

Supplementary Figure 1. Structured Perioperative Timeline for Same-Day Discharge after RARP

Time	Step
05:30	Patient admission to hospital
08:30	Start of robot-assisted radical prostatectomy
11:30	End of procedure and transfer to recovery unit
13:00	Initiation of oral fluid intake
14:00	Medical review and initiation of soft diet
15:00	Assisted ambulation
16:00	Pain and nausea assessment with clinical review
18:00	Dinner and medical review
19:00	Discharge with written instructions and discharge summary
21:00	Structured follow-up phone call

Postoperative follow-up: Patients received a follow-up phone call on the evening of surgery and an additional follow-up phone call on postoperative day 1 at 09:00. A structured questionnaire was applied at the time of catheter removal (between postoperative days 5 and 7).