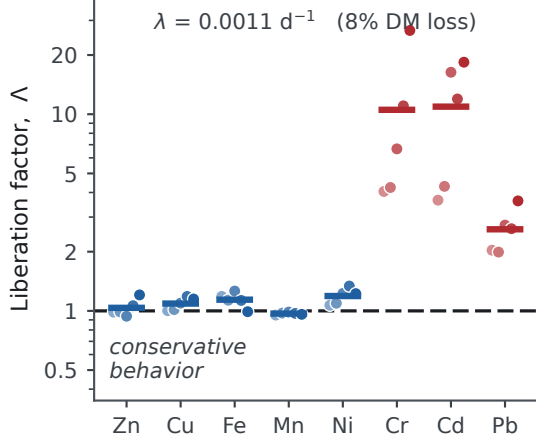
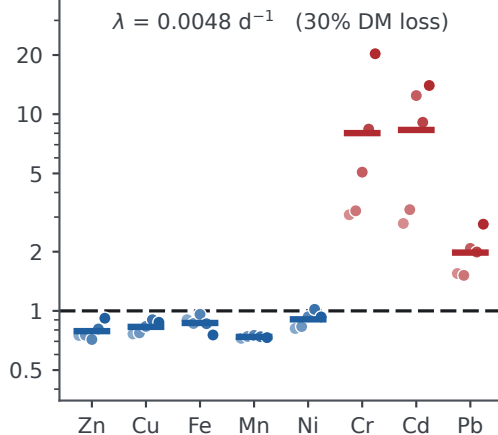
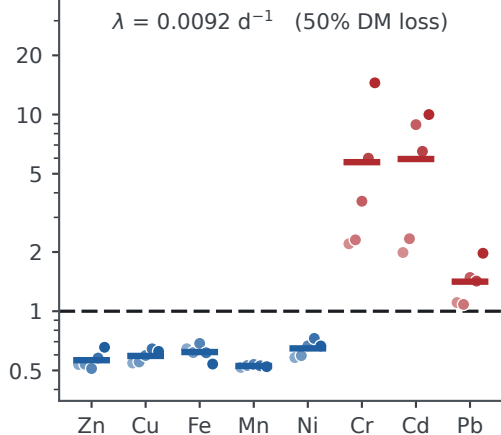


(a) tracer-based**(b) 30% DM loss****(c) 50% DM loss****(d) Robustness to the mass-loss assumption**