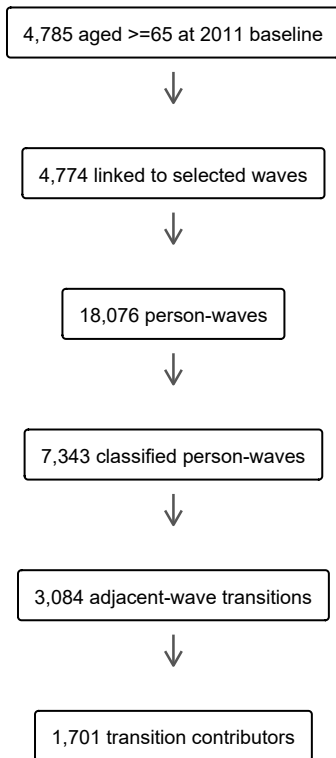


Participant and observation flow

CHARLS



HRS

