

Semi-Structured Interview Guide.

No.	Question Items
	How do you understand the concept of community residents' well-being?
1	For you personally, how would you evaluate your overall well-being in this community at present?
2	Within the physical environment of the community, which factors most influence your sense of well-being?
3	What kinds of interpersonal interactions, community activities, or local cultural elements enhance your well-being?
4	How do you perceive your experience with community public services and governance? Please give one example of something done well and one example that needs improvement.
5	If the community were to prioritize improving residents' well-being in the next 3–12 months, what 1–3 aspects do you think should be improved first, and why?