

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE LEGENDS

Supplementary Table 1. 54 tRFs expressed in *Escherichia coli*.

Supplementary Table 2. 20 tRFs expressed in *Vibrio cholera*.

Supplementary Table 3. 31 tRFs expressed in *Staphylococcus aureus*.

Supplementary Table 4. 48 tRFs expressed in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*.

Supplementary Table 5. tRNA-Thr-CGT-1-1, 44-73 is 100% complementary to 29 distinct, annotated *Salmonella enterica*-infecting bacteriophage genomes. Accn, Common Name, Start and Stop positions all correspond to phage genomes in the bacterial bioinformatics PathoSystems Resource Integration Center (PATRIC)³³.

Supplementary Table 6. Oligonucleotide master list. All oligonucleotides were synthesized by IDT DNA Technologies (Coralville, IA) at 100µM scale and HPLC purified.

Supplementary Table 1. *E. coli* tRF SRR expressions (RPM)

<i>E. coli</i> tRFs		tRF Sequence	SRR13093884	SRR15054657
Precursor tRNA	Position			
tRNA-Ala-TGC-2-1	58 - 78	UCGAUCCCGCAUAGCUCCACC	19346	0
tRNA-Pro-CGG-1-1	45 - 75	GGUCGGAGGUUCGAAUCCUCUAUACCGACC	706	0
tRNA-Tyr-GTA-3-1	72 - 95	GGUUCAAUCUCCCGCCAGCUCCACC	0	0
tRNA-Met-CAT-2-1	53 - 75	GUUCGAAUCCCGUUGUAGCCACC	13072	0
tRNA-Pro-GGG-2-1	49 - 77	UCGGAGGUUCAAUCCUCUGUGCCGACC	5980	0
tRNA-Ile-GAT-2-1	57 - 77	UCAAGUCCACUAGGCCUACC	1931	0
tRNA-Pro-TGG-1-1	50 - 74	GAGGUUCGAAUCCUCUCUGCCGAC	4770	0
tRNA-Thr-CGT-2-1	48 - 77	AGGUUCGAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	30120	0
tRNA-Tyr-GTA-2-1	64 - 84	UCGAAUCCUUCUCCCAACCACC	7919	0
tRNA-Thr-TGT-2-1	51 - 74	CAGUUCGAUUCGGUAGUCGGCAC	74155	4
tRNA-Ala-GGC-2-1	1 - 23	GGGGCUAUAGCUCAGCUGGGAGA	5044	0
tRNA-Asp-GTC-2-1	1 - 27	GGAGCGGUAGUUCAGUCGGUAGAAUA	0	0
tRNA-Val-TAC-2-1	52 - 76	GGUUCGAUCCCGUACUACCCACCA	10339	0
tRNA-Ile-GAT-3-1	1 - 38	AGGCUUGUAGCUCAGGUGGUAGAGCGACCCUGAUA	0	0
tRNA-Gly-GCC-2-1	52 - 75	GAGUUCGAGUCUCGUUCCCGCUC	6425	0
tRNA-Glu-TTC-1-1	1 - 22	GUCUUUUCGUCUAGAGGCCCA	0	0
tRNA-Gly-GCC-2-1	2 - 22	CGGGAUAGCUCAGUUGGUAG	0	0
tRNA-Ser-GCT-1-1	1 - 19	GGUGAGGUGGCCGAGAGGC	0	0
tRNA-Ser-AGA-1-1	1 - 18	GUCCGCAGCUGGCAAGCG	0	0
tRNA-Thr-GGT-3-1	56 - 76	UCGACUCUGGGUAGCAGCACC	8198	0
tRNA-Arg-CCG-1-1	1 - 37	GCGCCCGUAGCUCAGCUGGAUAGAGCGCUGCCUCCG	0	1330
tRNA-Gln-CTG-1-1	43 - 74	CAUCCCGAGGUUCGAAUCCUCGUACCCAGCC	4119	0
tRNA-Phe-GAA-1-1	56 - 75	CGAUUCCGAGUCCGGGCACC	8365	0
tRNA-Arg-CCG-1-1	57 - 77	CGAAUCCUGUCGGGCGGCCA	10450	0
tRNA-Ser-TGA-1-1	67 - 87	UCGAAUUCUCUGCGCUUCCGCC	18870	0
tRNA-Gly-TCC-1-1	49 - 72	GGGUUCGAUCCCGCUGCCCGCUC	1627	10
tRNA-Pro-TGG-2-1	52 - 71	GAAUCCCAUAGCCACCCCA	4307	0
tRNA-Thr-TGT-2-1	1 - 38	GCCGACUAGCUCAGUAGGUAGAGCAACUGACUUGUA	0	176
tRNA-Leu-CAA-1-1	60 - 81	GGUUCGAGUCCGGCCUUCGGCACC	1999	0
tRNA-Leu-CAG-2-1	1 - 27	GCGAAGGUGGCGGAUUGGUAGACGCG	0	0
tRNA-Leu-GAG-1-1	59 - 87	UACGGGUUCAGUCCCGUCCUGGUACCA	13314	0
tRNA-Glu-TTC-1-1	40 - 74	GGCGGUAAACAGGGUUCGAAUCCCUAGGGACGC	68741	0
tRNA-Asn-GTT-2-1	54 - 74	UCGAGUCCAGUCAGAGGAGCC	29633	0
tRNA-Arg-TCT-3-1	41 - 60	CGAAUCCUGCAGGGCGGCC	930	0
tRNA-Gly-CCC-1-1	52 - 73	UUCGAUCCCUUCGCCCGCUC	503	0
tRNA-Cys-GCA-1-1	54 - 73	CGACUCCGGAACGCGCCUCC	10326	0
tRNA-Gln-TTG-1-1	46 - 74	UCCUUGGUUCGAAUCCAGGUACCCAGCC	9296	0
tRNA-Ile2-CAT-2-1	56 - 75	CAAGUCCAGCAGGGGCCACC	334	0
tRNA-Arg-ACG-2-1	57 - 76	CGAAUCCUCCCGAUGCACC	4280	0
tRNA-Ser-GCT-1-1	74 - 93	CGAAUCCCGGCCUACCCGCC	7214	0
tRNA-Ser-CGA-1-1	70 - 89	CAAAUCCCCUCUCUCCGCC	140	0
tRNA-Tyr-GTA-2-1	1 - 31	GGUGGGUUCUCCGAGCGGCCAAAGGGAGCAG	0	0
tRNA-Val-TAC-2-1	1 - 29	GGGUAUAGCUCAGCUGGGAGAGCACCU	0	0
tRNA-Asp-GTC-2-1	56 - 76	CGAGUCCCGUCCGUUCGCCA	0	0
tRNA-Met-CAT-2-1	1 - 18	GGCUACGUAGCUCAGUUG	0	814
tRNA-Trp-CCA-1-1	53 - 76	GUUCGAGUCUCUCCGCCUCCCA	0	0
tRNA-Leu-TAG-1-1	1 - 35	GCGGGAGUGGCGAAUUGGUAGACGCACCAGAUUU	0	0
tRNA-Val-GAC-2-1	2 - 29	CGUUCAUAGCUCAGUUGGUAGAGCACC	0	0
tRNA-Val-GAC-1-1	54 - 74	CGAGUCCACUCGACGCACCA	0	0
tRNA-Phe-GAA-2-1	1 - 28	GCCCGGAUAGCUCAGUCGGUAGAGCAGG	177	0
tRNA-fMet-CAT-3-1	57 - 77	CAAAUCCGGCCCCCGCAACCA	5367	0
tRNA-Pro-CGG-1-1	1 - 28	CGGUAUUGGCGCAGCUGGUAGCGCAC	0	0
tRNA-Leu-TAA-1-1	67 - 86	CAAGUCCCGCUCUCCGGUACC	3859	0
tRNA-Pro-GGG-1-1	1 - 28	CGGCACGUAGCGCAGCCUGGUAGCGCAC	0	0

SRR13093879	SRR13093877	SRR15054658	SRR15054661	SRR13093873	SRR15054660	SRR13093882	SRR13354569
4428	2352	0	0	169	0	689	208
386	0	0	0	28	0	0	169
52	366	0	0	46	0	231	0
12421	2305	0	0	188	0	694	0
1892	855	0	0	297	0	696	0
544	886	0	0	49	9	292	78
2131	1394	0	0	202	0	0	68
70304	24624	7	13	2070	18	959	81
619	315	0	0	0	0	332	127
103228	32803	4	0	3341	8	3554	204
0	0	54	0	0	0	1316	1556
0	0	0	0	0	33	0	3387
4132	1002	0	0	219	0	396	273
0	0	0	0	223	0	0	928
1745	1499	0	0	368	0	1078	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1456
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10251	3114	0	0	158	0	423	136
0	0	1280	994	0	1729	0	0
5153	1134	0	0	129	0	97	0
6629	2804	0	0	369	0	444	280
15924	5081	0	0	337	0	414	0
25742	5552	0	0	472	0	350	55
687	761	0	6	103	12	150	0
1532	549	0	0	0	0	0	55
0	0	645	251	0	0	0	274
1881	508	0	0	93	0	0	73
0	1604	0	0	0	0	3202	3934
8418	1990	0	0	1712	0	947	0
8665	2977	0	0	3399	0	9999	518
27575	24795	0	0	1464	0	5108	1019
2055	937	0	0	109	0	71	0
224	112	0	0	11	0	39	0
8787	6046	0	0	617	0	422	0
8790	3921	0	0	507	0	523	0
92	82	0	0	0	0	52	0
0	0	0	0	263	0	0	119
2599	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
63	21	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	108
0	0	492	0	0	451	0	825
14846	3793	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	802	0	0
1657	1037	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	19	0	0	0	0	1143
0	0	0	0	0	0	275	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	148
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	341	0	0	0

SRR13093869	SRR13093874	SRR15054654	SRR6314018	SRR13093881	SRR15054659	SRR15054663	SRR13093871
3421	824	5	5	2582	5	6	9342
173	105	0	0	361	0	0	240
1051	249	0	0	356	0	0	596
2717	883	0	0	3770	0	0	12620
1284	3030	0	0	8016	0	0	2023
876	319	0	0	1303	0	5	620
3179	864	0	0	3706	0	0	3380
33001	6339	4	0	13665	6	5	51055
728	244	0	16	1149	0	0	1154
40105	15805	9	0	26882	0	0	88675
0	0	0	0	0	66	133	0
0	0	46	0	0	52	93	0
1462	864	0	144	2703	0	0	9885
0	1412	0	0	0	0	0	0
2874	1143	0	0	1185	0	0	3204
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3733	1223	0	0	3027	0	0	8102
0	0	1719	0	0	1228	1306	0
2842	370	0	84	1134	0	0	11087
3626	1204	0	0	3009	0	0	4600
4277	1216	0	0	3635	0	0	12869
11404	2150	0	67	5061	0	0	20254
1850	320	0	0	993	4	0	2030
487	0	0	0	706	0	0	1235
0	0	0	0	0	458	469	0
514	275	0	7	480	0	0	1014
0	0	0	0	4993	0	0	0
2232	3754	0	0	2041	0	0	4363
4483	5063	0	0	6695	0	0	11730
37353	6424	0	0	19699	0	0	27934
1797	433	0	0	869	0	0	2581
277	58	0	0	204	0	0	471
8377	2694	0	0	6626	0	0	9016
10940	1209	0	0	3552	0	0	17851
157	45	0	0	239	0	0	117
1998	938	0	0	2624	0	0	5047
1914	416	0	0	1665	0	0	4394
113	0	0	0	65	0	0	148
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	829	0	0	681	757	0
8456	0	0	0	5309	0	0	29470
0	0	0	0	0	707	0	0
2978	0	0	0	1843	0	0	4089
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	92	0
0	0	0	0	662	0	0	0
0	58	0	0	0	0	0	0
1524	0	0	0	1376	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SRR13093880	SRR15054662	SRR13093878	SRR13093872	SRR13093883	SRR13093876	SRR15054655	SRR13093875
2425	0	0	2720	13018	4787	0	2687
176	0	0	309	634	542	0	224
100	0	243	0	23	59	0	63
6096	66	0	8611	15819	7557	0	4400
1290	0	40	1215	7641	3384	0	3681
1112	6	34	573	3415	657	0	0
2150	0	0	1817	7240	1720	0	1310
31934	7	580	34205	36060	33803	7	31108
441	0	0	592	8229	2627	0	1721
74356	0	1685	83133	65342	87411	0	54212
0	61	0	0	0	0	70	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2133	0	0	2781	11762	3990	0	2964
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2568
1867	0	181	1570	7254	2784	0	2043
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10133	0	155	10219	7912	5212	0	2423
0	2913	0	0	0	0	1637	0
1357	0	0	5260	2905	2692	0	3177
5084	0	49	5375	6238	6126	0	4455
4583	0	0	9297	7026	8201	0	7785
13685	0	154	20877	9635	17431	0	10479
861	6	0	617	1197	1771	0	1307
575	0	0	1236	1646	2110	0	1111
0	475	0	0	0	0	422	0
927	0	41	940	1496	1648	0	1557
7681	293	0	0	0	0	0	0
7381	0	606	5080	12527	61953	0	75057
14707	0	997	7661	104982	15105	0	16576
21961	0	1469	20936	31662	37931	0	26922
1940	0	48	1667	782	1704	0	1881
268	0	0	209	413	494	0	257
7707	0	0	9892	8753	9043	0	3869
6623	0	0	8231	9519	6885	0	11251
101	0	0	53	493	103	0	84
0	0	0	2092	6322	3348	0	3194
1535	0	0	1901	3672	3909	0	2808
0	0	0	61	102	148	0	133
0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11972	0	0	11975	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2064	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	41	0	0	0	0	72	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1064	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	420	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	5337	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	17942	0	0

SRR13093870	SRR15054667	SRR15054673	SRR15054693	SRR15054668	SRR15054686	SRR15054669	SRR15054666
1329	0	0	7	0	5	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
374	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
736	22	0	0	0	0	0	0
466	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
375	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
935	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7871	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
303	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16683	8	0	100	0	79	0	0
0	69	63	0	77	72	0	48
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
626	0	0	0	0	579	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1319	30	0	0	0	0	0	23
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1957	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1897	3352	2181	811	1013	2185	1197
778	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1348	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3226	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
716	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0
0	624	374	0	392	239	683	478
178	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	42	0	176	0
1508	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3126	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11797	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
879	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1498	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3806	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
62	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
850	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
995	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	441	334	0	0	0	392	0
2759	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	458	608	0	0	0	569	0
946	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SRR12762138	SRR12130332	SRR12130331	SRR12130334	SRR12130335	SRR12762148	SRR12762139	SRR12762141
0	398	930	47	54	0	0	0
0	73	100	8	10	11	6	10
80	0	0	0	0	83	48	152
0	176	628	48	20	0	0	0
0	39	31	20	7	5	0	3
0	59	42	14	10	0	0	0
0	240	290	100	61	21	0	0
0	292	390	0	53	0	0	0
7	0	716	49	0	0	8	0
0	1836	3056	50	306	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	33	0	29
888	0	0	0	0	1170	1088	819
0	291	673	49	46	0	0	0
545	0	0	0	0	1623	642	751
105	358	691	0	0	61	81	99
408	93	0	77	0	577	375	491
209	0	0	0	0	137	203	212
137	0	0	0	0	120	124	96
266	0	0	0	0	146	128	260
0	21498	5877	2548	625	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	185	434	56	132	0	0	0
0	267	269	24	0	0	0	0
0	344	525	405	32	0	0	0
0	778	1915	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	133	13	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	96	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	474	0	218	0	0	0
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0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	190	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	150	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	172	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

#SRR
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Supplementary Table 2. *V. cholerae* trf SRR expressions (RPM)

<i>V. cholerae</i> tRFs													
Precursor tRNA	Position	tRF Sequence	SRR11431928	SRR11431929	SRR11431930	SRR11431931	SRR11431932	SRR11431933	SRR11431934	SRR11431935	SRR11431936	SRR11431937	# SRR
tRNA-Pro- TGG- 1- 1	39 - 76	ACCAGAGGGUGCGGGGUUCGAAUCCUCUACCGACC	27595	23762	12379	30612	30039	38809	37168	29081	39535	34048	10
tRNA-Gln- TTG- 1- 1	46 - 75	ACCCAGGUUCGAAUCCUGGACACCUGCCA	17573	21137	12582	11560	12482	13058	14865	18110	0	18468	9
tRNA-Gln- TTG- 2- 1	46 - 75	ACCUAGGUUCGAAUCCUAGCAGACCUGCCA	49723	51067	36962	41273	47162	48480	54610	50291	30094	54679	10
tRNA-Arg- ACG- 3- 1	49 - 76	CAGAGGUUCGAAUCCUCUGGACGCGCC	5849	8909	4084	9931	11025	9471	9167	8952	4832	9415	10
tRNA-Trp- CCA- 1- 1	39 - 76	AUCCGGUGUUGGGAGUUCGAAUCUCUCCACCCUGCC	23085	23712	15166	18542	31511	32202	36346	31492	32050	30014	10
tRNA-Cys- GCA- 1- 1	37 - 73	AUCCGUGGACCUCCGUUCGACUCCGGGACGCGCCUCC	13920	17630	7895	6650	7861	7202	9187	12850	13381	11045	10
tRNA-Thr- GGT- 2- 1	41 - 75	AUGAGGUCCCCAGUUCGAUUCUGGGUAUCAGCACC	1686	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
tRNA-Arg- ACG- 3- 1	49 - 76	CAGAGGUUCGAAUCCUCUGGACGCGCC	5849	8909	4084	9931	11025	9471	9167	8952	4832	9415	10
tRNA-Gln- TTG- 3- 1	46 - 75	CCCAUGGUUCGAAUCCAUAGACCUGCCA	2321	1889	1756	15693	23077	23202	27530	14736	0	18776	9
tRNA-Val- GAC- 1- 1	49 - 76	CGGUGGUUCGAGUCCACUCCGACGCACC	690	2604	926	1599	1620	1704	1287	1650	1571	1649	10
tRNA-Und- NNN- 1- 1	54 - 81	CGGUGGUUCGAGUCCACUAGACGCACC	1273	3366	1267	2665	1867	1729	1331	2035	1375	1819	10
tRNA-Phe- GAA- 1- 1	48 - 75	CGGUGGUUCGAUUCCGCUCGCGGCACC	21627	27472	13129	18585	20110	25780	22962	18321	19147	18814	10
tRNA-His- GTG- 1- 1	48 - 76	CGUGGGUUCGAGCCCCAUUAGCCACCCCA	0	8661	0	8192	9633	8424	11631	0	0	0	5
tRNA-Leu- CAG- 2- 1	61 - 85	GGUUCAAGUCCCUCCUCCGCACCA	74	1980	536	0	1142	491	425	981	0	630	8
tRNA-Leu- TAG- 2- 1	62 - 84	GUUCAAGUCUCUUCUCCGCACC	1296	4386	2580	5212	5940	4653	4088	3945	1351	4000	10
tRNA-Ala- TGC- 2- 1	60 - 77	UCCCGCAUAACUCCACCA	0	462	251	272	481	415	320	546	0	410	8
tRNA-Cys- GCA- 2- 1	38 - 73	UCCGUGAACCUCCGUUCGACUCCGGGACGCGCCUCC	5970	9683	4099	6942	8180	7847	9917	4890	5165	4273	10
tRNA-Tyr- GTA- 2- 1	60 - 84	UGGUUCGAAUCCGUCCCCUCCACC	0	6118	3233	4236	5391	3622	4018	4270	0	4444	8
tRNA-Pro- GGG- 1- 1	39 - 76	UGUCGGGGUCGGAGGUCAAUCCUCUCAGUCCGACC	3694	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
tRNA-Und- NNN- 2- 1	32 - 53	UCAAUUCAGCCCCGCAACC	46	148	0	423	523	391	350	227	182	267	9

Supplementary Table 3. *S. aureus* trf SRR expressions (RPM)

<i>S. aureus</i> tRFs										
Precursor-tRNA	Position	tRF Sequence	SRR10547923	SRR10547931	SRR10547932	SRR8110778	SRR8110779	SRR8110780	SRR8110781	#SRR
tRNA-Thr-TGT-2-1	56 - 75	CAAGUCCUCUGGCCGGCACC	20	13	15	2798	435	11035	1960	7
tRNA-Leu-TAA-1-1	69 - 87	CGAUUCCGGUCCUCGGCAC	21	11	14	1513	491	10332	2326	7
tRNA-fMet-CAT-1-1	1 - 26	CGCGGGAUGGAGCAGUUCGGUAGCUC	86	60	59	365	0	1023	1153	6
tRNA-Trp-CCA-1-1	1 - 23	AGGGGCAUAGUUCAACGGUAGAA	6	3	2	368	0	0	161	5
tRNA-Pro-TGG-1-1	1 - 24	CGGGAAGUAGCUCAGCUUGGUAGA	29	0	23	443	0	1477	861	5
tRNA-Gly-TCC-3-1	1 - 23	GCGGGAGUAGUACAACUUUUAGA	3	3	0	342	0	677	202	5
tRNA-Trp-CCA-1-1	53 - 73	UCGAUCCUACUGCCCCUGCC	3	2	2	0	0	4988	385	5
tRNA-Arg-ACG-1-1	55 - 76	UUCGAGUCCUAUCGGGCGCGCC	8	0	6	2967	0	17131	1826	5
tRNA-Glu-TTC-1-1	53 - 72	UUCGAGUCCCGUAGGAGUCA	23	14	15	0	0	1088	410	5
tRNA-Asp-GTC-1-1	58 - 76	AUUCCCGUCGAGACCGCCA	0	0	0	3140	1487	19712	2575	4
tRNA-Asn-GTT-1-1	54 - 75	UCGAGUCCUACCGUGGAGCCA	0	0	0	2038	379	16602	1451	4
tRNA-Ala-TGC-1-1	54 - 74	UUCGAUCCCGUAGUCUCCAC	36	0	28	0	0	886	156	4
tRNA-Gln-TTG-1-1	41 - 73	GUCACUCGUUGGUUCGAAUCCAGCUAGCCCAGC	0	0	0	525	0	4876	503	3
tRNA-Gly-GCC-2-1	57 - 74	AAUCCCGUCUUCUGCUCC	0	0	0	2051	0	8851	661	3
tRNA-Gln-TTG-2-1	31 - 50	CUUUGACUCCGUCACUCGUU	56	27	29	0	0	0	0	3
tRNA-Arg-ACG-2-1	1 - 26	GCGCCCGUAGCUCAAUUGGAUAGAGC	22	20	15	0	0	0	0	3
tRNA-Gly-TCC-1-1	1 - 20	GCGGGUGUAGUUUUAUUGGCA	0	0	0	499	0	1111	246	3
tRNA-Ala-TGC-1-1	3 - 23	GGGCUUAGCUCAGCUGGGAGA	44	0	0	0	0	1030	380	3
tRNA-Val-TAC-2-1	8 - 25	UAGCUCAGCUGGGAGAGC	36	60	42	0	0	0	0	3
tRNA-Ser-TGA-2-1	72 - 92	UCGAAUCCCUUCUCCCGCC	0	0	0	1445	0	12591	659	3
tRNA-Leu-TAG-1-1	64 - 82	UCGACUCCCUACCCGCA	0	0	0	274	0	4549	303	3
tRNA-Phe-GAA-1-1	43 - 72	UGUGUCGGCAGUUCGACUCUGUCCUGAACC	0	0	0	691	0	13560	544	3
tRNA-Val-TAC-2-1	54 - 75	UUCGAACCCGUCAUUCUCCACC	0	0	0	329	0	3052	279	3
tRNA-Ala-TGC-1-1	54 - 74	UUCGAUCCCGCUAGUCUCCAC	36	0	28	0	0	886	0	3
tRNA-Gly-GCC-2-1	19 - 42	AACCUUGCCAAGGUUGGGGUCGCG	37	20	0	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-Met-CAT-1-1	1 - 24	GGCGGUGUAGCUCAGCUGGCUAGA	0	0	0	0	0	325	426	2
tRNA-Asp-GTC-2-1	1 - 28	GGUCUCGUAGUGUAGCGGUUAACACGCC	0	0	0	258	0	0	519	2
tRNA-Gly-GCC-2-1	40 - 61	UUGGGGUCGCGGGUUCGAAUCC	0	32	40	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-Ser-GCT-1-1	71 - 89	UCGAAUCCCUCCGUUCCG	0	0	0	0	0	1700	0	1
tRNA-His-GTG-1-1	55 - 75	UCGAUCCCUUCAGCCGCCCC	0	0	0	0	0	2240	0	1
tRNA-Ser-GGA-1-1	70 - 88	UUCGAAUCCCUUACCUUCC	0	0	0	0	0	415	0	1

Supplementary Table 4. *P. aeruginosa* trf SRR expressions (RPM)

<i>P. aeruginosa</i> tRFs												
Precursor tRNA	Position	tRF Sequence	SRR2138250	SRR2138253	SRR2138254	SRR15838173	SRR15838174	SRR15838175	SRR15838176	SRR15838177	SRR15838178	#SRR
tRNA-Phe-GAA-2-1	46 - 67	UUCGAUUCCGUCCUGGGCACC	19	47652	29182	7	5	6	4	4	4	9
tRNA-Ile-GAT-2-1	54 - 75	UCGAAUCUGCCAGACCCACCA	0	1844	676	5	5	4	7	9	9	8
tRNA-Arg-ACG-1-1	1 - 34	GCACUCAUAGCUCAGCUGGAUAGAUACUCGGCU	0	0	0	80	81	75	122	378	213	6
tRNA-fMet-CAT-1-1	1 - 34	CGCGGGGUGGAGCAGUCUGGUAGCUCGUCGGCU	0	0	0	370	357	359	817	1750	1168	6
tRNA-Ile-GAT-2-1	1 - 34	GGGUCUGUAGCUCAGUUGGUUAGAGCGCACCCCU	0	0	0	45	40	44	16	23	22	6
tRNA-Leu-TAG-1-1	1 - 34	GCGGACGUGGUGGAAUUGGUAGACACACUGGAUU	0	0	0	21	19	19	69	128	97	6
tRNA-Pro-CGG-1-1	1 - 34	CGGAGCGUAGCGCAGCUUGGUAGCGCUCUCGUU	0	0	0	155	156	151	519	1032	826	6
tRNA-Pro-GGG-1-1	1 - 35	CGGGGCGUAGCGCAGCCUGGUAGCGCACUUGCAUG	0	0	0	28	30	32	67	155	91	6
tRNA-Thr-CGT-1-1	1 - 34	GCCGGAUUAGCUCAGUCGGUAGAGCAGCUCAUUC	0	0	0	48	47	44	63	151	99	6
tRNA-Thr-GGT-1-1	1 - 34	GCUCAUGUAGCUCAGUUGGUAGAGCACACCCUUG	0	0	0	67	77	73	112	292	144	6
tRNA-Gly-GCC-2-1	84 - 106	GUUCGAGUCUCGUUUCGCCGUCC	0	1211	567	6	4	4	0	0	0	5
tRNA-Lys-TTT-2-1	79 - 99	UCGAAUCCUACACGACCCACC	0	2202	1356	3	3	3	0	0	0	5
tRNA-Met-CAT-1-1	56 - 75	UCAAGUCCCGGUGUAGCCAC	9	9150	8279	0	0	0	0	4	2	5
tRNA-Ser-CGA-1-1	3 - 31	AGAGAUGCCGGAGUGGUCGAACGGGACGG	18	0	0	0	0	0	26	43	33	4
tRNA-Ala-GGC-1-1	1 - 34	GGGGCUAUAGCUCAGCUGGGAGAGCGCUUGCAUG	0	0	0	0	0	0	684	1723	1062	3
tRNA-Arg-CCT-2-1	54 - 73	UCGACCCUCUCUCGGGACGC	7	346	200	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
tRNA-Asn-GTT-1-1	1 - 35	UCCGCGAUAGCUCAGUCGGUAGAGCAAAUGACUGU	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	65	46	3
tRNA-Asn-GTT-1-1	56 - 76	CGAGUCCAGGUCGCGGAGCCA	305	175657	99837	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
tRNA-Asp-GTC-2-1	56 - 77	UCGAGUCCCGUCCGCUGCGCCA	189	5950	2437	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
tRNA-fMet-CAT-2-1	1 - 34	CGCGGGAUGGAGCAGUCUGGUAGCUCGUCGGCU	0	0	0	0	0	0	290	539	371	3
tRNA-Leu-CAA-1-1	66 - 87	UCGAGUCUCUCCCGAGGCACCA	5	1316	1030	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
tRNA-Leu-CAG-1-1	1 - 35	GCCCAGGUGGCGGAAUUGGUAGACGCACUAGGUUC	0	0	0	0	0	0	55	85	69	3
tRNA-Pro-TGG-1-1	53 - 75	GUUCGAAUCUCUCUACCCCGACC	27	235	233	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
tRNA-Thr-TGT-1-1	54 - 76	UUCGACUCCUGGUGCCGGCACCA	7	14923	8128	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
tRNA-Tyr-GTA-1-1	2 - 35	GAGGGAUUCCCGAGUGGCCAAAGGAUACAGACUG	0	0	0	0	0	0	88	101	97	3
tRNA-Ala-GGC-1-1	55 - 76	UCGAUCCCGUCUAGCUCCACCA	0	14160	8432	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-Ala-TGC-1-1	55 - 76	UCGAUCCUCCUUGGCUCCACCA	0	14249	9002	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-Arg-ACG-1-1	56 - 77	UCGAAUCCUCCUGAGUGCGCCA	0	33509	21229	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-Arg-CCG-1-1	56 - 76	UCGAAUCCCGCCGAUGCGCC	0	1121	876	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-Arg-TCT-1-1	56 - 77	UCGAGUCCUGCCGGGUGCGCCA	0	2626	1619	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-Gln-TTG-1-1	57 - 75	AAUCCAGCCGCCCCUGCCA	0	1122	515	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-Glu-TTC-1-1	55 - 76	UCGAGUCCCUAGGGGACGCCA	0	575	461	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-Gly-TCC-1-1	53 - 74	UCGAUCCCGCUACCCGCUCCA	0	791	397	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-His-GTG-1-1	58 - 76	AUUCCCAUCGUCCACCCCA	0	503	495	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-His-GTG-1-1	3 - 34	GGGCGUAGCUCAGUUGGUAGAGCACAGGAUUG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	53	38	2
tRNA-Ile2-CAT-1-1	56 - 77	UCGAGUCCGUGUGGGCCACCA	0	40	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-Leu-CAG-1-1	66 - 87	UCGAGUCUUCUCCUGGGCACCA	0	9474	6663	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-Leu-GAG-1-1	51 - 85	UAGGCUGUAGGGGUUCGAGUCCCUCCUCGGUACC	0	572	666	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-Leu-TAG-1-1	64 - 84	UCGAGUCUCUCCGUCCGCACC	0	1205	908	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-SeC-TCA-1-1	74 - 95	UCGACUCCACUGCCUUCCGCC	0	52	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-Ser-CGA-1-1	69 - 90	UCAAAUCCCUAUCUCUCCGCCA	0	9133	6384	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-Ser-GGA-1-1	69 - 90	UCGAAUCCCUCCCUACCGCCA	0	6316	4469	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-Ser-TGA-1-1	3 - 31	AGGUGUGGCCGAGUGGUUUAAGGCAACGG	0	19	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-Ser-TGA-1-1	69 - 90	UCGAAUCUCACCGCCUCCGCCA	0	1217	622	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-Trp-CCA-1-1	55 - 76	UCGAUCCCUCCUGGCCUGCCA	0	6217	3666	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
tRNA-Cys-GCA-1-1	53 - 74	UCGAUCCGACCUCAGCCUCCA	0	299	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
tRNA-Pro-CGG-1-1	56 - 76	UCGAAUCCAGUCGCUCCGACC	0	3893	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
tRNA-Pro-TGG-1-1	1 - 30	CGGGGUAUAGCGCAGUCCGGUAGCGCGCCU	0	273	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Supplementary Table 5. tRNA-Thr-CGT-1-1 44-73 tRF phage alignments

Accn.	Common Name	Alignment	Start	Stop
JF900176.1	SPN9CC	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	3038	3067
KR296687.1	25	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	36538	36567
KR296688.1	34	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	36530	36559
KU878967.1	118970 sal4	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	3330	3359
KU927496.1	101962B sal5	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	3041	3070
KU927491.1	146851 sal5	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	3041	3070
KU927492.1	146851 sal4	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	22338	22367
KU927498.1	64795 sal4	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	22327	22356
KU927494.1	103203 sal5	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	22450	22479
KU927495.1	103203 sal4	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	3304	3333
AF527608.1	P22-pbi	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	21306	21335
MF188997.1	vB SalP PM43	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	3057	3086
MG407615.1	Bp96115	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	34366	34395
MG969415.1	GE vB TR	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	22905	22934
MH370364.1	S107	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	27290	27319
MH370382.1	S135	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	27290	27319
MH370383.1	S137	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	27290	27319
MH370387.1	S149	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	3057	3086
MK770414.1	SE16	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	1705	1734
MK770414.1	SE16	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	43721	43750
MK770415.1	SF11	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	39825	39854
MK972685.1	SE10	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	22393	22422
MK972692.1	SE21	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	1999	2028
MK972694.1	SE22	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	2863	2892
MK972686.1	SF3	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	21159	21188
MK972693.1	SI23	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	23791	23820
DQ003260.1	SE1 (in:p22virus)	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	3040	3069
MK972687.1	SE1 (in:p22virus)	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	12667	12696
GU573886.1	ST160	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	3057	3086
AF217253.1	P22	AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA AGGUCGUAGGUUCGACUCCUAUUAUCGGCA	3057	3086

Supplementary Table 6. Oligonucleotide master list. All oligonucleotides were synthesized by IDT DNA Technologies (Coralville, IA) at 100μM scale and HPLC purified.

Gene	Sequence (5'-3')
tRNA-Thr-CGT-1-1, 44-73 tRF qRT-PCR	F: GGTCGTAGGTTTCGACTCCTATTATCGG
	R: Qiagen All-in-one miRNA qRT-PCR Rev (#QP029)
STnc3920 qRT-PCR control	F: TAAAGCTCCCCGTAATTTAGCA
	R: CAGGGCGTTAATTACCTTTGAA
IsrL qRT-PCR control	F: CCGTTAACTGGCATCCTTCTAT
	R: GGCGACCTCTATTTGTTTCATTC
tRNA-Thr-CGT-1-1, AntagomiR (Anti)	mG/ZEN/mCmCmGmAmUmAmAmUmAmGmGm AmGmUmCmGmAmAmCmCmUmAmCmG/3ZEN/
tRNA-Thr-CGT-1-1, Mimic (Pos)	mU/ZEN/mCmGmUmAmGmGmUmUmCmGmAm CmUmCmCmUmAmUmUmAmUmCmGmG/3ZEN/
tRNA-Thr-CGT-1-1, Scrambled Control (Scram)	mG/ZEN/mUmAmCmUmCmCmAmGmUmGmAm CmAmAmAmAmGmCmCmGmUmAmGmG/3ZEN/
tRNA-Thr-CGT-1-1, Texas Red (Anti-Red)	5TEX615/mGmCmCmGmAmUmAmAmUmAm GmGmAmGmUmCmGmAmAmCmCmUmAmCmG