

PRISMA 2020 Checklist

PRISMA 2020 Checklist

Title and abstract

| Item | Location

1 | Title: identifies report as systematic review | Title page

2 | Abstract: structured summary | Abstract

Introduction

| Item | Location

3 | Rationale: background | Introduction ¶ 1-2

4 | Objectives: PICO | Introduction ¶ 3

Methods

| Item | Location

5 | Eligibility criteria | Methods 2.2

6 | Information sources | Methods 2.1

7 | Search strategy (full string in supplement) | Methods 2.1 + Supp

8 | Selection process (2 reviewers) | Methods 2.3

9 | Data collection process | Methods 2.3

10 | Data items | Methods 2.3

11 | Risk of bias assessment (RoB2/NOS) | Methods 2.3

12 | Effect measures (OR/HR, random-effects) | Methods 2.4

13 | Synthesis methods (DL; I^2 ; subgroups) | Methods 2.4

14 | Reporting bias assessment ($k < 10$, not done—declared) | Methods 2.4

15 | Certainty assessment (GRADE not used) | —

Results

| Item | Location

16 | Study selection (976 → 47; PRISMA flow) | Results 3.1, Figure 1

17 | Study characteristics | Table 1

18 | Risk of bias in studies | Supp

19 | Results of individual studies (forest plots) | Figures 2-10

20 | Results of syntheses (pooled estimates, I^2) | Tables 2-3

21 | Reporting biases (declared not feasible) | Results 3.8

22 | Certainty of evidence | Discussion-Limitations

Discussion

| Item | Location

23 | Study limitations | Discussion ¶ 6

24 | Conclusions (interpretation, implications) | Discussion + Conclusions

Other information

| Item | Location

25 | Registration (PROSPERO not registered—declared) | Methods ¶ 1

26 | Funding (none) | Title page

27 | Conflicts of interest (none) | Cover letter

28 | Data availability (supplement) | Cover letter