

Supplementary File S1. Standardization of country and institution names.

Country and institution name variants were standardized before network analysis. The table lists the exact original and standardized terms used in the analysis.

Type	Original name	Standardized name
Country	england	united kingdom
Country	scotland	united kingdom
Country	wales	united kingdom
Country	north ireland	united kingdom
Country	northern ireland	united kingdom
Country	turkiye	turkey
Country	taiwan	china
Country	people's r china	china
Country	Peoples R China	china
Country	pr china	china
Institution	cleveland clin fdn	cleveland clin
Institution	regina elena inst canc res	irccs regina elena natl canc inst
Institution	univ roma la sapienza	sapienza univ rome