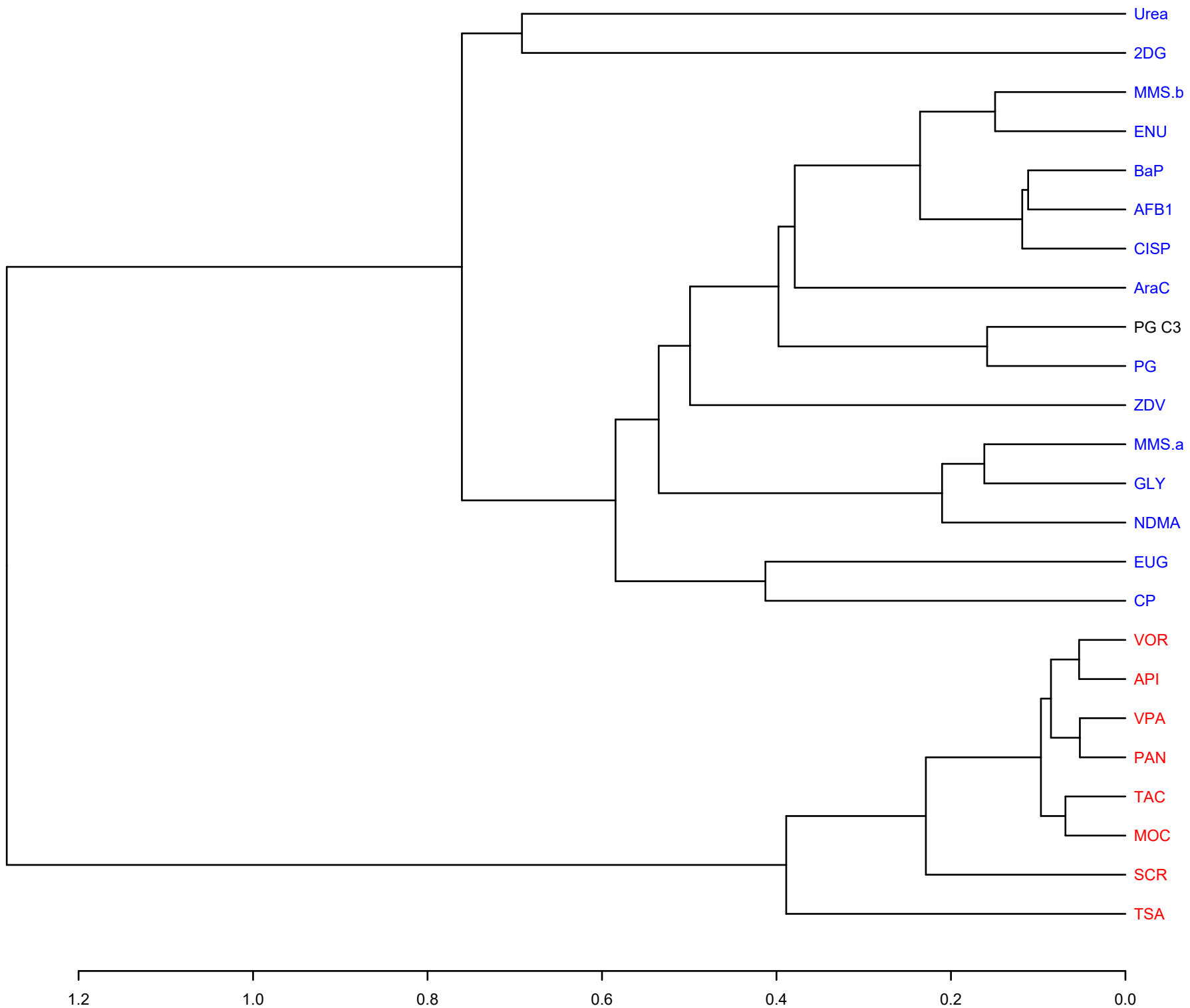
Supplementary Figure 3U:
Propyl Gallate (PG) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

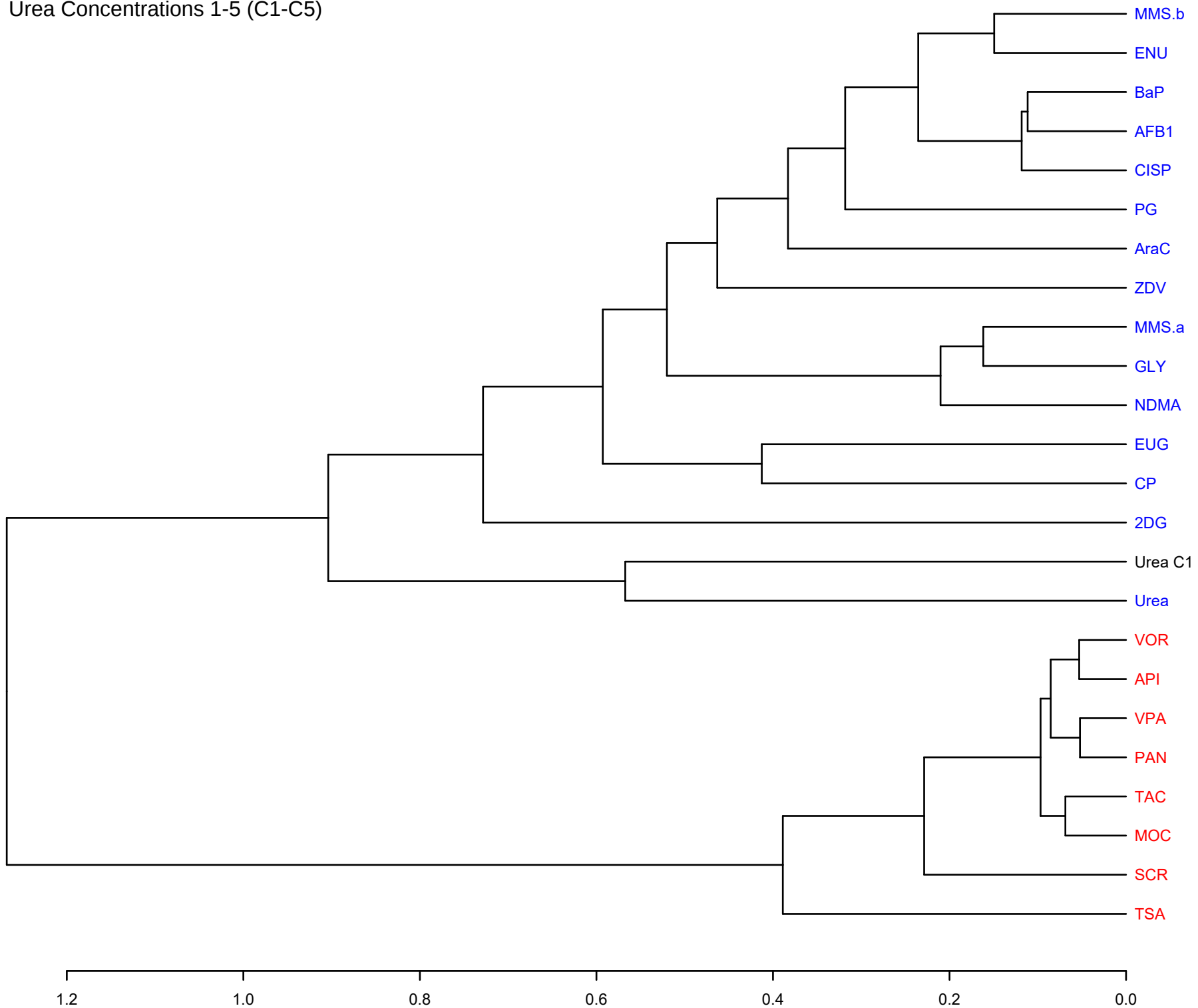


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

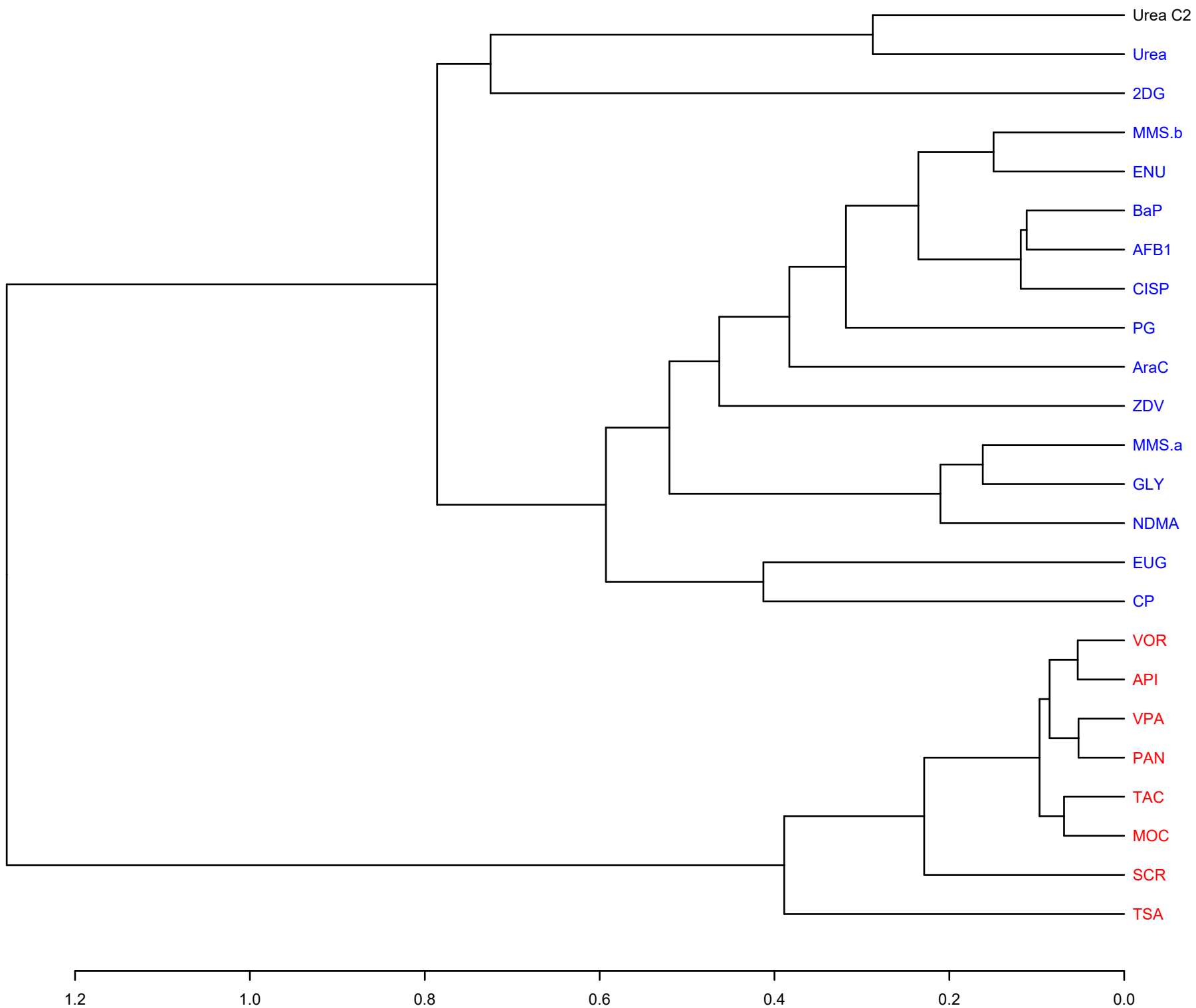


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

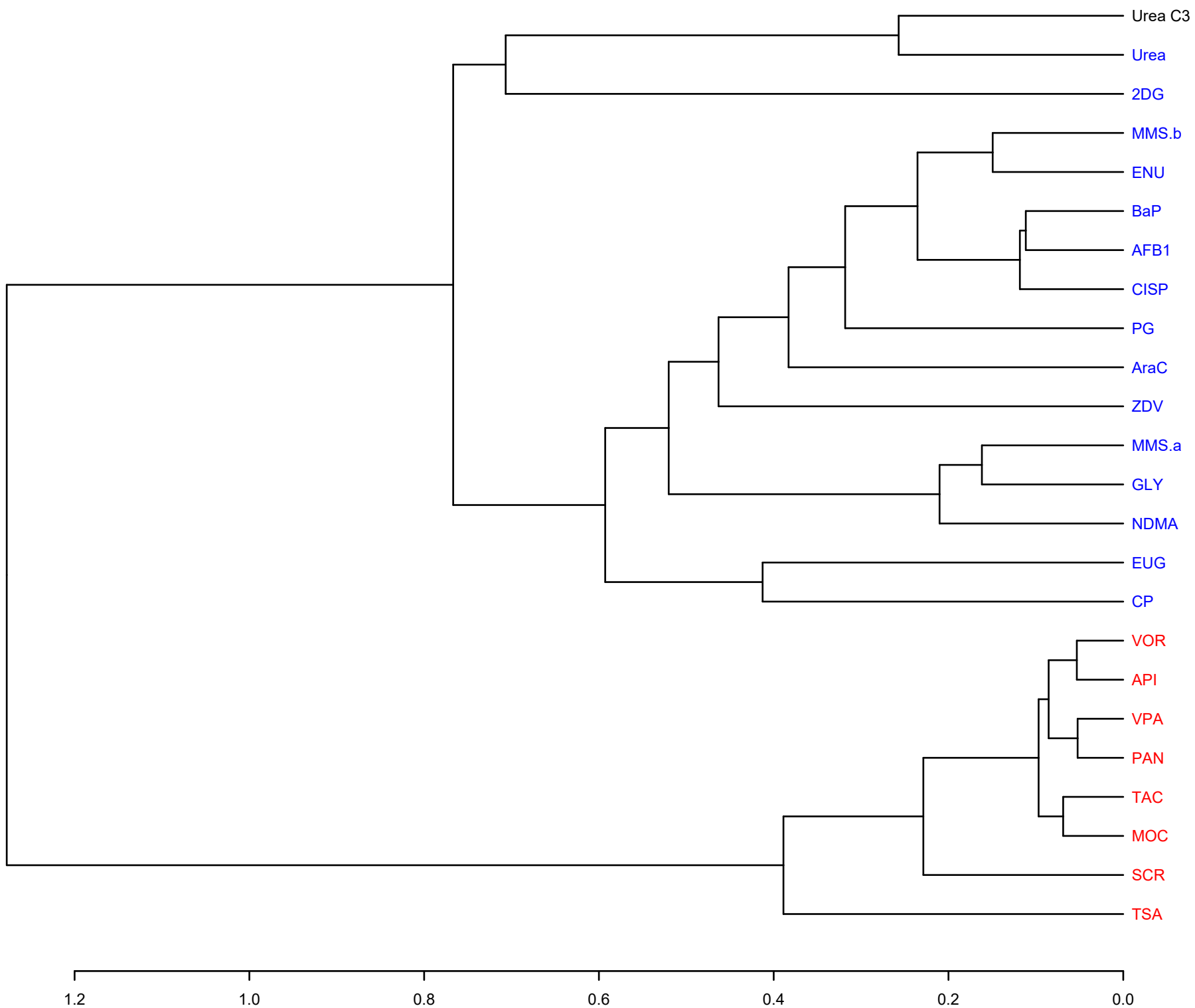
Supplementary Figure 3V:
Urea Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



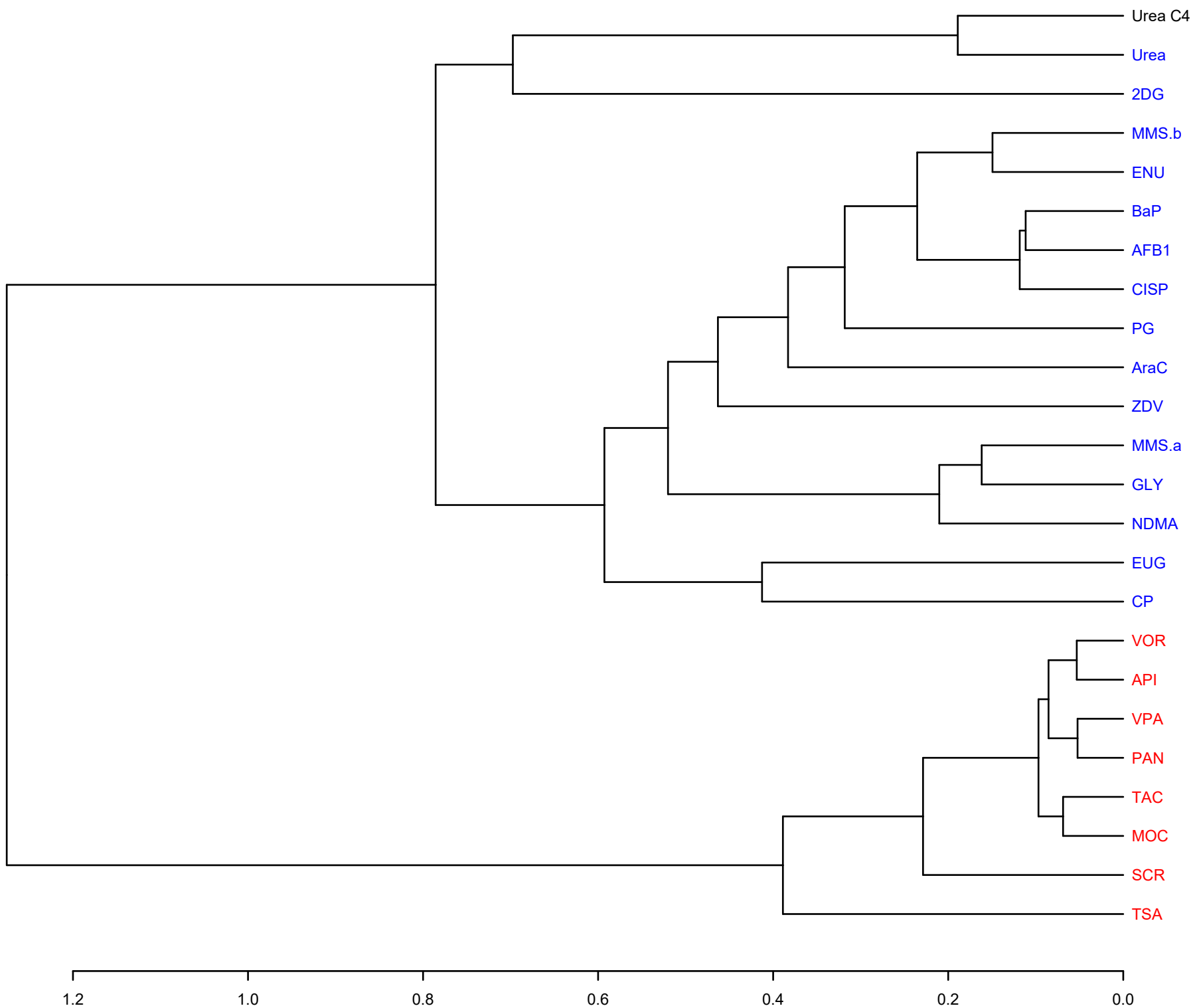
1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

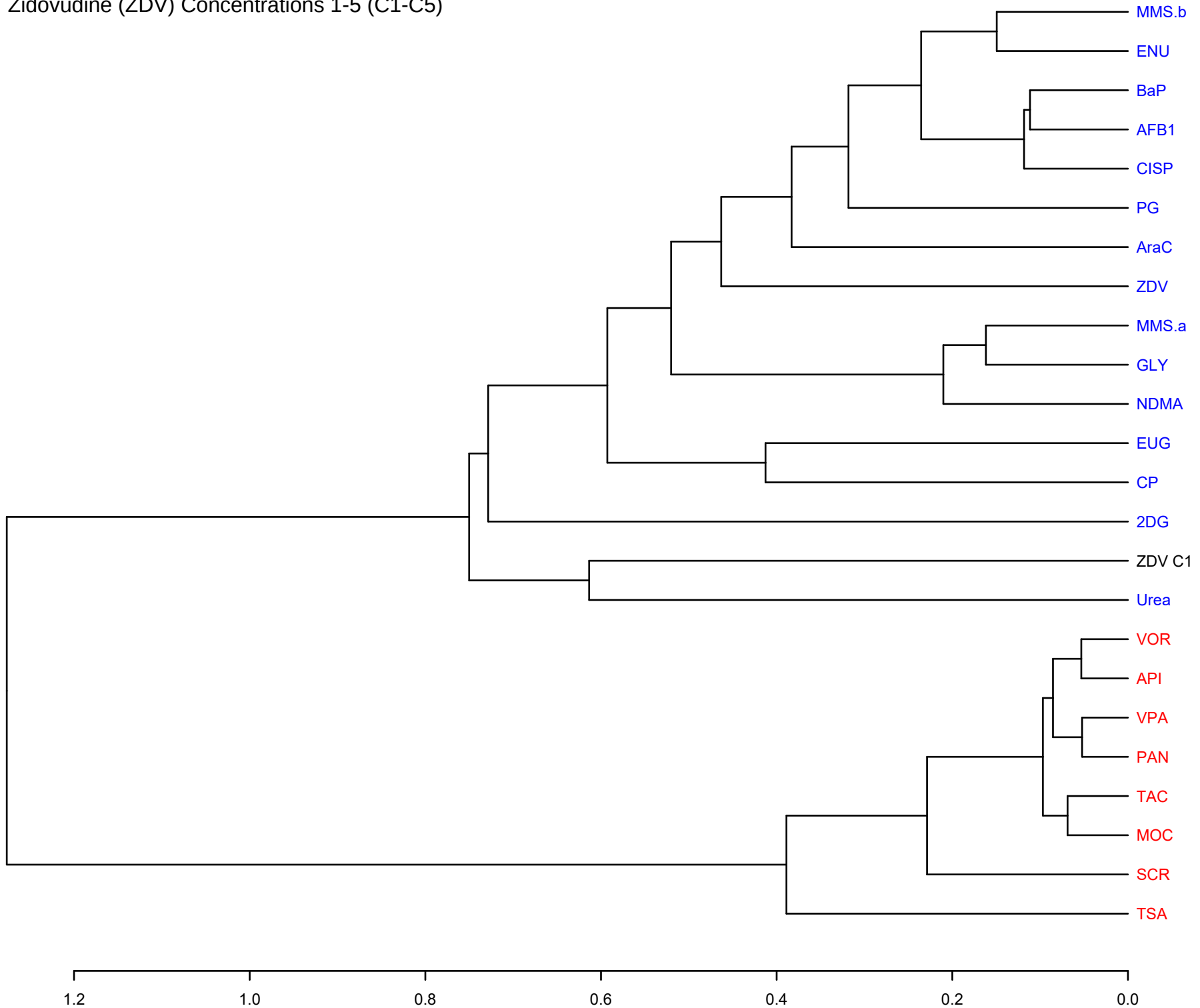


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

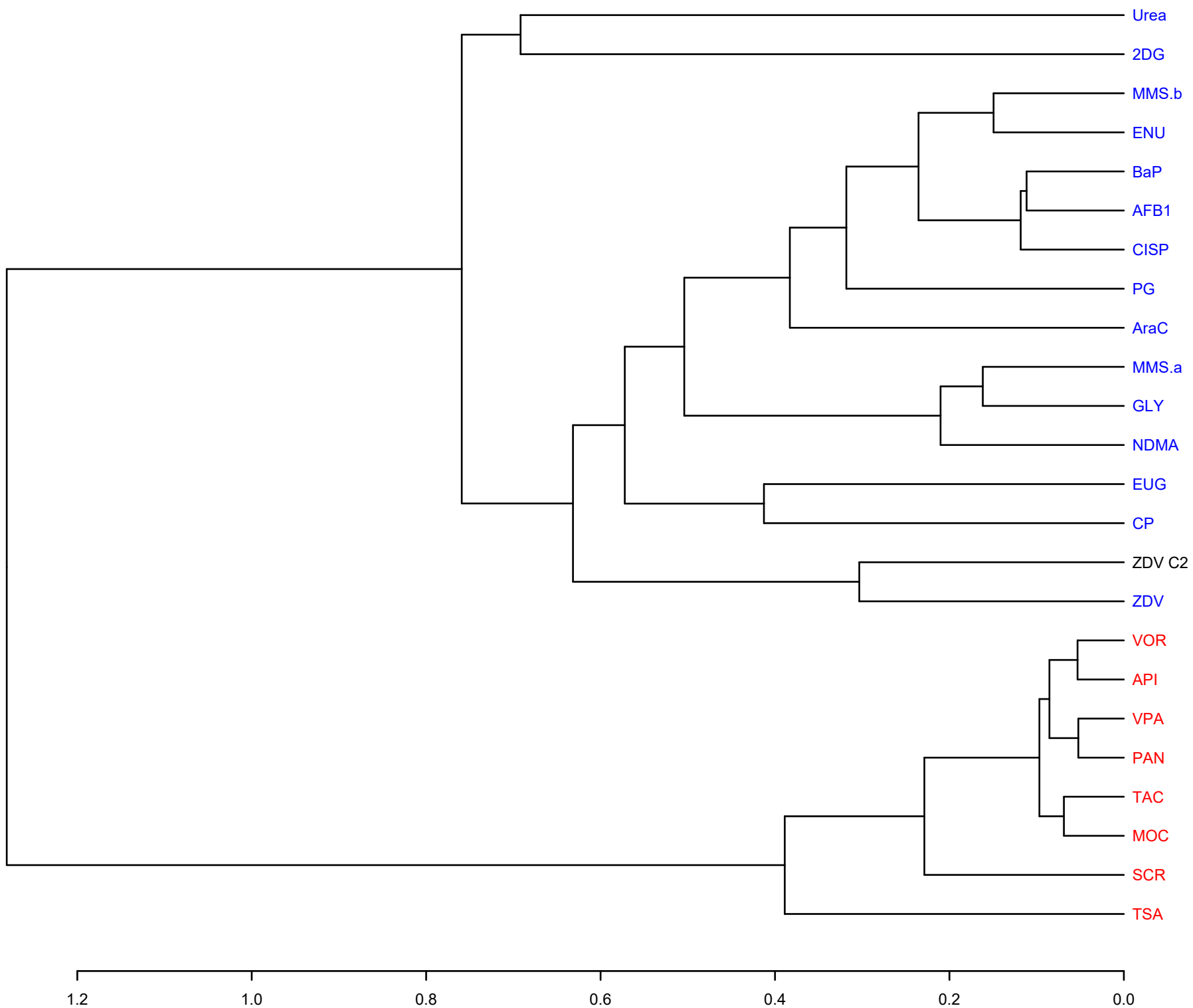


1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

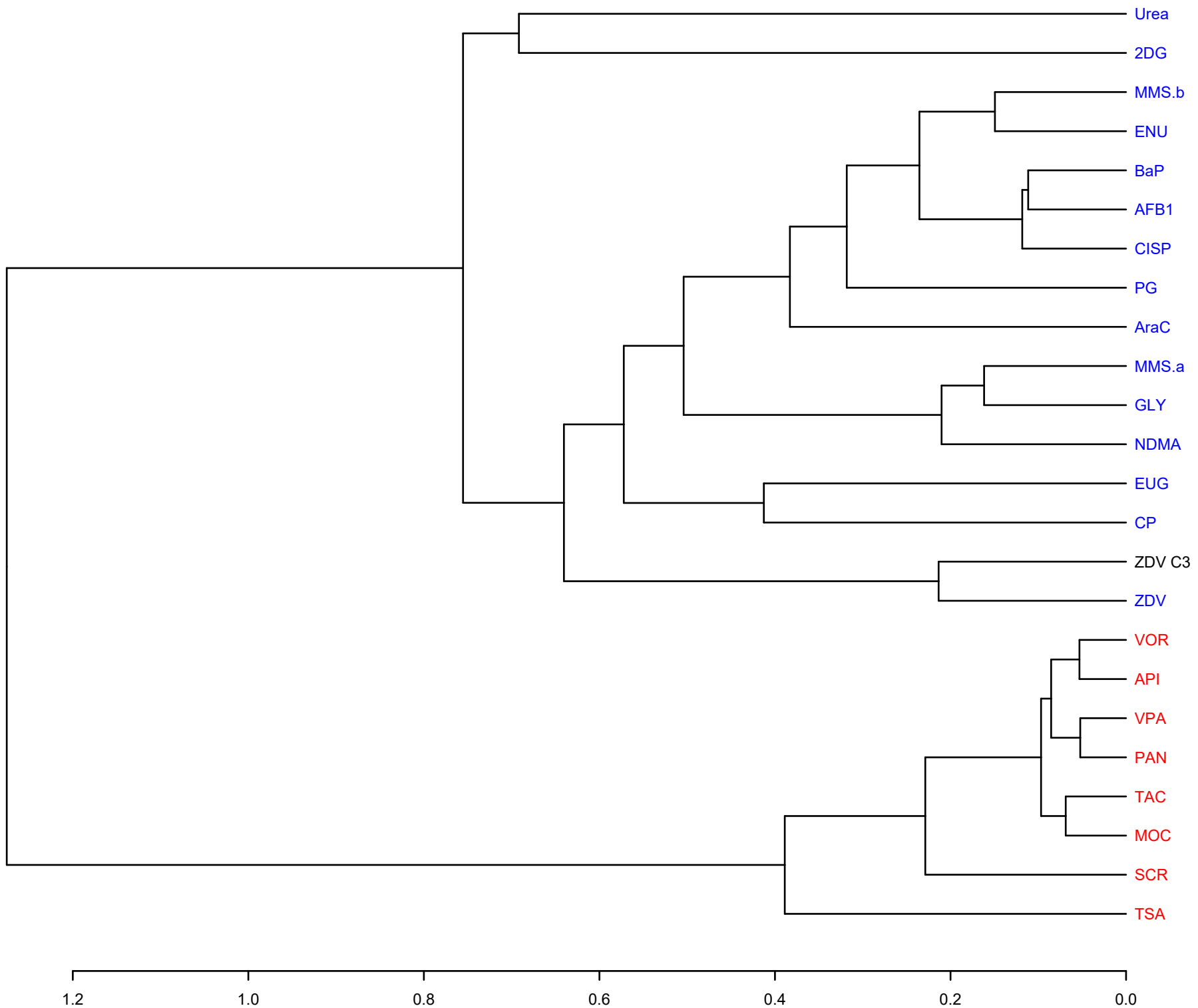
Supplementary Figure 3W:
Zidovudine (ZDV) Concentrations 1-5 (C1-C5)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)



1-Corelation, Average Linkage (log2)

