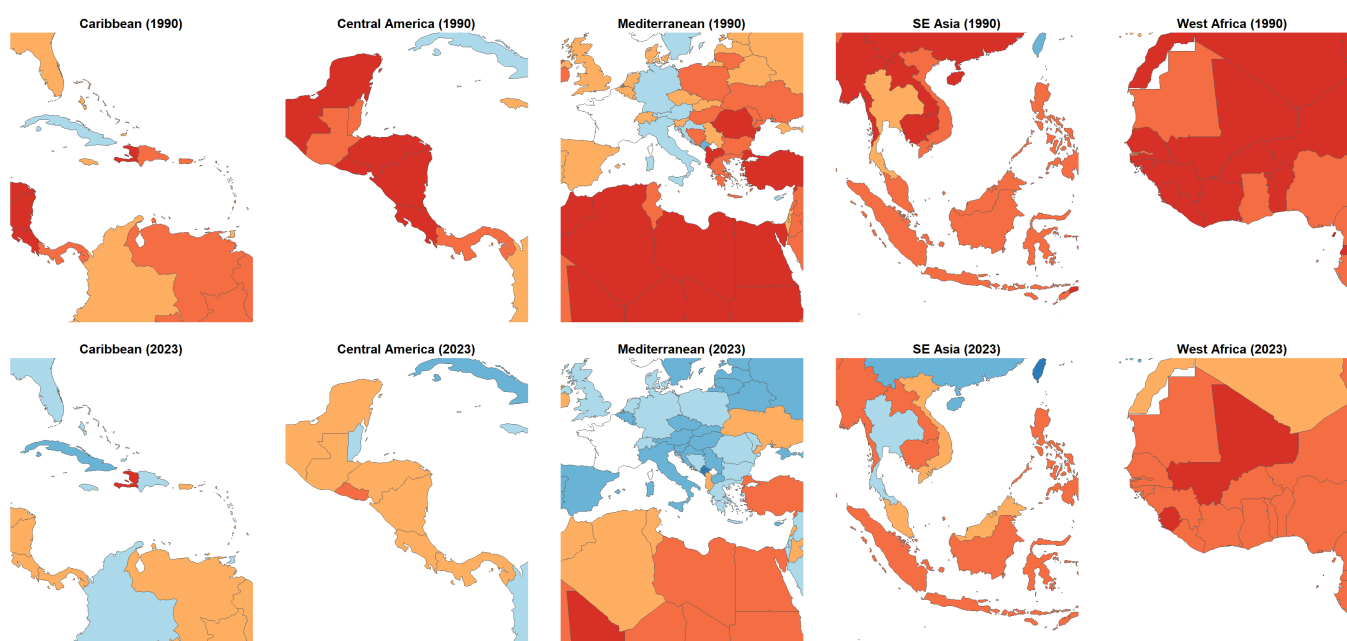
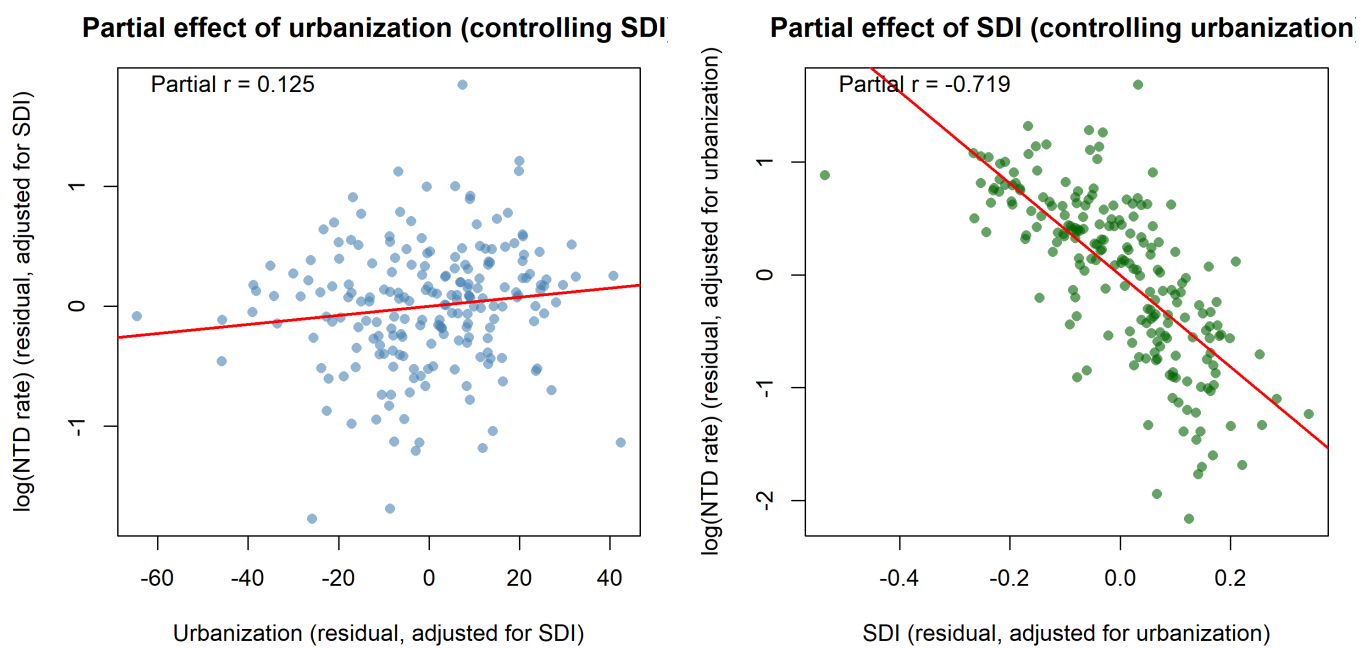




Supplementary Figure S1. Regional inset maps showing NTD DALY rate by subnational region for selected high-burden countries, providing finer geographic detail to complement the national-level analysis in Figures 4-5.



Supplementary Figure S2. SDI-adjusted multivariable regression of NTD DALY rate on urbanisation and Socio-demographic Index, 2023. Urbanisation loses statistical significance when SDI is included (beta=0.004, p=0.075), indicating the gradient is mediated by broader socioeconomic development.