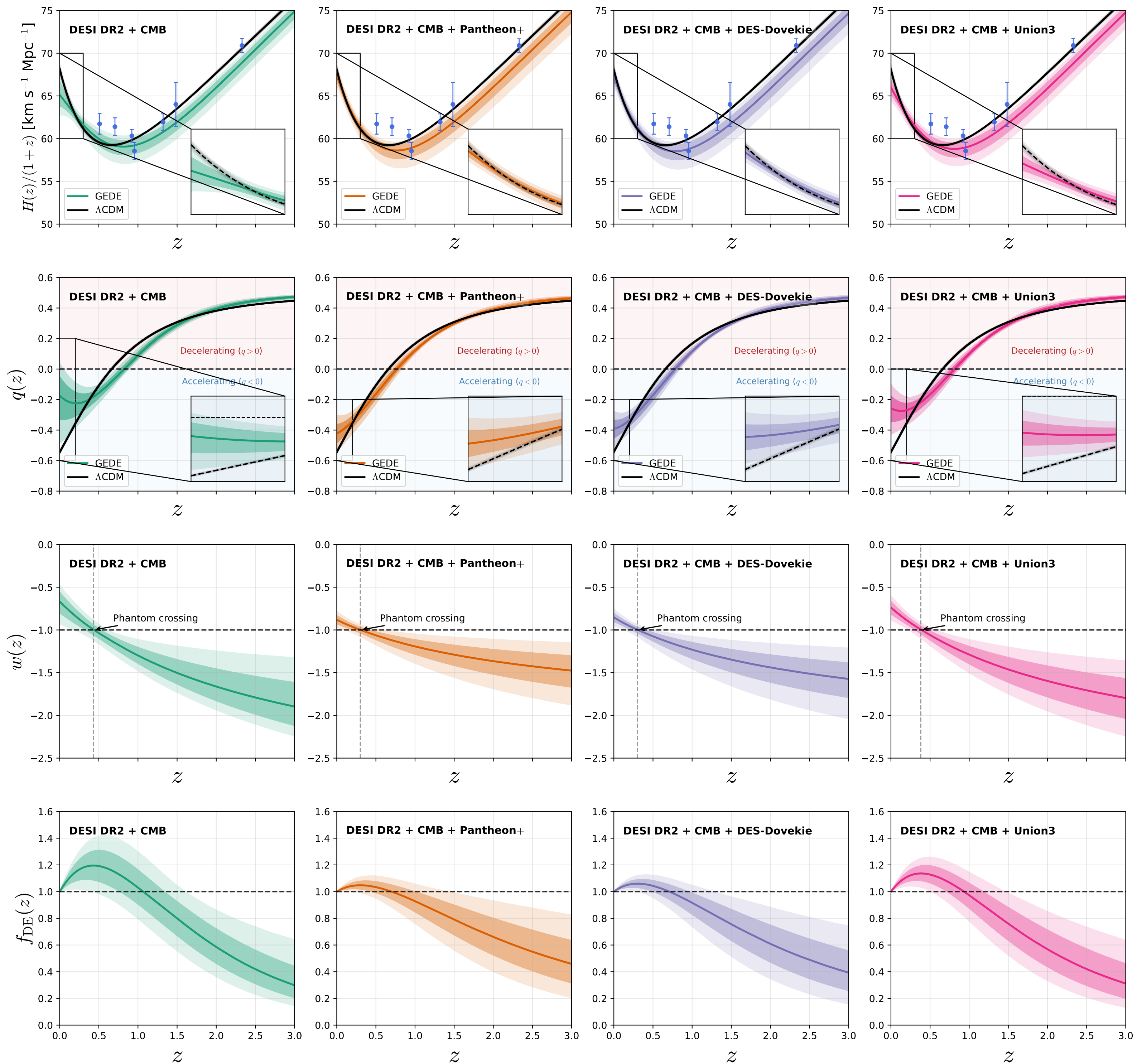




• DESI DR2, Λ CDM: $w = -1$, Λ CDM: $f_{DE}(z) = 1$, Cosmic acceleration boundary ($q(z) = 0$)