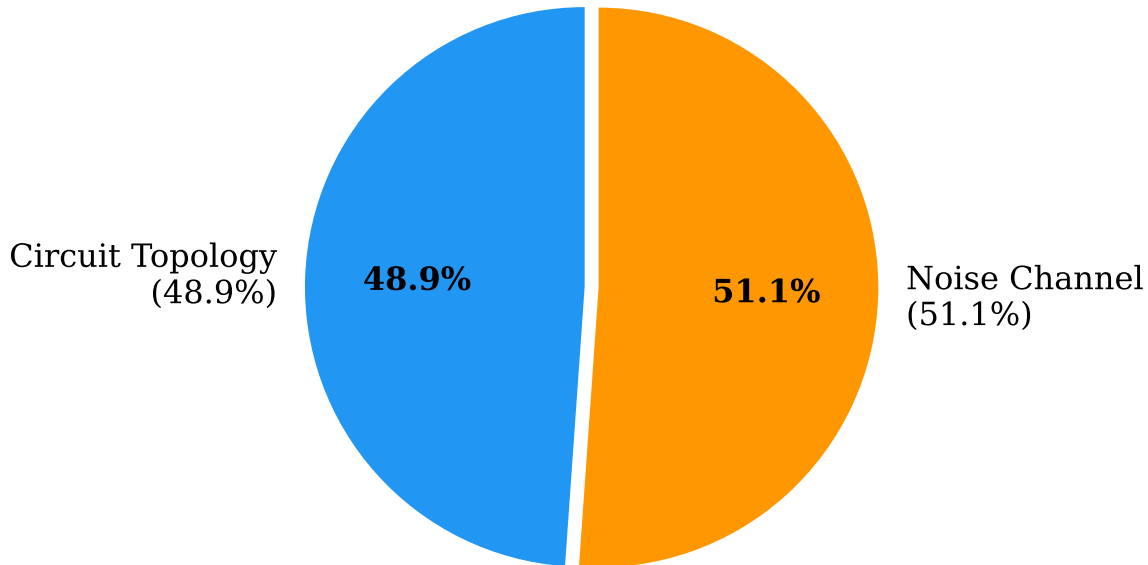


Proportion of Explained Variance (ω^2)
After Removing Residual Error ($n = 6, L = 10$)



Two-way ANOVA: $F_{\text{topo}}(4, 12)=295.7, p=7.1 \times 10^{-12}$
 $F_{\text{noise}}(4, 12)=309.2, p=5.5 \times 10^{-12}$
 $F_{\text{int}}(16, 12)=20.7, p=2.6 \times 10^{-6}$
Residual $\omega^2 < 0.01$ (model near-complete)