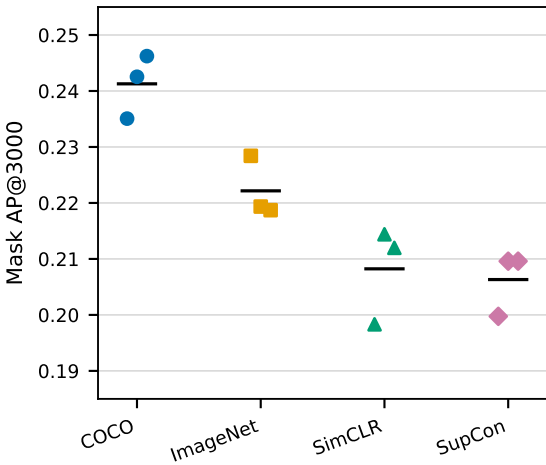


(a) Official LIVECell test (three seeds)



(b) Density-stratified performance

