

Reporting Summary

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Please do not complete any field with "not applicable" or n/a. Refer to the help text for what text to use if an item is not relevant to your study.

For final submission: please carefully check your responses for accuracy; you will not be able to make changes later.

Statistics

For all statistical analyses, confirm that the following items are present in the figure legend, table legend, main text, or Methods section.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>n/a</p> <p>Confirmed</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="radio"/> The exact sample size (n) for each experimental group/condition, given as a discrete number and unit of measurement <input checked="" type="radio"/> A statement on whether measurements were taken from distinct samples or whether the same sample was measured repeatedly <input checked="" type="radio"/> The statistical test(s) used AND whether they are one- or two-sided
<i>Only common tests should be described solely by name; describe more complex techniques in the Methods section.</i> <input checked="" type="radio"/> A description of all covariates tested <input checked="" type="radio"/> A description of any assumptions or corrections, such as tests of normality and adjustment for multiple comparisons | <p>For null hypothesis</p> <p>Give P values as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="radio"/> A full description of the statistical parameters including central tendency (e.g. means) or other basic estimates (e.g. regression coefficient) AND variation (e.g. standard deviation) or associated estimates of uncertainty (e.g. confidence intervals) <input checked="" type="radio"/> For Bayesian analysis, information on the choice of priors and Markov chain Monte Carlo settings <input checked="" type="radio"/> For hierarchical and complex designs, identification of the appropriate level for tests and full reporting of outcomes <input checked="" type="radio"/> Estimates of effect sizes (e.g. Cohen's d, Pearson's r), indicating how they were calculated |
|--|---|
- Our web collection on [statistics for biologists](#) contains articles on many of the points above.*

Software and code

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Data collection

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All manuscripts must include a [data availability statement](#). This statement should provide the following information, where applicable:

- Accession codes, unique identifiers, or web links for publicly available datasets
- A description of any restrictions on data availability
- For clinical datasets or third party data, please ensure that the statement adheres to our [policy](#)

The study data are not publicly available. However, access to the anonymised dataset can be obtained upon approval from participating NHS Trusts. The corresponding

Field-specific reporting

Please select the one below that is the best fit for your research. If you are not sure, read the appropriate sections before making your selection.

- ☒ Life sciences ☐ Behavioural & social sciences ☐ Ecological, evolutionary & environmental sciences

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